There's a Word for

Arbor Sales
Whether you're a marketing maven on your way up, a scientist knee-deep in formulas, or a temp trying to cope with an unfamiliar corporate mindset, when it comes to putting thoughts to paper, Microsoft is the Word for you.

And our users aren't the only ones who think so. Recently, the editors of Mac User gave Microsoft® Word version 4.0 the highest rating of any Macintosh® word processing program. Period.

A move we weren't altogether surprised by. You see, besides being perversely committed to research and development, we use a highly sophisticated approach to improving our product. We listen.

All of which has led to innovations like Word 4.0's powerful Table feature, enabling users to create side-by-side paragraphs, lists and even forms, without the hassle of dealing with tabs.

And since there are other word processing programs, Word 4.0 provides connectivity to Microsoft Word version 5.0 for the PC, PC WordPerfect®, DCA and other file formats. So now you can share your work with those less fortunate than yourself.

What's more, Word 4.0 is uniquely capable of delivering even more performance when it's used with other applications. For example, even highly educated executives can import Microsoft Excel tables and charts and automatically update them. Making it easy to ensure document accuracy. Plus, Microsoft Mail can be sent from within Word 4.0, significantly boosting workgroup productivity.

For something a tad more informative than this ad, call (800) 541-1261, Dept.J92, to receive a brochure or ask for the location of your nearest dealer for a demo. You'll find that no matter what type of word processing you're performing, you could be doing it better.

Just take our Word for it.

Microsoft®
Making it all make sense®

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Has your aging Mac gotten buried under an avalanche of newer and more powerful machines? Don't get angry; get even—with more memory, speed, and capabilities. For the best upgrade strategies, see page 124. (Photo by Paul Franz Moore.)

The Mac brings American history to life in the classroom—thanks to National Geographic and Lucasfilm (see page 101).

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Win thousands of dollars' worth of hardware and software! Cast your ballot for your favorite Mac products, page 173.
ANNOUNCING THE BIGGEST RIP-OFF IN THE HISTORY OF THIS MAGAZINE.

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MacUser Magazine, May 1989

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MACazine, January 1989

"Golden Gavel Award"

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If we were to pick one word that our customers use to describe WriteNow, it's usable. A great word processor is more than just a stockpile of features—it's the usability of those features, how easy they are to learn and use, and how they feel under your fingertips when doing real work. Everyone claims ease-of-use, but WriteNow actually delivers it—and our awards and ratings prove it.

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All performance testing was done on a 12 page test document on a Macintosh II with a 20 megabyte hard disk. Times are approximate and may vary. © 1989 T/Maker Company. All rights reserved. T/Maker, T/Maker Company, WriteNow and MacWrite are registered trademarks of the company named. WriteNow is licensed to T/Maker Company, Apple Computer, Inc., MacWrite, Claris Corp., Microsoft, Microsoft Corp.

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Circle 332 on reader service card
Usually, the technology available to computer users just plods along—with competing products repeating one another's so-called improvements.

But once in a blue moon there's a great leap of innovation. Something new appears that's so well thought out, so smart, that the way you work may never be the same again.

WIZ™ by CalComp, for example.

WIZ is an exciting new productivity tool. Combining the easy-to-use features of a mouse with the power of an "intelligent" graphics pad to enhance every pointing, tracing and drawing function you do.

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There's no rolling ball or moving parts. Nothing to clean. And WIZ has a five year warranty backed by CalComp, a world leader in computer graphics for over 30 years.

But the most amazing thing about WIZ is that you get it all for an introductory price under $200.

See WIZ at your local dealer or call 800-CALCOMP.

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LightningScan. Thunderware's hand scanner for the Mac. Now with new and improved software.

Our hand scanner is worth a little arm waving. That's because LightningScan lets you scan images up to four inches wide from books, mounted artwork, or anywhere else. You get switchable resolution up to 400 DPI. And built-in memory for the fastest scanning anywhere.

LightningScan has more software power than any other hand scanner. Features like gray scale conversion, image re-sizing, scanner calibration. Plus the choice between gray scale, advanced halftone, diffusion dither and line art. No wonder that Publish! magazine calls our hand scanner "the best value on the Mac." And to end this ad on an upbeat note, LightningScan can be yours for just $495 suggested retail. So get rolling to your dealer and pick one up today.

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If you have EtherTalk™ in your office, you'll appreciate EtherGate™ – the first truly universal productivity solution for EtherTalk™. You no longer need one box to serve as a gateway, another to share serial devices and a third to connect to remote networks. EtherGate does it all. Now you can connect an EtherTalk LAN and two LocalTalk LANs to create a fully-functional internet. Link an EtherTalk/LocalTalk internet to a serial port, so workstations on either side can access a printer, plotter or just about any other serial device. Or use the serial port and a modem to connect to a remote EtherTalk or LocalTalk internet. You can even dial in to your internet through EtherGate from a remote Mac or PC and a modem. EtherGate gives you complete access control and security features, too. Network productivity is no longer an Ether/or proposition. If you have EtherTalk, you need EtherGate. For more information call Shiva at 1-800-458-3550.

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To some it was just a game. An intricate game composed of subtle moves, sublime suggestions, and intricate defenses. To him, it was a paradigm of life. An ever-shifting pattern of Victory and Defeat. Each game unique. Each game a bittersweet experience. He studied Sun Tzu. He read Clausewitz. He explored Napoleon. He marvelled at the Masters. He never stopped learning. He played his opponent as closely as some would hold a lover. He played the clock as if his life depended on hitting the button five seconds under the allotted time. They called him the King of Strategy. He called himself a Student of Life.
When we introduced the Radius Full Page Display™ it was the first time anyone had seen a full page view of a Macintosh.

But we didn't stop there.

We created the Radius Two Page Display™ so you could see a full two-page view of your work. Then we developed the Radius Gray Scale Display™ with 256 shades of gray. So you could work with two full pages of photographic-quality gray scale images.

Today, you can choose from our Full Page, Two Page or Gray Scale Displays. Or, you can work in color with our eight, sixteen or twenty-four bit Color Displays™.

And regardless of which Radius Display you select, you’re always assured of an unflinching, crisp, paper-like image. Consistently rated the best in the industry.

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24-Bit Graphics Systems Are A Lot Like Gunslingers.
Looks Are Impressive, E

SuperMac's revolutionary new 24-bit True Color graphics system puts the "quick" back in QuickDraw.

Our Spectrum/24 Series III 24-bit graphics card gives you the fastest QuickDraw acceleration on the planet—making painfully slow QuickDraw operations up to 25 times faster. In fact, some operations in 24-bit mode (like scrolling and screen-fills) are now faster than in 8-bit mode. Some are even as fast as in one-bit mode.

And we accelerated QuickDraw on every Series III 24-bit graphics card—because we consider it a necessity, not an accessory. It's plugged right onto the board, at no extra cost. So it's the only single-slot True Color solution that saves you power and money, as well as time.

And when it comes to looks, there's nothing more impressive than the super-sharp, flicker-free image of our new 19" Trinitron and other color displays. With their 75 Hz refresh rate and Apple-standard 72 dpi WYSIWYG screen-image, True Colors never looked better—all 16.7 million of them. We can even give you accelerated QuickDraw for your Apple 13" monitor with our new, low cost ColorCard/24.

All in all, it's just the kind of innovation you'd expect from the company that invented large screen color for the Macintosh.

So mosey on in to your local dealer and try your hand at accelerated QuickDraw. Ask for a showdown between our Spectrum/24 and any other 24-bit graphics system your dealer can round up.

And for those of you who don't need 16.7 million colors at once, we've also enhanced our Spectrum/8 family—rated "best in its class" by InfoWorld Labs—to give you the sharpest, clearest 8-bit color graphics you can buy.

Call us at 1-408-773-4498 ext. 300 for more information and the name of your nearest SuperMac dealer. Or FAX us at 1-408-785-7250 (dept. 300) for a list of worldwide distributors.
at Speed Is Everything.

Images shown are actual screen-images photographed directly from a SuperMac 19" display. Original photography was scanned with a Barneyscan 24-bit scanner into PixelPaint Professional running on a Macintosh IIx equipped with a Spectrum/24 Series III graphics card.
What to do with Timbuktu.

Share screens.
With Timbuktu on every Macintosh, you can invite others to share your point of view. (Advanced password protection ensures privacy.) Sharing screens allows two or more users to work on any document simultaneously. It also allows user support people to help solve users' problems without leaving their desks. Combine Timbuktu with Farallon's network management software, and support people can manage computers and servers from anywhere on the network. Timbuktu/Remote functions similarly to Timbuktu, only over modems or ISDN links.

Share resources.
With Timbuktu installed on each Macintosh throughout the network, you can access any Macintosh and its databases, FAX modems, file or mail servers, or mainframe connections from any Macintosh on the network.

Transfer files.
With Timbuktu 3.0, you can transfer files and folders directly from one Macintosh or file server to any other Macintosh on the network. For a small network, Timbuktu is faster and more cost-effective than other solutions, and for large networks, it's an ideal complement to a dedicated server.

Teach and Train.
With Timbuktu, you can turn your company's network into an electronic classroom. Each person uses Timbuktu to watch your on-screen presentation while listening to your description over the telephone.

Circle 150 on reader service card
Is Color Crushing Your Desktop?
Electronics For Imaging (EFI) is developing a set of color-compression algorithms for making those huge disk files of color scans a thing of the past. The new company claims its algorithms, which are designed so that application developers can incorporate them into software for any platform, can reduce color files to anywhere from 1/10 to 1/50 of their original size. It replaces raster (dot or pixel) information with color frequencies and then examines the frequencies to strip out unnecessary information. Depressing a file reconverts it to raster format, so the reconstructed file is the same size as the original even though it contains less color information. For more information, contact EFI at 415/742-3400.

Aldus Changes Color Plans
Aldus has abandoned work on Aldus Separator, the color-separation project it was developing with Prepress Technologies, and instead plans to publish a product it has been developing internally, PrePrint, which Aldus is labeling postprocessing software, will separate PageMaker documents and other documents that conform to Adobe PostScript color conventions, and allow users to adjust contrast and brightness. Aldus expects to ship PrePrint early in the second quarter at $495 list. Reduced pricing will be available for owners of PageMaker Color Extension. For more information, contact Aldus at 206/622-5500.

Quark Releases Color Separation Spec
Desktop Color Separation (DCS) is a set of color-separation algorithms implemented in QuarkXPress as of version 2.0. Quark is making the specification public and encouraging application developers to incorporate it in their software to enable programs not intended for color manipulation—for example, most word processors—to import color images and generate four-color separations when printed. Avalon’s PhotoMac uses DCS, and Letraset’s ColorStudio will also support it. For more information, contact Quark at 303/934-2211.

Canvas Upgrade Adds Four-Color Seps
Deneba is loading its combination paint-draw package, Canvas, with new features to keep up with, and in some areas surpass, competing products such as MacDraw, SuperPaint, and Adobe Illustrator. Version 2.1 comes with a process color separation utility that enables you to adjust color, line-screen frequency, and screen angles. It can import MacDraw II in native format and save in EPS. The new version also adds dashed lines, a 100,000-word Cooch-compatible spelling checker, an object-placement dialog box, and the ability to add points to already-defined bezier curves. List price for Canvas 2.1 will remain $295; upgrade pricing had not been decided at press time. For more information, contact Deneba at 305/594-6965.

GatorMail Lets Mac E-mail and UNIX E-mail Talk
Cayman Systems has announced software to let QuickMail and Microsoft Mail communicate with Simple Mail Transfer Protocol (SMTP)-based E-mail, the standard UNIX E-mail protocol. GatorMail-Q, for QuickMail, and GatorMail-M, for Microsoft Mail, require a LocalTalk-to-Ethernet (TCP/IP) gateway such as Cayman’s GatorBox or a similar unit. Besides translating AppleTalk protocols to TCP/IP protocols, the Cayman box also runs special-purpose applications, including GatorShare, which translates AppleShare’s filing system into the UNIX standard Network File System. At press time pricing had not been set for these products. For more information, contact Cayman Systems at 617/494-1999.

(continues)
MacInTax Files Electronically in 1989
Software Sales Reported
Network Copy Protection Remains
Low
Ehman Sales Up
A Box Packed with Printer Drivers
Blyth Software Back in Black
Softcopy's automated tax software is adding a new feature for fiscal year 1989. After stepping through all the schedules your taxes require, you can either print out a return that looks exactly like the IRS's and mail it in, or, for $29.95, send your data to the IRS via modem. Users who file electronically can expect refunds within two weeks. MacInTax lists for $99 and costs $5.50 for owners of last year's version. For more information, contact SoftCopy at 805/385-5000.

Software Sales Reported
The Software Publishers Association reports that MS-DOS software sales increased by 11.2 percent to $593 million for the third quarter of 1989, while Macintosh software sales increased 19.4 percent to $112 million for the same period. Curiously, desktop publishing and graphics software for the Macintosh showed sharp declines, while word processors, databases, and spreadsheets showed steep growth.

Ehman Sales Up
Ehman, seller of disk drives and other Mac peripherals, reported record sales of $5.1 million for the first quarter of fiscal 1990. The Evanston, Wyoming, company also said that its profits for the same quarter hit a record $519,000. Compared with the same quarter last year, sales were up 609 percent, while profits rose by 80 percent. Ehman cited a strong Mac peripherals market and gains in market share.

Intel Announces Modem Option for the Mac
Intel's Personal Computer Enhancement Operation (PCEO) announced a 2400-bps external modem for the Mac bundled with communications software at Comdex. The 2400EX MNP supports MNP classes 1 through 5 for better data transmission and compression. The modem is available for $499 with Intel's Macintosh option, including a Mac cable and Microphone Communications software from Software Ventures. Intel's existing 2400EX external 2400-bps modem is also now available with the Macintosh option for $399. For more information call Intel's PCEO at 800/538-3373.

Adobe Type Manager Add-on Creates Special Effects
Adobe's TypeManager add-on is taking advantage of Adobe Type Manager to generate PostScript effects with type. Type can be attached to straight lines, arcs, or freehand forms and then stretched, rotated, distorted, and colored with the Mac's full 16.7 million color palette. You can also add perspective to 2-D drawings or NCNC code; and a system of movable, reshappable PowerPalettes, which hold up to 32 tools, menu items, or macros of the user's choice. TypeManager will list for $399. For more information, contact Adobe Systems at 415/324-8080.

ATM to Get Some Company
Phoenix, Arizona-based The Font Company is readying 1500 typefaces in PostScript Type 1 versions that it says will be compatible with Adobe Type Manager. ATM is a utility that generates screen display and output on non-PostScript printers from the PostScript information stored in downloadable printer fonts. The Font Company distributes the German type house UKW's type library in the United States. For more information contact The Font Company at 602/996-6606.

A Box Packed with Printer Drivers
GDT Softworks is shipping its PrintLink Collection, which allows a Macintosh to drive a wide variety of non-Apple dot matrix and inkjet printers including printers from Epson, Panasonic, Okidata, Brother, NEC, and Daino. GDT claims the drivers are ATM-compatible. PrintLink Collection lists for $99 with a serial cable, and a $189 version is available for parallel printers that comes with a serial-to-parallel converter. For more information, contact GDT Softworks at 604/291-9121.

The Distributed Server
A new networking product claims to combine the best of TOPS and AppleShare. Personal Server Network uses AppleShare client software to let networked Macs act as fully AFP-compatible file servers or, like TOPS, as clients without a centralized server. PSN provides client and server services among any combination of Macs, MS-DOS, and UNIX machines; works with AppleTalk or EtherTalk; and is compatible with all AppleTalk bridges. PSN lists for $529 for four users, $999 for ten users. For more information, contact Information Presentation Technologies at 818/347-7791.
Second Annual PixelPaint Art Competition

You know you're a great artist ... Show everyone!

ICE WORLD

Last year Ron Cobb showed everyone by winning First Place in the PixelPaint Art Competition using PixelPaint 2.0 to create "Ice World".

This year you can enter your PixelPaint 2.0™ or PixelPaint Professional™ images in one of four categories:

- Graphic Design
- Illustration
- Fine Art
- Miscellaneous

CALL for ENTRIES

Send your artwork now to enter the PixelPaint Second Annual Art Competition. Entries will be judged by an independent panel of leading designers, artists and Macintosh luminaries. Three winners will be selected in each of the four categories.

Call SuperMac to receive an entry form at (408) 245-2202, Dept. 300.

PRIZES!

Winners will receive valuable prizes including AppleCD SC drives, SuperMac video cards and 19-inch Trinitron monitors and other Macintosh hardware & software.

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The portable computing world isn't very forgiving. The moment you grab your portable computer and walk out the door, your data is at risk. One bump. One wrong step. One clever thief. And your valuable data could be gone forever. But thanks to the rugged, removable design of the new Bernoulli Portable 44 for Macintosh, you'll never have to face that prospect.

Engineered for the new Apple* Macintosh Portable, the lightweight, battery-powered Bernoulli Portable protects data from the shakes and jolts inherent in travel. Unlike hard disks, patented Bernoulli Technology* makes the Bernoulli Portable virtually head-crash free. And 44MB removable Bernoulli Disks can withstand shocks of 1000Gs without data loss.
PORTABLE 44 MEANS NO IFS, ANDS, OR PLUGS.

Bernoulli Disks also allow you to remove your data from the drive and carry it separately and safely, in case your hardware is stolen or damaged. Beyond that, Bernoulli provides unlimited storage and backup capacity, with 22msec effective access time, and Reed-Solomon data protection that's 15 times more effective than that used on a typical hard disk.

As the leader in removable mass storage, Iomega also has a complete line of single- and dual-drive 44MB Bernoulli products that offer the same benefits for Macintosh as well as IBM* users in desktop environments.*

So make sure your data arrives with you. Contact an Iomega representative or call 1-800-777-6649 for complete specifications on the Bernoulli Portable 44 for Macintosh. And discover what it means to have secure data. No matter where you go.

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It's No Contest!

Please. Compare Publish-It! to the Industry Standard...PageMaker.

"...brings ease-of-use to Desktop Publishing," InfoWorld

Take a look. You'll see the difference!

PAGEMAKER cannot rotate text, create fill patterns and slant margins. You'll need additional—and expensive—programs.

With PUBLISH-IT! — all you need is PUBLISH-IT!

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One evening last autumn, the time of year when the few leaves that fall from trees in California do so, I headed toward Farallon's offices in Berkeley. It was one of those midweek meetings that happen so often in the computer industry, after most other people have long since departed in the dark for home. I make the short drive over the Bay Bridge a few times a year to sit in the solitude of the closed Farallon offices so that I can talk with Farallon president Reese Jones and vice president of engineering Rob Harrington about their vision of the future. And each time, I leave with more insight into where the world of Macintosh computing is heading. The realm of the Mac in terms of CPUs is fairly predictable: a 33MHz machine, a low-cost machine, RISC processors, new printers, a phased rollout for System 7.0 software, a next-generation operating system that is not based on QuickDraw. But there is an area long overdue for more announcements: communications, an area of technology that Jean-Louis Gassée spoke about a great deal more when he first came to Apple in the United States.

A lot of things are being talked about—personal AppleShare, AppleMail, higher transmission rates over LocalTalk, Ethernet implemented over LocalTalk (that is, EtherTalk). Gassée has again begun talking about communications. Gassée talks around details, as is his wont, preferring to allow his audience to read between the lines. But the key point of some crucial aspect of Apple's future often lies buried within the context of his seeming generalizations. These days, he talks about ISDN, the International Standards Organization's acronym for Integrated Systems Digital Network.

In general, Apple's technology has allowed me to become parochial in my attention to the world of computers and communications, especially the latter. I don't focus on T1 or T3 networks. I don't worry about the implementation of standards or protocols. Apple takes care of the details, and I get to focus on the implementation of technology from a user's point of view. But ISDN is one of those technological oddities, like high-definition television, that by their importance threaten to elevate themselves into the public consciousness.

ISDN is a standard that defines the implementation of communications, voice, data, and video over a single cable. It has been discussed for over a decade in Europe, where the centralized Post Telephone and Telegraph (PTT) networks have the clout to do centralized planning for the future of telephony, computers, and communications in the home.

Ordinarily, it is at this point in the discussion that my head begins to nod. I tune out because the topic seems so esoteric, so nonessential to my day-to-day work that I find it unnecessary to give it additional attention. But during my meeting at Farallon last fall, when the talk turned to ISDN, the coincidence of both Jones and Gassée talking about these issues raised something in my consciousness—memories from a decade ago when I worked for Congress in Washington, D.C., and had the chance to meet with PTT officials in France and the United Kingdom to discuss their directions in technology—a time when the French were holding trials in several cities of what was then called videotex.

One such trial in a suburb of Paris replaced standard telephone handsets with Minitels, small 8-bit computers combined with telephone handsets offering the use of electronic online services. The most important were directory and yellow pages services. By 1980 there were some 20,000 units being tested throughout France. I expected these experiments to go the way of the dozens of trials with videotex in the United States over the last decade—nowhere. But by last September, as I sat eating dinner in Paris with Anthony Cagle of Apple Europe's research center and Apple's new director of European marketing Guerrino De Luca, I learned that the number of Minitels had risen to 20 million.

The French, long known for possessing (continues)
COMMENTARY

ing one of the poorest telephone systems of any industrialized country, have raced past the United States over the last decade and have modernized their entire telephone switching network with digital switching equipment.

SO WHO CARES?
As we dined, the next bomb hit. Says Cagle, “Next week they’re installing an ISDN line in my apartment.” That was one too many coincidences. Before my eyes I saw headlines, TV news stories, a Michael Keaton movie, and a McNeill-Lehrer special report on how America had lost first the industrial race, then aspects of the computer race (memory chips), and now aspects of the communications race to Japan and Europe.

Here was Cagle making progress toward advanced networks that we’re only now testing, by just calling up his telephone company and placing an order. Meanwhile, in the United States we don’t even have widespread use of telephone switching systems that combine voice and data.

In this era of deregulation there is little likelihood that ISDN, or even basic telephone switching systems, will be standardized, let alone become available by a phone call to your local service supplier. Rather, the future is likely to be defined by the largest gorilla in the jungle. And while AT&T is still the biggest telecommunications company, anyone who has attended working groups of standards committees in areas such as telecommunications knows that acceptance of even a well-defined standard is a slow and painful process.

WHAT DID YOU LEARN IN BERKELEY?
I learned that Reese Jones is starting to sound a lot like Jean-Louis Gassée—on several levels. For one thing, Farallon has become so successful that Reese doesn’t like to talk numbers, does not really want anyone to know that Farallon is probably up to $50 million in annual revenues and has only one competitor for PhoneNet, its main product. Or that its nearest competitor has less than a 5 percent market share. Or that its twisted-pair implementation of LocalTalk is preferred over Apple’s own single-wire approach. Or that PhoneNet has enormous growth potential because Apple’s EtherTalk implementation gives PhoneNet users an easy upgrade path to higher network transmission speeds.

But Reese does like to talk about technology. This young man, cofounder of the Berkeley Macintosh User Group and Ph.D. student at UC Berkeley, was too excited by what he was doing to finish his academic pursuit of what others had done. His venture absorbed another company with an interest in advanced communications technologies: WOS Data Systems, producer of Timbuktu and Timbuktu Remote.

Somewhere along the line, as his company expanded from 3 people to over 125, Reese’s knowledge and interest in telephony and its possibilities have become all-consuming. Probably nowhere in the Macintosh community is there a single person with such an all-encompassing (continues)
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ing vision of what distributed computing and networks are capable of when combined with the Mac. The problem is to interpret the web of Reese’s thoughts and put them in the context of what’s going on with networking and communications.

Farallon has had a great interest in voice and sound, leading to an initial product called MacRecorder. It’s a little box and accompanying software that, when connected to a Mac, allows for real-time digitization, compression, storage, and manipulation of limited amounts of sound (how much depends on the fidelity of the sound you want captured). But as Reese points out, the Mac is too expensive to be used as a telephone recording device. However, at about the same time it released MacRecorder Farallon produced ScreenRecorder, a product with a HyperCard front end that allows users to record screen actions and make little “movies” for demonstration, training, or support purposes. With further advances by the company’s engineers in sound compression, these two products are being combined in a product code-named Hollywood, which allows someone to record both sound and screen actions simultaneously.

I should not have been surprised (but still was) to find that Reese is working with Bright Star Technology’s InterFACE (a revamped HyperAnimator) in conjunction with Hollywood to create a product that allows little “talking heads” to accompany the films. Desktop help programs, for example, can now be accompanied by little anthropomorphs who talk to the viewer while the Mac runs a demo. And there have been dramatic advances in Bright Star’s product as well—the little talking head is now in 8 bits of color, the range of facial expressions is greater, and the voice synthesis is much better than the Macintosh’s. InterFACE can use any photograph for the talking head and use the person’s actual voice. For example, you could choose to have Jean-Louis Gassée introduce a product while the Mac replayed a demo (but no hand gestures yet).

That’s still a far cry from the actual quality of video, but we’ve got several years before ISDN makes any impact on computer-communications networking. Hollywood, in the meantime, represents more than just an intermediate step toward a picture phone.

To give me some insight, Reese showed me Hollywood combined with E-mail. You could build a file of little talking heads of people on your E-mail address list, then have them pop up and actually read your mail aloud. The faces are realistic enough; voice fidelity is a factor of disk space. Farallon has produced a much better phonetic pronunciation mechanism for the talking head. The problem of compression or decompression on the fly is really the checkpoint—the better the quality of the voice, the more time needed for decompression.

(continues)
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**Commentary**

SO WHAT ABOUT ISDN?

Is all this just marking time until real video and data services are available? No. These are the kinds of things that we'll be able to do with ISDN much more easily than we do now. There will be less severe need for data compression and decompression, for example. These are services we'll want to have, once distributed networks are more powerful. Until then people are finding ways to make them work on the limited networks we have today.

And Apple is thinking of these things, too. Last August in Boston, John Sculley demonstrated a skunkworks project—later alluded to in Newsweek—in Apple's Advanced Technology Group, headed up by Galyn Susman and Steve Perlman. Sculley showed decompression and transmission of, real-time video.

Lord help us. Is it possible that ISDN could come through existing phone cables? That, my friends, is the real question. Will we have to rewire America in order to offer a complete array of video, voice, and data services? Or can the tens of millions of miles of existing copper wire serve us? Japan already has several cities wired with fiber-optic networks in the expectation that copper twisted-pair is not sufficient.

NEAR-TERM BETS

Well, we should first expect to have a Macintosh capable of both computer display and broadcast-standard video. We're going to have to have an operating system that's faster at graphics than QuickDraw. We're going to have to have silicon-based compression and decompression (which I hear Alain Rossman's new company is building as I write). And we're going to have to have companies that can build applications that take advantage of the new machines and networks.

In the near term we're going to see some exciting implementations of voice, video, and data that will remain useful even after ISDN arrives. There is a saying in computer science (and elsewhere) that there's no such thing as coincidence—there are reasons why people are looking forward to this standard. And what we're going to see soon will begin to be different from computer uses that we're accustomed to.
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Simply stated, UltraPaint does everything you want it to today. And tomorrow. Run it on a MacPlus or SE and experience the ultimate in high resolution black & white painting, with the help of just about every tool you can imagine. And then some.

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INTRODUCING ULTRAPAINT™ FROM DENEBA. THE TOUGH NEW GRAPHICS STANDARD FOR THE NINETIES.
UltraPaint's ultra-compatible, too, with built-in import/export filters for MacPaint®, PICT 1/2, TIFF, Startup Screen & even MacDraw® I formats.

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UltraPaint. We've made it easy. Flexible. Powerful. Infinitely expandable. And, at $199 list, definitely underpriced.

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OBJECT DRAWING. All the basic drawing tools, plus advanced features including auto-tracing of bitmaps, Bezier & freehand curves with complete editing control, editable arrowheads & dashed lines, 256 colors per drawing, WYSIWYG text and 600 dpi precision.

B&W PAINTING. Work with all the traditional painting tools, plus 72-600 dpi precision and sophisticated features like a true-to-life airbrush, flexible masking, and lightening/darkening filters. Keep your tools all on their own layer, if you wish.

SUPERPAINT USERS: TAKE A GIANT STEP UP THE EVOLUTIONARY LADDER FOR JUST $50.

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Circle 282 on reader service card
DataPak — voted by you and industry experts as the hands down winner for the best new storage system for the Macintosh. With today's large applications and massive data files you need a system that grows with you, and megabyte for megabyte DataPak is your best value.

• **Low-Cost Expandability**
  45Megabytes on a removable cartridge. Just pop in another cartridge whenever you need more storage.

• **High Performance**
  The DataPak is actually faster than many fixed drives with its 2.5ms access time and 1:1 interleave.

• **Portability and Security**
  Padlok software provides password protection and volume partitioning. And because DataPak cartridges are removable you can take them with you, or lock them up for ultimate security.

• **Easy Backups**
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• **Selection**
  Choose a DataPak, DataPak II or the new DataPak IIcx to match your system. Available in single drive, dual drive, or combined with a fixed hard drive.

• **Award-Winning Quality**
  With all these features it's no wonder that DataPak is the only product of its kind to win three awards for outstanding quality and performance.
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  "Best Alternative Storage System" - MacWorld
  "Best New Hardware Peripheral" - MacUser Europe

The DataPak family — all the convenience of a floppy, all the performance of a hard drive.
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LETTERS

Computer Ailments

As a consultant in occupational ergonomics, I thought fellow readers might enjoy information on two books that provide insights on how to avoid such injuries. The Ergonomics Payoff: Designing the Electronic Office (Nichols Publishing Co., 1986) offers some excellent information on workstation design. Cumulative Trauma Disorders: A Manual for Musculoskeletal Diseases of the Upper Limbs (Taylor and Francis, 1988) is a great source of information on hand, wrist, and arm problems that features numerous illustrations and good resource references. Through education on proper workplace design, repetitive trauma injuries are preventable in most cases. Ronald B. Castle
Castle Industrial Marketing
McMinnville, Tennessee

For more on ergonomics, see "Warning: Computing Can Be Hazardous to Your Health" in the January 1990 issue.—Ed.

The One That Got Away

We were glad to see our animated desktop program, Fish, included in "Mr. X's Xmas List" [December 1989]. But because you were unable to include addresses in Where to Buy that month—and we have no phone number yet—readers had no way to contact us. Our address is 15600 N.E. Eighth St., #A3334, Bellevue, WA 98008.

Incidentally, Fish 2.0 now includes a screen saver that turns your unattended Mac screen into an aquarium.
Tom Saxton
Tom and Ed's Bogus Software
Bellevue, Washington

HyperComposer Sounds Off

We found several inaccuracies in your review of HyperComposer, the Sound and Music Toolkit for HyperCard [Reviews, December 1989].

HyperComposer is compatible with all Systems from version 4.2 and later and Finder versions 5.3 and later. The only exception is System 6.0.0, which is incompatible because of that version's sound problems with HyperCard. HyperComposer lets you play back from the beginning of any highlighted selection in any song and allows the standard Macintosh editing choices.

Quick Notes was one of several features the reviewer didn't mention: it allows the user to click on the keyboard or staff without first selecting note duration; holding down the mouse at that point scrolls through the duration choices for you. Also left out were Command Key Advance and Highlight Notes—options that address some of your criticisms of the program's editing and playback features.

Elizabeth Grose
Addison-Wesley Publishing Company
Reading, Massachusetts

We found Quick Notes and Command Key Advance to be minor conveniences that did not rate separate mention in the space available. While it's fair to blame HyperComposer's sluggish performance on HyperCard's own limitations, the fact remains that the program is slow enough to interfere with the creative flow of composing.—Ed.

Shareware in the Wrong Hands

I have just finished reading Steven Levy's column "Hacker Hell" [The Iconoclast, October 1989]. Interestingly, I felt that not being free for all was the core problem with Educorp's distribution of the Chally Micro Solutions product HexFlags. I was actually able to purchase a copy of HexFlags from Educorp after Mr. Guzelman said it had been removed from the library, though that may have been his oversight. Without disclosure of these issues in the column, my complaint seemed petty.

Exposure from public information services and publi-

Corrections

The phone number for Maxcess, maker of 1501 (Where to Buy, December 1989), is 215/928-1213.

The phone number for NuEquation in Garland, Texas, maker of NuPaint (Where to Buy, December (continues)}
This is a built-in Courier 14 pt
And this is Helvetica Narrow 12 pt
This is an optional Palatino 12 pt

This is how 300-dpi output from the Hewlett-Packard DeskWriter (Reviews, page 206, December 1989) should appear. A 72-dpi screen image was inadvertently used in place of actual printer output.

A speed comparison between these two backup utilities as it should have appeared in December 1989 Reviews (page 192).

1989), is 800/272-4663.
The price for MacTilt from Ergotron ("Mr. X's Xmas List," December 1989) is $99.95.
The phone number for Nuvo Labs in San Luis Obispo, California, maker of FastTape
("Backing Up with Tape Drives," December 1989), is 805/544-5766.
It retails for $2520 (U.S.).
The phone number for Decathlon, maker of Logo-Power and Logo SuperPower (New Products, December 1989), is 800/648-5646.
In the table "Encryption Products" on pages 148-149 ("Data Safety," January 1990), the product-made column headings “Deluxe” and “PC Tools Sentinel” should have read “PC Tools Deluxe” and “Sentinel.”

A speed comparison between these two backup utilities as it should have appeared in December 1989 Reviews (page 192).

HOW TO PRINT COLOR THAT'S PRESENTATION PERFECT.

INTRODUCING SHARP'S JX-730 PRINTER WITH CHOOSER-LEVEL DRIVER.

Thanks to powerful new driver software, Sharp's JX-730 Color Ink-Jet Printer now supports 32-bit QuickDraw,* prints 16.7 million colors, and uses scalable outline fonts (35 LaserWriter Plus fonts included). It offers a choice of 7 dithering patterns to maximize smoothness and create effects. Sharp's superior ink-jet technology delivers vivid color, without “banding”, on plain paper or transparencies—up to tabloid size. Call 1-800-BE-SHARP for more about the perfect color printer for your Mac.


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World Class Solutions.

If you're looking for world class solutions to all your peripheral needs, ask for Microtech International products. Superior quality and reliability put them in a class by themselves.

Circle 90 on reader service card
corps dealings with developers or if it was primarily rhetoric to lessen the intense heat of the moment.

Mark Chally
Chally Micro Solutions
West Covina, California

EduCorp Speaks Out
I applaud Steven Levy for addressing several shareware issues (The Icônoclast, October 1989). Educorp’s new policy of sending letters to authors of freeware and shareware software requesting permission to distribute their products has worked very well. Authors have updated their products and have helped us provide better descriptions for our catalog.

Another policy reintroduced recently provides free software for shareware users who send in shareware registration fees. We are also publishing articles and biographies of shareware authors in our catalogs to promote recognition of and increased financial support for their efforts.

In addition, our catalog will include a column of tips to help shareware authors recover fees, such as providing an incentive for sending in the fee—full documentation, perhaps, or a new version of the software. Most important is the technical support an author can give registered users. We help with many problems, but for more in-depth assistance the author is the best resource.

Valerie Gazellman
Educorp Computer Services
Solana Beach, California

Two Views of Visionary
In response to Jerry Borrell’s evaluation of Visionary software from Scitex (Commentary, October 1989): Visionary provides an excellent scanning application and complete importation of QuarkXPress files (although you cannot open a Quark file directly, you can export and/or cut and paste graphics and text to a Visionary page).

Object and window rotation, polygon tools, annotation layers, FPO masking, and the ability to incorporate EPS files directly into the Scitex page medium without external film plotting make the Visionary system unique. Visionary also lets you create Scitex continuous-tone (CT) images from Mac PICT and TIFF files.

I have had success VIPping QuarkXPress and PageMaker files into Scitex linework, performing trapping, and producing film. The Scitex output is clearer, and the trapping is impeccable; the Linx output has moiré patterns, the trapping is poor, and rarely are the separations in perfect registration.

One note to beware of concerning VIP: it only recognizes Adobe Redbook PostScript language. Also, the 255-color limitation that Jerry discovered has been a stumper for all Scitex VIP users, and I am researching two workarounds at this time.

The first is to produce four separate PostScript files from Adobe Separator, run VIP on all four files, then place each file individually into the CMYK Scitex files as they go to plot. This provides for a measure of high quality, but trapping and retouching remain an issue.

The second approach is to produce four separate PostScript files from Adobe Separator, run VIP on all four files, and compose them on the Scitex Imager into a CT image. (continues)
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...A new generation of visually oriented database and design packages...

MACWORLD
December, 1989

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Buyer beware. There are those that would have you believe that all external hard drives are essentially the same. But smart consumers know that looks can be deceiving.

Everywhere there are companies touting products with the Jasmine look. Yet, while it's relatively easy to make a drive that looks like a Jasmine, no one has come close to matching the superior design and value of the award-winning DirectDrive™ series.

Below The Surface.
The real difference begins under the cover. Jasmine uses only the best drive mechanisms available. We've spent countless engineering hours working with the top manufacturers around the world to bring you high quality, high reliability drives. In fact, Jasmine co-engineered the industry's first 70,000 hour MTBF (mean time between failure) mechanisms, which are fast becoming an industry reliability standard.

Superb mechanisms are just the beginning. Stringent incoming inspections and testing, a ten-point quality control procedure during assembly, 24 hour bum-in and post-assembly testing all add up to high reliability.
The Side You Never See.

Take a look at the back of our drives and you'll see some of our exclusive design advantages. Like two switched surge protected AC outlets. Plus a push button SCSI selector for fast, easy configuration. And our easy-access fuse is as simple to replace as a light bulb.

Environmental Control.

Heat and airborne dust are the enemy of every piece of electronic equipment you own. If dust particles infiltrate your hard drive, failure is almost certain. That's why we incorporate a fan with a removable, washable filter for the ultimate in environmental control.

The Brains Behind The Beauty.

Hardware is only part of the story behind Jasmine's superiority. Our exclusive DriveWare™ Optimization Software provides improved drive performance, disk partitioning, password protection, automatic diagnostics and error correction, and A/UX compatibility.

A Different Profile.

Our unique BackPac™ is an excellent example of Jasmine's innovative engineering. It attaches to the back of your Macintosh® Plus or SE series, adding high-capacity storage without cluttering your workspace. And your system will still fit in most Mac carrying bags.

Inner Beauty.

Installing your own internal drive is easy with Jasmine's universal InnerDrive™. It comes with brackets for every Macintosh CPU, so as you upgrade your system, you can take your Jasmine drive with you.

Introducing Platinum Flower Service.

Jasmine built its reputation on providing a high level of service and support. And now we're setting a new standard of excellence with our exciting Platinum Flower Service Program. Every drive we produce is accompanied by our unique Platinum Flower Package. Inside the package, you'll find tools and programs designed to keep your drive where it belongs, working with your Macintosh.

And To Top It Off...

To make your Jasmine drive a complete storage system, we include some free extras. Like the acclaimed SUM II disk management software (a $149 retail value). SUM II provides data recovery, file encryption, disk optimization, and backup utilities.

Plus your drive comes loaded with 5MB of the latest ShareWare compiled from the library of the prestigious Berkeley Macintosh Users Group (BMUG). And a Hard Disk Encyclopedia, complete set of cables and connectors, and an easy access termination panel.

All at no extra cost.

It All Adds Up To Unmatched Value.

Add it all up: Superior features, Platinum Flower Service, SUM II, DriveWare, 30 day money-back guarantee, Two-year parts and labor warranty, and best of all, great pricing.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Capacity</th>
<th>DirectDrive</th>
<th>InnerDrive</th>
<th>BackPac</th>
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<td>180MB</td>
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Every Jasmine drive comes with DriveWare, SUM II, and SUM II data protection and recovery utility.

To Order, Call
1-800-347-3228
Visa, MasterCard, American Express and corporate purchase orders accepted.
Linework files are considerably higher in resolution than CT; however, a CT image results in blurry type due to the lower resolution and lack of trapping.

Alex Studer
Graphic Arts Systems
Burbank, California

As Jerry Burrell's column and Steve Rath's feature ("The Prepress Connection," in the same issue) point out, the desktop-prepress connection is far from seamless. Complete im-portion is not synonymous with cutting and pasting; nor is a multistep convert-and-reassemble process an elegant solution; we think Adobe PostScript interpreters should all be created equal; and we don't want labor- and dollar-intensive workarounds without trapping.—Ed.

Get What You Need

It took Thom Hogan's article "Macs, They Are A-Changin'" (State of the Mac, October 1989) to urge me to vent my wrath about the ultimate user-unfriendliness in the world's most user-friendly computer.

Consider these: System 7.0, megabytes of memory, and gigahertz of microprocessor speed, accompanied by hard disks of humongous storage capacity. "Mouth-watering goodies" always "just around the corner" costing ludicrously big bucks to us unsuspecting users. Yet my master's thesis, written with WordStar 3.3 on my old CP/M computer, was about 90K, while my doctoral dissertation, to be completed on my trusty Mac Plus with an inexpensive non-Apple external floppy, will not exceed 200K; a typical research quarterly report (including a couple of Excel data sheets), probably not too dissimilar to any small business report, does not eat up more than 25 to 50K.

We average users are expected to "reach deep in [our] wallet (or credit limit)" and fork out huge amounts of money in pursuit of features we do not really need. What about an improved, faster, inexpensively enhanced Mac Plus, or even a 512K? When was the last time you—not the monster program or operating system you were using—needed more than 512K?

John A. Paravantis
Evanston, Illinois

Hard-Disk Drive Mechanisms

Turning 40° in the September 1989 issue states that the PCPC MacBottom 45 uses a Seagate ST157N drive. The specifications on my MacBottom 45 (as indicated in a special Parameters, MacBottom Info file and as told to me by a PCPC sales representative) indicate that the drive is in fact a MiniScribe M8051-SCSI. Has PCPC perhaps recently changed its specifications or did someone simply not get the facts straight?

W. R. Maes
Calgary, Alberta, Canada

Some vendors occasionally purchase drive mechanisms from more than one drive manufacturer. Vendors also occasionally drop one drive manufacturer in favor of another. Macworld always notes which mechanism was received and tested. When ordering a hard disk, or buying one from a dealer, it's always best to double-check.

Where will your electronic mail system take you?

Some people see electronic mail as a simple desktop utility for shooting messages down the hall. Period.

Microsoft, however, sees it as a strategic business investment that should dramatically boost communica-

![Microsoft Mail 2.0](https://example.com/microsoft-mail-2.0.png)

tion and productivity five minutes after installing it. And five years after running it.

Introducing Microsoft® Mail version 2.0—the only company-wide electronic mail system built so you won't outgrow it. Now you can instantly send messages and files Mac® to Mac, Mac to PC, Mac to
that you are getting the drive mechanism you want.—Ed.

Pyro Illuminated

Robert C. Eckhardt did a great job of explaining the sometimes arcane subject of INITs ("Start with Utilities," October 1989), and I was delighted that Pyro, which I coauthored, made the "INIT Hall of Fame." However, the article erred in saying that Pyro users “must select options to monitor the Mac’s serial and printer ports... Otherwise, this screen saver will shut everything down when it darkens the screen.” Pyro versions 1.0 and 2.0 had an Allow Background Tasks option, which enabled background software such as alarms and print spoolers to operate during screen saves. We removed this option in Pyro 3.0 because it always allows background and application processing to continue during screen saving. The modem-input checking option is provided solely for users who do not want screen saving to start during an online session because they often read or scan incoming text. If screen saving were to start, it would hide the terminal-emulation window but would not otherwise interfere with the session. In Pyro 3.0, the printer-port check box is for users who have a modem connected to the printer port—it has nothing to do with printing.

Steve Brecher
Software Supply
Sunnyvale, California

Government Issue


Incidentally, CAPS Author/Editor was developed by SoftQuad in Toronto, Ontario, Canada. And a second Macintosh product for editing SGML documents, Checkmark, has recently been released by Software Exoterica (383 Parkdale Ave., #106, Ottawa, Ontario K1Y 4R4). SGML-based document management use is growing not only in the Department of Defense but also in other portions of the U.S. government, as well as the governments of Canada and Europe, and in scholarly publishing too.

James David Mason
Oak Ridge, Tennessee

Letters should be mailed to Letters, Macworld, 301 Second St., San Francisco, CA 94107, or sent electronically via CompuServe (70370,702) or MCI Mail (294-8078). Include a return address. We regret that, due to the high volume of mail received, we’re unable to respond personally to each letter. We reserve the right to edit all letters. All published letters become the property of Macworld.
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Never again will you have to quit your word processor just to answer a question about a spreadsheet. Install extra memory and you can leave your letter open while you refer to last month's sales figures. You can edit those monstrous scanner files with advanced graphics applications or develop your own custom HyperCard stacks. More memory means more power at your fingertips.

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Our helpful sales and technical staff is standing by to answer any questions and take the mystery out of memory upgrades. Memory cards come in pairs — (2@$95 each). The chart explains exactly what you need to achieve the desired level of performance.

The chart explains exactly what you need to achieve the desired level of performance.

To upgrade an 4-socket Mac Plus or SE to this amount of memory
Do this: (Install in multiples of two only)

2 MB Remove all four existing 256K SIMMs, install two 1M SIMMs, leave two sockets for future expansion.
2½ MB Remove only two 256K SIMMs, install two 1M SIMMs.
4 MB Replace all four 256K SIMMs with four 1M SIMMs.

To upgrade an 8-socket Mac II, IIsi, IICx, or SE/30 to this amount of memory
Do this: (Install in multiples of four only)

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Between now and February 28th, MacWarehouse is offering savings on every hard drive we sell. So, if you’re thinking of buying a new hard drive, your timing couldn’t be better. Check out our sale prices and your savings, compared to our December 1989 prices, in the chart.

We offer drives by leading manufacturers like Cutting Edge, C.M.S., Quantum, Dolphin, PLI Infinity Turbo and others — all at unheard of low prices.

Let our helpful sales staff take the hassle out of buying a drive. They’ll tell you which drive mechanism each manufacturer uses. They’ll also tell you about access speed, reliability, software and the manufacturer’s warranty.

MONEY BACK GUARANTEE
They’ll tell you which drives come with the MacWarehouse 30-day money back guarantee. Try one at home. And if, for any reason, you’re not 100% satisfied,

<table>
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<th>20 + MB</th>
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<td><strong>Quantum Internal</strong></td>
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Savings are calculated from MacWarehouse December 1989 published prices. **Quantum drives are for internal installation and require a 3.5 InternalDrive Kit for $39.** **PLI is a 5MB drive.** **40** = Removable Cartridge Drives come with 1 cartridge. Additional cartridges available.

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MacWarehouse sale prices, based on capacity, are shown in the chart. Also shown are the savings from pre-holiday prices. (This is a limited time offer, valid through February 28, 1990.) Overnight delivery is just $3, anywhere in the Continental United States.

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MacWarehouse 30-Day Money Back Guarantee
Many of our drives come with the MacWarehouse 30-Day Money Back Guarantee. If, for any reason, you’re not completely satisfied, call us within thirty days of receipt for a return authorization number and full refund of the purchase price.
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You won’t be in the rough when you play MacGolf. This is the premium edition of MacGolf, featuring vivid full-screen color graphics with unsurpassed screen image detail. Contains the original 2 MacGolf courses and 4 additional MacCourses, for a total of 108 holes to play. New features include 5 enlargement options for close-up viewing, 9 practice greens, a driving range, installability on hard disks and much more. Plus, SE, and II. (entertainment) S33.

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Avery Labels (full line available) .... 4.
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Laser 3.5 Diskettes .................... 6.
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Keyboard Flip .......................... 6.
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Mac II and extd. keyboard ............ 12.
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Curis Clip ............................ 6.
Disk Holder (holds 40) ............... 9.
Jewel Surge Suppressors ............... 1.
 ergonomic MacFit SE .................. 88.
MacFit II-RGB ......................... 75.

MacGolf Classic (XOR Corp.)
You won’t be in the rough when you play MacGolf. This is the premium edition of MacGolf, featuring vivid full-screen color graphics with unsurpassed screen image detail. Contains the original 2 MacGolf courses and 4 additional MacCourses, for a total of 108 holes to play. New features include 5 enlargement options for close-up viewing, 9 practice greens, a driving range, installability on hard disks and much more. Plus, SE, and II. (entertainment) S33.

ACCOUNTING AND PERSONAL FINANCES
Aatrax
Checkwriter ................. 37.
Payroll 3.5 .................. 109.
Payroll PLUS or TimeMinder .... 09.4.
bedford (Computer Associates)
Brown-Wagh Publishing
MacLedgers .................. 159.
Service Industry Accounting .... 20.
DacEasy Light .................. 42.
Intuit
Quicken 1.5 ................. 36.
Lynx ......... 289.
Casino Master (Centron)
Become a Master of Casino Gambling! Five separate casino games include BlackJack Ace, CrapsMaster, Roulette Master, PokerMaster, and Baccarat Master. Exact table simulation, mouse controlled betting, selectable bankroll, stored win/loss statistics and complete manual included. Now available in dazzling color in the Mac II version!! Recommended and used by professional gamblers! (entertainment) S11.

MCEA
Managing Your Money .......... 124.
Monogram
Business Sense .............. 269.
Dollars and Sense .......... 81.
Nolo Press
For The Record .............. 29.
WillMaker .................. 32.
Reality Technologies
ShopKeeper Software
Bill-II 2.0 .............. 99.
Softview
State supplement .............. 35.
Tarnew 1040 .............. 305.
Survivor
MacMoney 3.5 .............. 60.

BLANK MEDIA
B.A.S.F. made in U.S.A
OS/DO (box of 10) ................. 15.
OS/High Density (1.44 Meg) ....... 29.
Sony
Turbo 40 Cartridge ............... 115.

MacSnap 524S and 548S (Dove)
Get an unbeatable combination of performance and productivity for your 512E with Dove’s MacSnap 524S and 548S. MacSnap 524S gives you versatility by combining one meg of memory with the universally compatible MacSnap SCSI interface and external port. For even more system flexibility, MacSnap 548S features SCSI complete with two of RAM for the ultimate 512E enhancement. Enjoy access to a greater variety of software and improve your performance in a Snap! (memory) S129.

GOfer (Microlytics)
The ultimate text finder. A powerful software utility that searches, finds and retrieves text. Searches through countless files on your hard disk drive or floppy disks to find the text you need. A phrase, a fact, a note, a date. If you need it, GOfer finds it in seconds. You can automatically import the section of text into the document you’re currently working in. You save hours searching through files. GOfer operates as a Macintosh desktop accessory. (utilities) S107.

Polaroid
Circular Polarizing Filter ........... 35.
Read-Write
CompuDuster .................. 29.
Kleen & Dry CRT Pads ........... 8.
Computer Care Kit ............... 45.

Macawware Carrying Cases
(I/O Designs)
The I/O family of carrying cases protect your Mac and its peripherals against damage whenever you need to take your Mac on the road. The outer covering is made of luggage quality lightweight woven nylon with web strap reinforcement. The SE Extended Case has an inside padded compartment that can accommodate the extended keyboard. The II Utter is padded to protect the equipment. Comes on Black or Navy. (accessories) SE Extended Case $75.
The Mac Portable!

It's here at last. It has all the attributes of your own machine, plus awesome new screen technology, (fifty percent larger than the SE screen), 6 - 12 hour rechargeable batteries and a built-in optional 40MB hard disk. Imagine all the power and convenience of your Mac in a 15.7 pound portable package.

And you can win the new Macintosh Portable by entering the MacWarehouse PORTABLE COMPUTER GIVEAWAY.

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We carry more than 1,200 Macintosh products, including all the latest releases and new versions. We pride ourselves on getting new products first. If you can't find what you need, call for a free copy of our latest catalog.

Aperture Visual Information Manager (Aperture Technology)
Aperture moves Macintosh graphics into a new dimension by integrating a precision drawing system with a powerful database manager. Aperture allows you to create detailed drawings, attach data to objects in your drawings, produce reports, link drawings together, and display data on your drawings in form complete applications. Whether you are an architect, engineer, designer, space planner, facilities manager, or someone who needs to communicate complex ideas and information, Aperture will become your program of choice (graphics) $725.

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And don't forget, absolutely nobody beats MacWarehouse for great prices, free technical support and fast, dependable, OVERNIGHT service. You won't find a better source for your Macintosh needs.

MacInTax Federal '89-1040 (Software)
MacInTax Federal '89-1040 guides you through the process of preparing your Federal Taxes (eight state tax modules also available at $55 ea.). Just type in the requested numbers, and MacInTax does the rest. When finished, print the completed return on the LaserWriter of the ImageWriter. If you used MacInTax last year, it reads those files and brings forward relevant items, saving time and reducing errors. Tax planner shows the effects of various tax strategies. (finance) $65.

Panorama (ProVUE)
Panorama combines the speed and simplicity of a spreadsheet with a forms generator, an outline, and business graphics. Think of it as a database manager that looks like a spreadsheet. It's macro recorder simplifies common operations. It can turn any ordinary database into an outline with up to seven levels. Panorama also creates personalized form letters (and mailing labels) without a separate word processor. Winner of 1988 MacUser Eddy Award. (database) $205.

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*Midnight Express service available weekdays
Managing Your Money
A fully integrated software program addressing every aspect of personal and small business finance. Write and print checks, set up a personal budget, estimate your taxes and more. (finance) $124.

Precision
High performance 2-1/2D CADD solution for the Macintosh. This full featured package offers extensive drafting and editing features such as global replace symbols, integrated analysis, powerful macro files and complete dimensioning capabilities. Includes complex range of plotters, drivers, import/export utilities for DXF and IGES files, architectural and mechanical symbol files. Kit. (cad/cae) $155.

MiniCad+ 2.0 (Graphisoft) This year MiniCad+ is the people’s choice, winning both the U.S. and Australian MacWorld Class Awards for CAD. For the price of most 2D CAD packages, MiniCad+ provides 2D, 3D, a hortiled spreadsheet and a programming language. The quality is unsurpassed. (cad) $519.

Quark
QuarkXPress .................. 459.
SpringBoard SpringBoard Publisher II ........ 19.
TimeWorks Publisher III .... 225.

DISK DRIVES/BOARDS
Aristotle Industries, Inc.
HardPac Mac 20 Meg ... 469.
HardPac Mac 40 Meg ... 749.
HardPac Mac 80 Meg ... 1089.
HardPac Mac 160 Meg ... 1259.
CMS
MacStack 20 Meg ... 459.
MacStack 30 Meg ... 499.
MacStack 45 Meg ... 599.
MacStack 60 Meg ... 649.
MacStack 80 Meg ... 769.

Cutting Edge
BOOK External Floppy Drive ... 149.
SyQuest Removable 45 Meg ... 429.
Under the Mac 20 Meg ... 359.
Under the Mac 30 Meg ... 479.
Under the Mac 45 Meg ... 529.
Under the Mac 60 Meg ... 699.
Under the Mac 80 Meg ... 999.

Dayna Communications
Dayna File Single 360K (5 1/4") ... 329.
Dayna File Dual 360K & 1.44M ... 729.

SuperSpoil/SuperLaserSpool (SuperMac)
SuperSpoil for direct Connect ImageWriters and other printers. SuperLaserSpool for all networked or non-networked Apple printers, is best-selling print server that lets you work and print at the same time. The fastest printer available. Can handle large and complex graphics, spreadsheet or database documents. Special disk accessory allows you to see and manipulate the print queue. Delete, print, and re-order documents to another printer. (utilities) $519. SuperSpoil+ $558. SuperLaserSpool (single-use) $389. (5-pack) $295.

Blueprint
This new professional-level 2D CAD program has it all at an unbelievable price. Layers, fillets, DXF, constraint palette, high precision, auto-dimensioning, hatching, symbol library, encapsulated postscript plus more. (graphics) $349.

Dolphin Systems Tech
Integra 20 Meg .................. 429.
Integra 30 Meg .................. 479.
Integra 40 Meg .................. 549.
Integra 60 Meg .................. 619.
Integra 80 Meg .................. 689.
Flipper 44 Meg .................. 879.

Fujitsu
BOOK Disk Drive 175.

Kentron Technology
Driver 8 .................... 339.
Rapport ...................... 209.
PCPC
Madison Hard Drives ... Call.
Peripheral Land, Inc.
Infinty Turbo 40 Meg ... 1039.
Turbo 80 Meg ... 389.
Quantum
Quantum 40 MB Raw Drive ... 499.
Quantum 80 MB Raw Drive ... 629.
RasterOps
RasterOps Colorboard 264 ... 760.

WealthBuilder (Reality Technologies)
Turn your Mac into your own financial planner. Taking into account your financial profile, the goals that you want to accomplish and the risk that you are willing to assume. WealthBuilder searches for the best investments available to fulfill your objectives. The program also allows you to change any information or assumption and immediately view its impact on your overall financial picture. WealthBuilder is your personal tool to a brighter financial future. (finance) $165.
Felix (Altre)

Finally, a stationary mouse alternative that's quicker and easier to use. Felix utilizes Altra's "Optical Pointing Technology" and an onboard microprocessor to achieve very high resolution combined with simple use. Felix increases your daily output, so Felix is no more than a mouse, it's a productivity tool! No maintenance required. For all Mac SE's and H's. (input)

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CAD/CAE

Claris

ClarisCAD

555

Cognition Technology

MacSMARTS PRO

249

Graphsoft

MiniCad 2.0

519

Strata

StrataVision 3D

375

COMMUNICATIONS

CE Software

In/Out (1 to 5 Users)

129

QuickMail 2.0 (1-10 Users)

249

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ComputerServe Navigator 3.0

389

ComputerServe Subscription Kit

9.95

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Smart Alarms & Aptt. Diary

49

Smart Alarms (1-4 users)

99

Smart Alarms (5-8 users)

149

Preferred Publishers

Database

69

Vantace

54

Solutions

Smart Scrap & The Clipper 2.0

45

Endeavour Planner

Endeavour Planner puts you in charge of complicated projects. Its easy to use GANTT chart display lets you point, click and drag on any item. Each project can have its own calendar. You can adjust schedules midstream when conditions change, or lock in fixed deadlines. (business)

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Software Ventures

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219

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Lap-Link

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Address Book Plus w/ Binder

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Calendar Creator

38

FastForm

38

Preferred Publishers

Direct Mail

54

ProPlus

Wall Street Investor

449

Satori

Main Book 3.2.3

78

Softstream International

Endeavour Planner

95

Symantec

More II 2.0

579

Symmetry

KeyPlan

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Synex

MacEnvelopes 4.1

65

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141

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40

Vertical Solutions

FastLabel

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Cricket (Computer Associates)

Crickit Graph 1.3

115

Crickit Presents

285

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Intelligent Developer

219

Informix

WingZ 1.1

269

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Excel 2.2 or PowerPoint 2.1 ea.

249

The Microsoft Office

Office 2.0

529

Works 2.0

185

Portfolio Systems

Dynadex-Instant Address Book

89

Dynesx

QuidEX

31

JAM Software

Smart Alarms & Aptt. Diary

49

Smart Alarms (1-4 users)

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Smart Alarms (5-8 users)

149

Preferred Publishers

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Adobe Type Manager .......................... 56.
Type Align ........................................62.
Letraset ...........................................75.
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Lettering .......................................75.
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Showcase P/X ................................199.
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Cribbage & Gin King ..........................34.
Life & Death .....................................32.
The Hunt for Red October .....................32.

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Aperture Technology
Aperture Visual Information Mgr. ...729.
Broderbund ......................................75.
TypeStyle .......................................75.
Cassidy & Greene
Vivid Impressions Vol. 1 ...............67.
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MacPaint 2.0 ....................................289.
Cricket (Computer Associates)
Cricket Color Paint ..........................179.
Cricket Draw ..........................139.
Denola ...........................................169.
Canvas 2.0 ......................................169.
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MacroMind
MacroMind Accelerator ..................139.
MacroMind Director .......................445.
VideoWorks II ................................175.
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**HandOff**

HandOff lets you open any document from the Finder, editor, or terminal window. It is a useful tool for quickly accessing files and documents. It also has a feature called "Save as Handoff," which saves a copy of the document to a disk file.

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Features 101 keys including a numeric keypad, a separate T-shaped cursor keypad, Cancel Key, Option and Command keys at both ends, deltalbe function keys, plus scrolling page control, and zooming keys. Manufacturer's two year warranty. (input/output) $39. International Versions also available.

**Promodem 2400M**

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Saves you time and money by totally automating your on-line tasks. Allows you to select what you want by pointing and clicking--before you log on. (communication) $39

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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MacSafe or NightWatch</td>
<td>ea.  $79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QuickLock</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainstay AntiToxin</td>
<td>$59</td>
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<tr>
<td>Symantec Corporation</td>
<td>$59</td>
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<tr>
<td>S.A.M.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Shortcut (Aladdin Systems, Inc.)</td>
<td>$49</td>
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### NETWORKING PRODUCTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Great Wave Concertware-MIDI 5.0</td>
<td>$78</td>
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<tr>
<td>HIP Software Harmony Grid</td>
<td>$59</td>
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<td>Intelligent Music OvaTune</td>
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<tr>
<td>Passport Designs NoteWriter</td>
<td>$325</td>
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<td>Passport MIDI Interface</td>
<td>$69</td>
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<td>Primera Software Different Drummer</td>
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<td>Repertoire Music Publisher</td>
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<td>RemoteList 2.0</td>
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### UTILITIES

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<th>Product</th>
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<tr>
<td>Abbott Systems CanOpener</td>
<td>$65</td>
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<tr>
<td>Affinity Tempo II</td>
<td>$79</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aladdin Systems Inc. Programmer's Assistant</td>
<td>$99</td>
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<tr>
<td>ALSoft</td>
<td>$49</td>
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<tr>
<td>Aladdin Systems Inc.</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASCII (MetaLink)</td>
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<tr>
<td>NetBridge</td>
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<tr>
<td>NetSerial X222</td>
<td>$279</td>
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<td>NetPrint</td>
<td>$119</td>
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<tr>
<td>FileGuard</td>
<td>$125</td>
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<tr>
<td>FileGuard Extend (office 5-pak)</td>
<td>$309</td>
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<tr>
<td>TWINS</td>
<td>$109</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fifth Generation Disk Lock</td>
<td>$108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Checker</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Copy II Mac (with MacTools)</td>
<td>$24</td>
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<tr>
<td>PC Tools Deluxe For Mac</td>
<td>$45</td>
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<td>Dantz Development Retrospect</td>
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<td>Emerald City Software</td>
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<td>LaserTalk 1.0</td>
<td>$149</td>
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<td>Fifth Generation FastBack II</td>
<td>$107</td>
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<td>PowerStation 2.5</td>
<td>$34</td>
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<td>Pyro</td>
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<td>Suitsuite II</td>
<td>$44</td>
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<td>GO Technology MacTree Plus</td>
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### STATISTICAL ANALYSIS

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Product</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Abacus Concepts StatVlew II</td>
<td>$285</td>
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<td>StatVlew SE+Graphics</td>
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<td>StatVlew SE+Graphics</td>
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<td>BrainPower</td>
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<td>Python</td>
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<td>Summary</td>
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<td>S.A.M.</td>
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<td>Statistical Analysts</td>
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<td>Hyena</td>
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<tr>
<td>Data Desk Professional</td>
<td>$289</td>
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<tr>
<td>Paracomp</td>
<td>$159</td>
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<tr>
<td>Mito</td>
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<tr>
<td>Select Micro Systems, Inc. Extalix</td>
<td>$219</td>
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<tr>
<td>Wolfram Research Mathematics SE</td>
<td>$450</td>
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### GRAPHICS

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<th>Product</th>
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<tr>
<td>Metro ImageBase Electronic Art (Metro ImageBase)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>High quality 300 dpi electronic art from one of the world's leading publishers of ready-to-use art. Enhance brochures, menus, reports, newsletters and presentations. One large image per file - 100 per package. Packages available: Newsletter Maker, Business Graphics, Computer &amp; Technology, ReportMaker, Borders &amp; Boxes and 9 others. (graphics) $76 ea.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Shiva</td>
<td>$339</td>
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<td>NetSerial X222</td>
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<td>NetPrint</td>
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<td>FileGuard</td>
<td>$125</td>
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<tr>
<td>FileGuard Extend (office 5-pak)</td>
<td>$309</td>
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<td>TWINS</td>
<td>$109</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fifth Generation Disk Lock</td>
<td>$108</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacSafe or NightWatch</td>
<td>ea.  $79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>QuickLock</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mainstay AntiToxin</td>
<td>$59</td>
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<tr>
<td>Symantec Corporation</td>
<td>$59</td>
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<tr>
<td>S.A.M.</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Shortcut (Aladdin Systems, Inc.)</td>
<td>$49</td>
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### SPELLING/DICTIONARY THESaurus CHECKERS

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<tr>
<th>Product</th>
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<tr>
<td>Eventeba Software BigThesaurus</td>
<td>$59</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spelling Coach Pro</td>
<td>$115</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electronic Arts Thunder II</td>
<td>$52</td>
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<td>Lexpertise</td>
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<td>MacPro 3.2.1</td>
<td>$115</td>
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<td>MicroClix</td>
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<tr>
<td>Electronic Word Finder</td>
<td>$69</td>
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<tr>
<td>Word Finder 2.0</td>
<td>$36</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sensible Software</td>
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<tr>
<td>Book Ends</td>
<td>$53</td>
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<tr>
<td>Sensible Grammar</td>
<td>$51</td>
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### FastLabel

<table>
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<th>Product</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FastLabel Labeling Software</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FastLabel (Vertical Solutions)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>End label hassles with FastLabel - the revolutionary way to print labels on the Imagewriter and laserwriter. Preformatted instantly creates labels. One step test loading from any commercial database. Save hours of your valuable time! (business) $49.</td>
<td></td>
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### OdeSle

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Price</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>This is the largest on-line data service. It includes electronic mail, bulletin boards, forums, and shopping galore! Kit includes 250 page user manual and includes $25 worth of free CompuServe time. $9.95</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Liaison (Infosphere, Inc.)

Stay in touch wherever you go! Liaison is the software "bridge" that connects AppleTalk networks, locally or remotely. Dial into AppleShare, MacServe, or TOPS servers. Access your E-Mail anywhere, anytime. Split LocalTalk nets for better performance. Even print to a LaserWriter from EtherTalk. Only Liaison combines low cost effectiveness with maximum flexibility, performance, and unbreakable network security (including per-user authorization, dial back, and call logging). (networking) $175.
You can now contact MacWAREHOUSE or place orders with us in the Electronic Mall on CompuServe. The MacWAREHOUSE GO code is GO MW.

### MacEnvelope 4.1 and MacEnvelope Plus (Synex)

Envelope and Label printing in one package! MacEnvelope 4.1 combines all of the features of envelope and label printing in one easy-to-use package. Import up to 1,600 addresses per file. Unique Postal Bar Coding speeds delivery and saves money on postage (for bulk mailers). Over fifty preformatted ready-to-use labels and envelope styles. Create/save layouts, print graphics, messages, fonts and color. $45.

MacEnvelope Plus saves up to 100,000 addresses per file. Provides list management features such as comments, flags, multi-level sorting and print range. (business) $149.

### ICOM Simulations

- On Cue
- Insight Development

### Insight Development

### Magic Software

- MagicSoft
- AutoSave II
- BackBac
- PostPic or PowerMenu II
- MainStay
- Capture 2.0

### MicroSoft

- Olduval
- ClipShare
- MultiClip

### Williams & Macias

- DiskFinder
- StickyBusiness 1.07

### WORD PROCESSORS AND OUTLINERS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Brand</th>
<th>Feature</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Claris</td>
<td>MacWrite II</td>
<td>165</td>
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<tr>
<td>Microsoft</td>
<td>Word 4.0</td>
<td>249</td>
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<tr>
<td>New Horizons Software</td>
<td>WordMaker</td>
<td>69</td>
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<tr>
<td>Symmetry</td>
<td>Acta Advantage w/DA</td>
<td>65</td>
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<tr>
<td>T/Maker</td>
<td>WriteNow 2.0</td>
<td>119</td>
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<tr>
<td>WordPerfect Corp</td>
<td>WordPerfect</td>
<td>185</td>
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<tr>
<td>Working Software</td>
<td>QuickLetter</td>
<td>73</td>
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### MacTilt II (Ergotron)

The MacTilt II from Ergotron elevates your Mac II monitor 20 degrees and rotates 360 degrees for viewing comfort. Its smooth adjustability, superior design and construction makes this stand superior to less expensive plastic stands. Requires only the touch of your finger to adjust. (accessories) $75

### CONTEST RULES

1. Entries must be received on or before April 30, 1989.
2. Winners selected in random drawings by an independent lottery. Each winner will receive one copy of SuperlaserSpool.
3. Any Mac Portable Computer is subject to availability, prices and discounts. MacPortable Computer subscription must be purchased with Mac Portable Computer. Mail entries must be postmarked no later than April 30, 1989.
4. Winners are responsible for taxes.
5. Odds of winning depend on number of entries. Entrants must be 18 years of age or older. Employees of MacPortable Computer, Inc. and its affiliates are ineligible.
6. Winners will be notified of their selection by mail.
7. Contest open to all residents of the United States, except where prohibited by law.
8. Winners must respond within 30 days to confirm eligibility and receipt of prize.
9. By entering this Contest, you agree to be bound by these rules and all decisions of the contest sponsors.


### WordMaker (New Horizons)

The new high performance personal word processor for the Macintosh. WordMaker's intuitive design makes it easy to learn and to use. It has a fast WYSIWYG display, headers and footers for both left and right pages, color capability, multiple document support, a 100,000 word spelling checker, print merge, and more! With WordMaker you can even wrap text around irregularly shaped graphics. It reads and writes MacWrite files for compatibility with other programs. (word processing) $60.
Announcing The Grappler LX
Laser/24 Pin Printer Solution

✓ Leaves hair silky and bouncy
✓ Contains 100% oat bran
✓ A premium performance printer interface
✓ Cholesterol free
✓ Leaves no sticky film
✓ High speed, microprocessor driven, attractively priced

O.K. so it won’t do all the above, but it is now and improved, and it will let you use the printer you want with your Macintosh™. Announcing the Grappler™ LX, the latest advance in Macintosh printer interfacing! Over the past 9 years, the Grappler name has been synonymous with innovation and excellence. This tradition has now created the pinnacle of Macintosh printer compatibility and performance.

Faster Print Speed
We’ve optimized the speed and efficiency of the Grappler LX to insure that you get peak performance from your laser, inkjet, or 24 pin dot matrix printer. The Grappler LX adjusts to the printer in use to provide the best possible output in the least possible time.

Includes Free Autolinstaller!
To ensure quick, trouble-free installation, the Grappler LX includes a new Autolinstaller. Just point and click, and the Grappler LX will be ready to print from any Macintosh Plus, SE, SE/30, II, IIx, or Ilcx computer in just a few minutes.

Enhanced Printer Compatibility
The Grappler LX provides you with the freedom to choose which printer is used on your Macintosh. The Grappler LX supports any HP-compatible laser printer, DeskJet™ or DeskJet Plus™, even Epson®-compatible 24 pin dot matrix printers!
With virtually all printer technologies supported, the Grappler LX can serve your every interfacing need!

More Fantastic Fonts!
Five fonts are included as standard with the Grappler LX. You’ll be able to enhance documents and clarify correspondence with new emphasis and flair. You can now use Swiss, Courier, Dutch, Garamond, and Zapf Chancery Medium Italic in a variety of sizes.

OrangePort™ and other Orange Micro Products
The new OrangePort allows Grappler users to print over AppleTalk networks. Now an entire network can share Grappler-compatible printers. The Grappler 9 Pin provides owners of Epson-compatible dot matrix printers a cost-effective method of printing directly from the Macintosh. For economy-minded Hewlett-Packard LaserJet and DeskJet Plus owners, the Grappler LS provides Macintosh printer compatibility. For additional fonts, try AlphaBits, a collection of seven popular typefaces.

With nearly 1 million Apple printer interfaces sold, Orange Micro sets the pace in compatibility solutions. Call a local Apple Authorized dealer or Orange Micro today to receive additional information or to order the Grappler LX.

Orange Micro Inc.
1400 N. Lakeview Ave., Anaheim, CA 92807
(800) 223-8029, In CA (714) 779-2772

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Circle 108 on reader service card
by Deborah Branscum

This column examines the tools and talent behind Macworld's graphics.

**Effect:** The subtle graduated color fill that we use behind Best-Sellers on the back page of every issue and the more obvious color background of Service Hero (a sidebar in *Conspicuous Consumer*) on page 82 move smoothly from one shade or color to the next, but graduated fills done badly can create obvious banding problems, as shown here.

**Tools:** Any Mac and graphics or presentation program that allows you to create graduated fills.

**Technique:** Banding is the way a printer simulates a continuous change in tone. For example, you might want to create a graduated fill that goes from black to white from the top to the bottom of a vertical page, which you print out on a LaserWriter. There is no way to avoid visible banding completely, but you can control it, according to senior design associate Arne Hurty. Two important factors are the lines per inch (lpi) and dots per inch (dpi) of your output device. Lpi measures the size of the digital halftone dots. Dpi refers to the small resolution dots that make up the digital halftone dots.

“There’s a simple formula that takes into consideration the relationship between halftone dots and resolution dots and tells you how many shades of gray to expect in your output,” says Hurty. The first thing you need to know is the dpi resolution of your output device. Resolution varies depending on the device. (A Linotronic, for example, can have output resolutions of 635, 1270, or 2540 dpi. A LaserWriter’s output resolution is 300 dpi.) Next you need to know the lpi of your device. (The default for a LaserWriter is 53 lpi.) Now divide the dpi by the lpi (300 ÷ 53 = 5.66), then square the result, says Hurty (that's 5.66 x 5.66 = 32). Now add 1 (32 + 1 = 33).

“Now that you know the... (continues)
Macintosh® users can finally choose from the thousands of software programs only available for the PC.

With SoftPC®, the only software package that brings true MS-DOS® compatibility to a Mac II, IIx, or 68020-accelerated SE.

SoftPC enables you to run all the PC best-sellers — Lotus® 1-2-3®, WordPerfect®, etc. — on the Mac. And those PC programs developed in-house for special purposes. You can even use PC and Mac programs at the same time, thanks to SoftPC and Apple's MultiFinder™!

And when you finish, all information can be stored on the same Macintosh hard disk.

**THERE'S NO REASON TO BE AFRAID**

No boards... No hassles... SoftPC is easy to install and upgrade. Just like you'd expect from any Macintosh application. Double-click. That's it.

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Circle 69 on reader service card.
After having invented the scanner...
In the 70s, Datacopy invented the first electronic digitized camera. And Kurzweil invented the first reading machine for the blind. Xerox Imaging Systems is the combination of those two companies. We've had more to do with the invention of scanning than anyone.

As a result, we've had more experience to help us develop better scanning solutions. And we bring you more of them, from image to text, low-end to high-end, Mac to PC (or PS/2), than anyone else. See for yourself.

And when you show AccuText a document, it will reconstruct its format automatically, more precisely than virtually any other OCR product. It's almost like photocopying onto your screen.

There's no simpler way to get almost any document into the most popular word-processing, spreadsheet, database or publishing programs.

The big value in text scanning.

With its artificial intelligence-based Kurzweil text recognition, the Discover Model 30 is an outstanding value.

Like our top-of-the-line K 5100, it accurately recognizes thousands of typestyles, multi-columns, landscape documents, graphics mixed with text — and many other "real world" documents that give traditional scanners trouble.

The Model 30 also has an optional 30-page document feeder, and several features to handle larger workloads.

Load a stack of documents, and it will scan each automatically into its own file.

You can also store pages quickly as images, and save recognition for a more convenient, off-peak time.

This kind of power and range make it the top-performing scanner in its class.

The smartest scanner for heavy workloads.
The Kurzweil 5100 is our top-of-the-line scanner for high volume, high accuracy work.

Its predecessor, the K 5000, was named an Editor's Choice by PC Magazine. In a 33-page comparison of scanners, they called it "unbeatable!"

The K 5100 has all the K 5000's strengths. Its Kurzweil ICR gives you the most accurate recognition, over the widest range of documents, of any scanner on the market.

What the K 5100 adds is an interactive Text Verifier. This lets you teach the scanner the rare character it can't learn automatically, such as an engineering symbol. Your answer increases automatic recognition. As a result, you can scan much material outside the reach of other scanners.

The K 5100 is also a workhorse. Its durability is unmatched in the industry.

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The K 5100 is also a workhorse. Its durability is unmatched in the industry.
It has the ease of a 50-page feeder. And an angled bookedge, to make scanning bound material easier.

It has a number of other features to make high production scanning a snap. Ask us to show you.

Grayscale special effects.
Even if you're up against a publishing deadline, you can now retouch photographs and artwork right on your screen, with more control and a quicker turnaround than ever before.

Gray F/X makes your PC into the equivalent of a professional photolab.

With your mouse, and simple window menuing, you can remove or cover mistakes. Merge multiple images. Shrink. Enlarge. Improve contrast. Modify with an assortment of air-brushes. And work with a number of other tools and special effects.

Unlike other photo manipulation programs that just do a lot of "tricks," Gray F/X is first on the PC to give you the range of control and subtlety necessary for high-quality photo output.

The delay, and expense, of sending out for retouching belong to the past.

Capture images for publishing.
Now you can quickly scan images directly into the most popular desktop publishing programs, without having to exit your application. Thanks to four new utilities.

ImageCopy works with all publishing and graphics programs on the Apple Macintosh. VP•Mate supports Xerox Ventura Publisher 2.0. And Page•Mate works with Microsoft Windows and Aldus PageMaker 3.0. PM•Mate works with OS/2 Presentation Manager versions of PageMaker and Ventura Publisher.

When you are not running a publishing program, use MacImage software to capture images with any Datacopy scanner, and your Macintosh. Or PC Image with Datacopy scanner, Microsoft Windows and your PC, PS/2, or compatible.

Both programs give you a number of ways to enhance framing, contrast and halftones.

Xerox Imaging Systems, Inc.
The triumph of mind over paper.

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Put your best font forward.

With TypeStyler® and your Macintosh® you can turn type into an exciting tour de force.

It lets you create dramatic designs that once were possible only with custom illustrations and the most expensive typesetting facilities.


It's powerful, yes. But it's not overpowering. TypeStyler is amazingly easy to learn and use.

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In addition, TypeStyler comes with 10 AGFA CompuGraphic® typefaces. And you can also work with thousands of other commercially available fonts. All for an introductory price of $199.95.

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Honey, I Split the Keyboard

Is this a crackpot invention or a true design breakthrough?

by Steven Levy

Before Tony Hodges will show you his keyboard, you must first submit to a modest test. This form of torture is supposedly instructive in the anatomy of the hand. The exercise consists of holding your hands away from your body at an unnatural angle and shaking the wrists and fingers steadily, as if emulating a pianist undergoing a seizure. It soon begins to hurt and you want to stop.

But Tony, a slim and hyper fellow of 49 who is sort of a cross between Paul Hogan and Professor Irwin Corey, won't let you. "Keep going!" he barks, barely pausing in his nonstop monologue, which includes gruesomely detailed descriptions of disorders ranging from carpal tunnel syndrome to De Quervain's stenosing tenosynovitis, scathing denunciations of the foreign trade balance, and righteous indignant appeals on behalf of overworked and abused female clerical workers.

You don't quite know which is worse, the increasing pain in your wrists and fingers ("Keep shaking! Don't stop!") or Hodges's relentless soliloquy, a tsunami of consciousness that threatens to swamp you in verbiage. But soon you know without a doubt which is worse: the pain in your left hand, which is beginning to involuntarily curl into a Boris Karloff clench. "I can't go on, it hurts too much," you announce, and Tony Hodges nods with satisfaction. He casually informs you that your hands are already shot from using standard computer keyboards. You are another casualty. If unchecked, this problem will soon lead to digital impotency. You are yet another potential beneficiary of Tony Hodges's marvelous invention, the Tony keyboard.

READY TO TRY IT

Looking at it now, the prototype of the Tony (named after guess who) seems an ordinary Mac keyboard, albeit one placed on a metal base. Tony Hodges refers to all previous keyboards as slab keyboards, and he is not subtle in reminding you of the mortuary connotations of that term. Another of his favorite similes compares keyboards to footwear. When one visits a shoe store, he or she expects the product to be fitted. But with keyboards, Tony explains, you are given not the shoe, but the box. One size fits none! He demonstrates this as you type with the Tony in its deadly slab position—the same as your Mac keyboard at home. Look at how your shoulders are hunched over. Notice the painfully twisted position your wrists must assume. No wonder keyboardists are coming down with muscle disorders in plague proportions.

TYPING WITH TONY

Only now does Tony Hodges let you make use of the Tony's protean abilities. He shows you how the keyboard breaks in two, creating a fissure to the right of the 5 key, the T key, the G key, and the B key. It then hinges into an inverted V shape. You type on it to the accompaniment of Hodges's assurances that your arms are no longer forced to awkwardly angle toward your body. You are mildly surprised that it doesn't take much time to get used to this odd angle.

Then Hodges tells you to go all the way—to raise the middle of the keyboard off the desk, as if something underneath the Tony's center had risen up. The angle on each side of the keyboard is adjustable, and the idea is to slip each half of the (continues).
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METAMORPHOSIS

Hodges shows you the difference. He "takes you down" by rellaterring the Tony and returning it to its uncracked state. "Try it now," he insists, and sure enough, you find yourself cramping your body in what suddenly seems a ridiculously twisted position. This is kind of revelatory, and now you are sure this guy is on to something. You can feel it. You make the mistake of commenting about this to Hodges, who snaps up the remark as emphatically as an iguana uses his tongue to snare an unsuspecting fly.

"Of course! It's—it's Kafka!" he howls. And he rails on about how millions of workers, mostly women, are suffering on traditional keyboards because the companies that employ them, run by men who don't spend hours at computer terminals, just don't care. Managers sniff at the problem and tell their workers to take some aspirin. What companies don't realize is that this problem is costing them a heap of money in health insurance costs and absenteeism. If only they would see the solution—the Tony keyboard. And Tony Hodges isn't in this for himself, no. He wants to do it to help these people!

And, in addition, he wants to help the country, the U.S. of A., so much that he won't allow manufacture of the Tony anywhere but right here. He's turned down big deals because of this, but Hodges wants to do it his way. His current idea is to get financing (not "venture capital," since those guys want control and before you know it, they'll be making Tonys in Korea) and manufacture the boards himself. Though he's deep in the hole, Hodges thinks it's inevitable that millions will eventually be using the Tony. And he's stubborn enough to see it out.

So what are we to make of Tony Hodges and his promising invention? It seems as if it might be worthwhile to buy one. But we can't, since it isn't for sale yet. To hear Hodges talk about it, this is a class struggle. He is appalled that even such an enlightened company as Apple Computer did not immediately recognize the Tony's benefits—this, he says, after Alan Kay told Hodges he had made hardware soft, and Jean-Louis Gassée praised its genius. Here is Hodges with a terrific invention that could preserve millions of carpal tunnels, and all he has to show for it so far is a house mortgaged three times and a single battered prototype. And a dream, which he insists is on the way to realization, that out of obscurity the Tony will become standard issue. I think of the great inventors, many of them as eccentric as Hodges, and I realize that I am in the presence of something mythic: the crank tinkerer with a better mousetrap. Or so it seems. Actually, the phenomenon of the Tony is as plastic and malleable as the keyboard itself. You can use it to draw any number of lessons about the way creative people work, the way business works, or the way the world itself works.

SLAB IN THE FACE

Certainly the Tony addresses a real problem. Hand and wrist injuries among those who bang away on computer keyboards are reaching epidemic levels. Robert Markison, the chief of hand surgery at San Francisco General Hospital, estimates that we spend between $20 billion and $30 billion annually treating hand and upper extremity injuries. (Who can place a cost on the human pain and the productivity loss from this?) Markison sees this as a result of overuse—he notes that during a 25-year career, a typist's fingers will travel 62,000 miles, more than twice the Earth's circumference. In a day, figure ten miles, traveling by finger. That's a lot of "busy (continues)"
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THE ICONOCLAST

Bitsy Spider® games, and what makes it
worse is the conventional keyboard. The
slab, says Markison, causes problems in
the trapezius, levator scapulae, rhomboid-
deus, deltoid, bicep, humerus, flexor carpi
ulnaris, promator, flexor tendons, ulnar
erve, and median nerve. The result can
be all sorts of headaches and strain prob-
lems and sometimes even near-paralysis
in the hands.

So why hasn't anyone before Tony
Hodges worked on the problem? Hodges
says that the powerful people don't care
because the people with the injuries are
low-level employees, mostly women. He
told me that during his campaign to recruit
Apple Computer to his crusade, he showed
the keyboard to secretaries (sorry, "area
associates") who went wild at the comfort
it provided—but it seems their bosses
weren't interested in what they thought.
Hodges says that after trying to sell Apple
on the idea for months, officials finally did
show interest—but only if he'd let Apple
manufacture the product overseas. Which
Tony Hodges had told them all along was
out of the question. But don't blame
Apple, says Hodges—it's the same all over
corporate America.

Comments from Apple Computer speak
for themselves: "Yes, we have seen the
Tony keyboard, and yes it's a great prod-
uct," says an Apple spokesperson. "But
products like this, for specialty uses and
niche markets, are best left to third-party
developers. We're in the business of making
products for the mainstream."

Still, Hodges believes that the very
efficacy of his invention will force the big
boys to consider the Tony as something
that might appeal to that mainstream, on
the premise that people who don't want to
be crippled are more than a "niche." He
presents an attractive scenario wherein
big business gets caught in a pincer. From
below, worker bees demand the ergo-
nomically crafted Tony, and from above,
accountants and insurance execs confirm
its value. Soon the world will be Tony-
ized, and injuries from keyboard over-
use—what amounts to the equivalent of
the asbestos crisis, says Hodges—are
avoided. This eccentric, stubborn back-
yard inventor, a guy whose past includes
(continues)
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TrueCapture 324 .... 1995.

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airline piloting and city planning but not anatomical scholarship, will change the
world, in the tradition of Thomas Edison
and George Washington Carver.

Hey, I love that myth. And I would
sure like to see it realized in this case. But
there are more than a few obstacles in
Tony Hodges's path. The first is his own
obstinance. You don't have to spend more
than a few minutes with Hodges to realize
that he is obsessed with his invention, so

driven to see it accepted that he over-
whelms his listeners.

Despite the thrill of his salesmanship,
some issues remain. Most glaringly, there
has never been a scientific study per-
formed to see if the Tony keyboard is any
better than the slab. It is true that the
aforementioned Dr. Markison tried it in-
formally and was much impressed, and
Markison now says that he is embarking
on a study that will thoroughly gauge the

reactions of 50 typists using the Tony over
a three-week period. I am not qualified to
say whether or not three weeks is suffi-
cient, but I do know that the problems of
the conventional keyboard arise over
months or years of use.

And even Dr. Markison, a Tony enthu-
siast (though he says he has no financial
stake in Hodges's enterprise), notes that
the present Tony prototype needs several
improvements. The spacebar should be
relocated and each key should be adjust-
able by height, pitch, roll, and yaw so that
it fits the fingers of one's hands as snugly
as a custom glove. Tony Hodges says he'll
make those improved prototypes as soon
as he gets financing. And he runs through
a roll call of interested companies, some of
whom, he says, have already signed pur-
chase orders. But what if the testing shows
that more work is needed? Or that more
testing is needed? Does Tony Hodges tell
his purchase orders and improve the
keyboard gradually, like a software pub-
lisher who ships buggy software with
promises to fix it in the next release?

I seem to find myself playing the
skeptic, carping at Tony Hodges's dream.
But I don't want to do that—it doesn't
seem fair to Tony Hodges, the one per-
son who's doing something about a prob-
lem that should be addressed on a larger
scale. There should be massive funding
available for a health care-related prob-
lem like this. But all we have is this
frustrated eccentric carrying a beat-up
prototype under his arm, banging on the
door of corporate America while a nag-
ning voice booms in his head: You can
ease their pain.

Some things should not be left to the
economics of the marketplace, and public
health problems arising from computer
use is one of those things. Perhaps Tony
Hodges's keyboard will ease the problem,
if we give it a chance. But Tony or no
Tony, the lack of concern among corpora-
tions and public agencies on this problem
deserves our criticism and scorn.

Steven Levy is a Macworld columnist and
the author of The Unicorn's Secret: Mur-
der in the Age of Aquarius, now available
in paperback from NAL.
Trade secrets revealed...

How To Save Money On Hard Drives and Other Macintosh Products!

Would you like to save money? A lot of money?

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In an era of hardware envy, classic Macs may seem outdated and quaint, artifacts suitable for museum display. But several companies have accelerator boards, memory upgrades, and SCSI interfaces that will keep your 128K or 512K Mac out of storage and in action.

You'll be stuck in the software dark ages without an upgrade to the Mac Plus 128K ROM-chip set, which is required by most applications. (If you own a 512KE, you already have the 128K ROMs and 800K internal floppy drive.) The newer ROMs provide better QuickDraw performance than the old 64K ROMs and they allow you to run the hierarchical file system (HFS) and to access SCSI devices such as hard disks. For true conversion to Plus performance, you'll also need 800K floppy drives, more memory, and a SCSI port.

Apple offers an upgrade package, of course, but keep in mind that third-party upgrades are more flexible because you can choose the features you want, and add them piece by piece. You can add just memory, or just a SCSI port, or both. And third-party upgrades can offer better performance than Apple's Plus upgrade.

The advantage to buying Apple's upgrade is that you'll end up with an official Mac Plus. The disadvantage is that it's becoming harder to justify the expense of an Apple upgrade ($1098 and $898 for 128K and 512K machines, respectively) with Mac Plus prices hovering around $1200.

Thom Hogan says that for many reasons it's smarter to buy a new Plus than to upgrade older machines (see "Macs, They Are A-Changin", October 1989). But if you're a stubborn or sentimental cuss who insists on upgrading, there are companies who want your business.

Oregon-based Total Systems, for example, makes the Gemini 020/30 accelerator and multifunction board for classic Macs, Plus, and SEs. "We felt that the original Macintosh owners were being abandoned by Apple and they were in need of help," says David Shipway, company president. "It's the philosophy of this company to try to provide new technology for older systems. So putting a 68030 accelerator into an older machine makes sense."

The Gemini accelerators range in price from $995 to $2995 depending on clock speed, processor, options such as floating-point unit, and Mac model (whether you have a classic Mac, Plus, or SE). The 030 version of the Gemini comes with a 16MHz, 20MHz, or 25MHz 68030 processor and includes a built-in high-speed SCSI interface. There's also a PMMU for virtual memory now (with Connectix software) or later with System 7.0. There are three advantages to upgrading, according to Shipway. First is the sentimental advantage of keeping a machine you're fond of. Second is the economic benefit of spending less for an accelerator than you would for a new system. Third is the performance boost of the board, which not only speeds up your machine, but also can run a large display and enable you to expand memory up to 4MB.

Total Systems also offers memory upgrades for older machines, standard SCSI ports, drive upgrades, and a heavy-duty power-supply upgrade, called PowerUp, for $125. "We also sell do-it-yourself kits for people who are not faint of heart," says Shipway. The standard power-supply upgrade kit is priced at $45. The company offers a 1-year guarantee on all its products and advertises a 30-day money-back guarantee with its boards. (You can reach Total Systems at 503/345-7395 or 800/874-2288.)

Dove Computer's first product, introduced in 1985, was a 1MB memory enhancement for the 128K Macintosh. So perhaps it's not surprising that the North Carolina company continues to cater to its first customers. Dove still makes 1MB memory upgrades for the littlest Macs (which are available only through Total Systems for $389). In addition, the company manufactures MacSnap memory enhancements for 512K and 512KE machines (continues)
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<tbody>
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<td>060-729-7366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>159 Flushing Avenue</td>
<td>718-935-0440</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Brooklyn, NY 11205</td>
<td>718-935-9508 tech</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DynodeX – Address Success!</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Business</td>
<td>Portfolio Systems Inc</td>
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<tr>
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Circle 198 on reader service card.

**SERVICE HERO**

Sean Nolen of Adelaide, Australia, writes that last summer he ordered four Sun Microsysstem FlashBoxes by fax from MacZone, a U.S. dealer. They arrived on time and were hooked up. "Trouble was, nothing happened. We use a pretty decent-size 4th Dimension database." A stopwatch confirmed, "I would save about three minutes a day over the network." A cost-benefit analysis suggested the purchase wasn't very wise, given the small savings in time, the purchase price of a thousand odd Aussie dollars, and the momentum of R&D in the computer field. Nolen asked MacZone for a refund for those reasons above, but didn't expect a response. In fact, MacZone assured him a credit would be forthcoming. "They went to time and expense in keeping me happy." According to Nolen, "I can honestly say I won't purchase from anyone else."

The MacSnap 1MB enhancement for the 512K and 512KE retails for $319 and $299, respectively. The 2MB enhancement is priced at $719 for the 512K version, and $699 for the 512KE. A standalone SCSI interface lists for $199. And a combo of 1MB of memory and a SCSI interface or 2MB of memory and a SCSI interface runs $399 and $799, respectively.

"They're still very good selling products for us," says E. Kyle Tyner, Dove's director of marketing. "We're going to continue to support the products out there. That support includes a 4MB RAM upgrade now under development. (Call the company at 919/763-7918 or 800/622-7627 for details.)"

In 1987 John Depew started upgrading 128K and 512K Macs to pay his way through college. An undergraduate idea for making money turned into Computer Care as Depew repaired computers and designed SIMMs. Now the Minnesota-bred company is offering the $317 Mac Rescue board for classic Mac owners. This board snaps on to your CPU and has a SCSI port and six SIMM sockets that let you upgrade to 1MB, 2MB, 2.5MB, or 4MB of RAM, depending on your machine. Computers must have 800K floppy drives and 128K ROM chips to use the Mac Rescue board. According to Depew, the board lets businesses take advantage of underutilized assets—older Macs and 256K SIMMs.

"Since memory is the only thing these computers lack, Mac Rescue will extend their lives into the nineties." The company backs the board with a limited one-year warranty. (Contact Computer Care at 612/371-0061 or 800/950-2273.)

Yet another company, Newbridge Microsystems of Ontario, Canada, is involved in the upgrade fray. The Ultramax NM 68000 MS upgrade can be had for $395 and includes an optional video adapter for some large-screen monitors. SpectraMicro Development of Tucson, Arizona, also offers a large-screen monitor connection, as well as a 16MHz 68020, SIMM memory, and a SCSI port, on its $995 ProBoard for classic Macs. ProBoard also requires the 128K ROMs. Check out the features tables in "Is Your Mac Obsolete?" in this issue for details on this and other products for the upgrade-minded.

(Thanks to editor Brita Meng for research assistance.)

**MORE BLASTS FROM THE PAST**

Remember daisy wheel printers? If you have a hankering for true letter-quality printing and absolutely no desire whatsoever to print graphics. Quality Discount Computers wants you as a customer. The company has picked up several hundred new Qume printers that were manufactured for Apple but are no longer being produced. The Mac/Apple II-compatible device sells for $449 with daisy wheel, ribbon, cable, and printer driver. (Sheet feeders go for $49; tractor feeds for $129.) Leigh Townsend, president of the company, assures me that plenty of people don't care about graphics: lawyers and writers, for example.

Keep in mind that you can get a pin printer that will also do graphics for a couple of hundred more. But if you don't happen to have the extra money, or you long for that old-fashioned printed-on-a-
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Conspicuous Consumer

typewriter look, give Mr. Townsend a call at 702/465-2473. Unfortunately, the printer has only a 30-day warranty. And be forewarned: although the printer worked just fine when I saw it, it apparently doesn't like versions of Word below 4.0 so you have to go through an extra command to print.

In other low-tech news, Utah's Sun Remarketing continues to cater to the 77,000 Lisa/Macintosh XL owners nationwide by offering a SCSI board for $249 and a 1MB memory board (upgradable to 2MB) for $595. You can reach Sun at 801/752-7631.

USER GROUP NEWS

Silicon Valley recently gave birth to the Women's Computer Society. The non-profit organization is designed to support and educate women who use computers and to draw more women into the ranks. Several computer special-interest groups are planned; the first is the Women's Macintosh User Group. Contact CWCS president Rita Zokaei for information, at 415/574-8225.

Send nominees for sainthood to Service Heroes, Macworld, 501 Second St., San Francisco, CA 94107 or via AppleLink (Macworld1) or Connect (Branscum). Conversely, drop Conspicuous Consumer a line if a company is ignoring you. I will help solve your problem, if I can. If your user group is sponsoring an event, please get in touch.
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To see if one or more of our programs can work for you, just give us a call. We'll send you a free demo disk of all three programs, reprints of recent reviews, and dealer names in your area.

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    Macworld / September 1988

"MultiLedger is ideal for the small business. It's easy to set up and use and has an amazing set of accounting features when compared to other programs that cost more and don't offer much more power."  
    MACazine / March 1989

"I don't know of any other Mac accounting software which contains so many features and modules for the price."  
    Computers in Accounting / January 1989

"A welcome and impressive bonus is the Payroll program which can be linked to MultiLedger... MultiLedger and Payroll are a bargain for companies that don't need a networked system."  
    MacUser / April 1989

"Our favorite package was MultiLedger... it's the most elegant, usable and Mac-like of all the packages we reviewed... CheckMark offers unlimited free telephone support to all users. This policy would lead to bankruptcy if the program were as confusing as others."  
    The Macintosh Buyer's Guide / Spring 1989
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A Crash Course in MultiFinder

MultiFinder works wonders, but only if you use it correctly

By Thom Hogan

Every month I get letters and E-mail messages that gripe about MultiFinder-related crashes. The funny thing is that in the past six months I haven't had a single crash I can attribute to MultiFinder. So where are all these crashes coming from?

Let's start our examination by making sure that you know what MultiFinder is. Many users seem to think that MultiFinder is a replacement for the System file. The fact that Apple chose a System file icon for MultiFinder reinforces this view, but it's incorrect. MultiFinder is an application, albeit a special one. Users who have experience on true multitasking machines (like those based on UNIX) make assumptions about MultiFinder that are just plain wrong.

In the true sense of the word, MultiFinder is a hack, rather than a carefully designed operating system replacement. (A hack, in its traditional meaning, is an elegant, nonintuitive shortcut to accomplish something that would normally take extensive engineering resources to create.)

Motorola originally designed the 68000 as a VAX-like processor. As such, it incorporated two modes: supervisor and user. The supervisor mode was to be used only by the operating system and provide access to all memory and resources, while the user mode would make available only an individual program's memory and resources. Because of this design, one program couldn't ordinarily crash another. The program didn't have access to anything except its own memory, so if it crashed, you'd have a crashed application in memory, but everything else would work fine.

Any Macintosh user can tell you that one program can crash the whole system under MultiFinder, and one reason for this is that Apple chose to make the Mac run under the supervisor mode all the time. That means that all programs have access to all memory all the time. If a program changes memory not allocated to it, all hell usually breaks loose.

On a Mac without MultiFinder, this usually isn't a real problem. The only things running in memory at any given time are the System and Finder and an application. Moreover, both the System and the application have individual areas of memory to deal with: the System uses the system heap, while the program is supposed to only make use of the application heap. Well-coded programs designed to the specifications Apple gives in the Inside Macintosh volumes should have no problems in such an environment—the only real way to crash the computer is to write code that accesses memory it shouldn't (by design or by mistake), or to ignore out-of-memory indicators.

With MultiFinder resident, things change. Let's assume that we're running Microsoft Word and Excel simultaneously. We now have four things in memory (possibly five if we're printing—more on that in a bit). The System is still there and is still limited to the system heap. The two programs are in the application heap, with MultiFinder riding herd on which should get what chunks of memory when. In effect, MultiFinder is mimicking the System's job in allocating the application heap memory. The crucial difference is that the System only had to dole out one chunk of memory to one program; MultiFinder has to parcel out that same chunk to as many programs as you try to load.

All of which causes problems. In the best of all possible worlds a program would ask for only as much memory as it needed to start, and request more memory as it required additional space. If it came to a juncture where it needed more memory and couldn't obtain it, the program would simply ask the user to remove one of the (continues)
other programs from memory. But that's not how MultiFinder works. Instead, MultiFinder requires that each program make known its desired partition size when it starts up, and MultiFinder then maps that much memory to the application (if the memory is available—otherwise it tells you it can't run the program).

This method of memory allocation would work fine if MultiFinder didn't play additional games with memory. Background printing, for example, attempts to grab additional memory when it has a big job to print. Under certain circumstances, Backgrounder, the utility that handles background printing, can actually cause a program to quit unexpectedly or otherwise crash.

Now add to the already muddy picture of what's happening in memory a handful of INITs and DAs, and you'll find that the combinations and permutations of memory requirements are beyond MultiFinder's capabilities. But let's not stop there. The original versions of Word and Excel (through 3.01 and 1.5, respectively) were real memory weirdos. Due to the way they were created by Microsoft, Word and Excel absolutely required that they be resident in the first 1MB of memory. But a minute or so, you say, your System file alone is approaching 1MB, right?

As if that isn't enough, consider the scrap (the Clipboard). The Macintosh uses separate system and application scrap. When an application starts, it is supposed to convert the system scrap into its application scrap; and when an application quits, it is supposed to convert its application scrap into a system scrap. But what happens under MultiFinder, especially with large scrap? Well, a polite application does the scrap switching every time it's deactivated or reactivated under MultiFinder. After all, one of the joys of MultiFinder is being able to cut and paste between programs, right? Well, what happens when the scrap has 50K of information in it and you switch to another program? The first program converts its 50K into the system scrap, which means you need 100K of memory to do the conversion (I'm simplifying a bit) because the System will need to allocate memory to accommodate the copy. But the system heap only understands unformatted text, so many programs keep their application scrap around so that when you come back, the formatting information isn't lost. Yup, you guessed what's coming: it is possible to get into a situation where there's not enough memory for MultiFinder to assign to the new scraps. This is one reason why some programs (like Microsoft Word) display dialog boxes that ask you if you really want to save large scraps.

The secret to using MultiFinder effectively is in knowing just how memory-sensitive your software is. Some of this can be gleaned from carefully reading the manuals; some of it must be divined. Here's what I know about what's happening internally in memory and how to minimize the conflicts.

- Make sure that you use only Word 4.0 and Excel 2.2. I guarantee that earlier versions of these programs will at some point greet you with the program-unexpectedly-quit message. You'll lose whatever data you entered since the last save, and sometimes you'll find that other programs have crashed as well. This warning also applies to other programs that predated MultiFinder. Many of the earliest Mac programs used sneaky tricks to enhance performance or increase memory availability. Many of those tricks are incompatible with MultiFinder.

- Load DAs only when the MultiFinder icon is showing in the upper-right corner. DAs can be accessed at any time within MultiFinder, but there appear to be some key differences between the way MultiFinder handles DAs that are loaded directly from the System and Finder and the way it handles those that are loaded when MultiFinder and an application are active. DAs loaded while an application is running are handled much like any application. But remember that most DAs weren't written to function like an application—they expect to be in the system heap, not the application heap. DAs' crashing through memory boundaries seems to be a problem mainly with large ones (those greater than 32K), but I've never had a problem with any DA when I load it from the Finder.

(continues)
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A Clarification

The Varityper advertisement reproduced above appeared in the June, 1989, July, 1989 and August, 1989 issues of MacWorld. The advertisement inaccurately portrayed the comparisons conducted by Varityper's customer, Ralph Volk, in his evaluation and purchase of a PostScript imagesetter. Mr. Volk neither had nor cancelled a purchase/license agreement for a Linotype PostScript imagesetter. He did not test Linotype's current PostScript imagesetter, the Linotronic 300 recorder with RIP 3 processor, and he made no head-to-head comparison of that imagesetter with the Varityper 4300P PostScript imagesetter. We regret these inaccuracies and any confusion they might have caused.

Varityper's message, then and now, is that before you conclude the purchase of a PostScript imagesetter, make your own comparisons. We urge you to speak with representatives of Varityper and Linotype and accurately evaluate each company's products.
Do some calculations before you set the partition size for any application (you set partition size in the Get Info box for an application). Do not trust the publisher's minimum-partition-size specifications unless you know you're going to be creating documents that will fit in that amount of memory. Case in point: an 8-bit full-page color image takes up 3,680,416 bytes. Don't expect a 1024K MultiFinder partition to be enough. In general, I calculate the largest-size document I expect to create and add that number to the suggested minimum partition size under the assumption that the program and miscellaneous information (window size, styling, options, and so forth) will take up all the minimum partition size. Sometimes I go even further and make duplicate copies of a program with different partition sizes (you'll find SmallStudio/8 and LargeStudio/8 on my disk, for example, with the partition size being the only difference between them). Just make sure you start up the appropriate one for the work you anticipate doing (names are everything, here). There are exceptions to note, however: most word processors and databases use a form of virtual memory and thus usually work just fine in their minimum suggested sizes. (One exception is FileMaker, which seems to have major problems when you delete records in small partitions.)

Watch your Clipboard use. Unbeknownst to you, that Clipboard may end up being copied back and forth between applications and MultiFinder as you switch between applications (this explains part of the delay that sometimes occurs when you make the switch). If you've copied something to the Clipboard in one program for pasting into another, fine. Try to keep such copies to manageable sizes, however. Don't take a 40-page Word document, copy it to the Clipboard, and then paste it into PageMaker (the appropriate method here is to use the file and then use PageMaker's Place command). But as long as you're dealing with small amounts of information, don't worry. On the other hand, if you know you've been copying big chunks of data to the Clipboard and don't intend to paste any of it into another program, select a null or small item in your data and copy it to the Clipboard before making the application switch. And, should you ever get a message asking if you want to save or convert a Clipboard, stop to think about what the application is telling you before you mindlessly hit the Return key to accept the default. The crash you save may be your own.

Use MultiFinder only when you absolutely have to. My preference, like that of many experienced Mac users, is to set the start-up condition as being Finder Only. I keep the MultiFinder icon out on the desktop (usually on the right, under the disk icons). To run MultiFinder at any time, simply hold down the Option and # keys and double-click on the MultiFinder icon. So, most of the time I'm working in a single application under the Finder; but if I have to use MultiFinder, it's just a double-click away, which saves rebooting and resetting the start-up item all the time. Unfortunately, one of the INITs I added recently put a halt to this convenient scheme, so now I do the converse: set MultiFinder as the start-up item; then if I know I'm not going to need MultiFinder in my upcoming computing session, I hold down the # key while I turn on the machine, which forces Finder to load instead. Not quite as convenient, but still a worthwhile shortcut.

Get more memory. There seems to be enough anecdotal evidence to justify such a move. MultiFinder is virtually useless in a 1MB Mac—there just isn't enough software small enough to load into the minuscule amount of memory available once the System, Finder, and MultiFinder have all finished loading. The curious thing is that most users who have only 2MB of RAM seem to complain about MultiFinder crashes, while those of us with 4MB or more don't. An informal survey of readers of my newsletter showed that about 75 percent of those with MultiFinder problems had only 2MB of RAM. Not exactly a scientific study, but my own experience backs it up: I had numerous problems with a 2MB Mac II last year, but almost none when I stacked the same machine with 5MB this year. It very well may be that in minimal RAM conditions, MultiFinder just doesn't have enough memory to function properly.
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tively juggle all the pieces you’ve asked it to. The more memory you have, the more likely that MultiFinder can find a chunk of memory the size it needs (at least in theory). With memory at $100 per megabyte and still dropping, there’s really no excuse to starve MultiFinder.

- Reduce your use of INITs and other accessories, and watch for the bad seeds. I like INITs as much as the next person, but they sure can be a pain in the neck if you’re not careful. Take, for example, ColorSnapShot, an F-key I recommended early last year in a Mac II utility article. It turns out that ColorSnapShot has some memory problems, and every now and then its use results in the bomb box.

Be careful about assuming that the currently running application or INIT is the one causing the problem. I isolated ColorSnapShot by removing one thing from memory at a time until the problem disappeared, and then used TMON to trace through the suspected culprit until I was sure that it was the one causing the problems. Using TMON is probably too complicated for most Mac users, but taking one INIT out of the system at a time isn’t. Here’s what you do: take one INIT out of your System Folder (I usually drag it to a folder called Hide). Restart and run as usual. If you still experience a crash, put that INIT back in and drag out another one; if not, then you’ve probably identified the culprit. Get rid of it permanently.

If you somehow manage to go through all the INITs and still have a problem, you’ve probably got an interaction effect going on, and you’ll have to try removing two things at a time—the combinations start to add up quickly at this point, so you might just want to learn to live with the problem.

- Save your work before leaving one application for another. Crashes under MultiFinder generally tend to happen at a predictable point: the changeover between two programs, or shortly thereafter (in this context, DAs, including the print spooler, count as programs). Thus, I’ve developed a habit of saving before every Print command and saving before toggling between applications. If I do crash, at least my work is saved. Always save your work before using any DA if you want to play it safe.

- Change between applications using any of the controls on the menu bar, not by clicking on a window on the desktop. I used to just click on whatever window I wanted brought to the top under MultiFinder—after all, the Apple manuals say you can do this, right? Theoretically, all applications know how to process such clicks, and MultiFinder does all the task switching correctly. I’m not so sure anymore. I’ve never had a problem when I switch tasks by clicking on the miniature program icon in the menu bar, but I have had problems with some combinations of programs when I’ve tried to switch by clicking on windows in the desktop. Once again, experience wins out over rationale: do what works, not what the manual says.

- Be aware that MultiFinder lets you do some things that aren’t really kosher. Font installation is one such item. With programs like MasterJuggler and Suitcase, it is possible to add and remove fonts at virtually any time. The problem is that most applications only look to see what fonts are available when they first start up. Thus, if you load four programs via MultiFinder and then decide to add a font with MasterJuggler, those programs may not know about the new font. Worse still, if you get rid of a font, the minute they attempt to reference it, they will be referencing nonsensical information, and all hell can break loose. To their credit, all font-installation programs I know of warn you about this potential problem, but a warning is not the same as a lockout. Get used to reading dialog boxes and you might have fewer problems.

Using MultiFinder doesn’t have to be a pain. Since I started following the suggestions above, I haven’t had a single MultiFinder crash that couldn’t be traced directly to a bug in a particular program. Of course I’m knocking on wood right now, since the superstitious side of me says that by making such a blanket statement I’m setting myself up for a crash the very next time I0 • $ • D skfls • (EGF ) • sgesl

Thom Hogan is president of Macreations, a Macintosh software developer; publisher of The Macintosh II Report; and author of Programmer’s Macintosh Sourcebook (Microsoft Press, 1989).
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SuperMac Speeds Up QuickDraw

Breaking a year-long drought during which it introduced no hardware products, SuperMac Technology has introduced the Spectrum/24 Series III, a 24-bit graphics adapter that speeds up QuickDraw operations by as much as 20 times, even on 19-inch monitors. Acceleration for the average application should be about 5 times, the company says. Although some Macintosh users are happy just to be able to work in 24-bit color, many find that their systems drag because of the huge data transfers required when each pixel of a large screen commands 24 bits of information.

SuperMac addresses the problem by executing all QuickDraw primitives in special ASIC (application-specific integrated circuit) chips on a module attached directly to the graphics adapter board. The primitives are the routines for drawing geometric shapes. The board runs QuickDraw faster partly because the ASICs are designed for that purpose only and therefore do not have the overhead associated with a separate microprocessor and its software. Also, because QuickDraw operations are done on the adapter board itself, it's no longer necessary to constantly send huge amounts of data over the NuBus bottleneck between the Macintosh's CPU and the monitor. The new technique is completely compatible with 32-bit QuickDraw and has passed scrutiny by Apple's QuickDraw engineers, according to SuperMac.

The difference in performance can be dramatic: when dragging a section of 24-bit graphics, the subsystem constantly updated the screen in real time, resulting in smooth motion. The same SuperMac subsystem with the accelerator turned off showed only an outline box when moving and filled it much more slowly when the graphic was put in its final position.

The Spectrum/24 Series III supports up to a 1024-by-768-pixel display and refreshes the screen at either 60Hz or 75Hz, depending on the monitor. The adapter board is expected to have a retail price of $499. Other products announced by SuperMac include a $5200 color display based on a 19-inch Hitachi tube, the $1899 Spectrum/8 Series III 8-bit adapter board, and a $4200 color display based on a 19-inch Sony tube. The new devices all support a 75Hz refresh rate and were all scheduled to begin shipping in November.

SuperMac is also shipping its ColorCard/24, a 24-bit color adapter board for the Mac II series that has a list price of $999, matching the trend-setting cost of RasterOps' 24-bit ColorBoard 264 board. Like the RasterOps board, the ColorCard/24 does not support displays larger than 13 inches. However, for $499 the ColorCard/24 can be upgraded with the same accelerator module used in the Spectrum/24 Series III board.

—Tom Moran

Growing Lettuce on Mars

The simulation modeler Extend is helping engineers at Lockheed figure out how to grow food and keep people healthy in space. Steven Schwartzkopf and Mel Cobb, staff engineers at Lockheed, are working on a project called Crew and Specimen Life Support, which Schwartzkopf said "simulates an entire biological life-support system for advanced space missions." Lockheed is a major contractor for Space Station Freedom, the joint U.S., Japanese, and European permanent space station projected for the mid-1990s.

Lockheed, Schwartzkopf said, is "attempting to design (continues)
Never underestimate the importance of a great backup system.

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a life-support-systems designer toolkit, so an engineer who wants to design life-support systems—for space use or anything else—could sit down at the computer without knowing about the details of each life-support system, hook the subsystems together and...test hypotheses about the system's design.

The Extend simulation that he and Cobb have built uses blocks that represent several crops, human and plant waste recycling systems, air, water, and other parts of a closed environment. Each block uses Extend's underlying C-like language to convert the engineers' expert knowledge into math describing the function it models. For example, the block simulating soybean cultivation has to account for the crop's use of water and its impact on oxygen, carbon dioxide, and nitrogen in the air, as well as predict how much usable protein the crop will produce over time. The blocks are linked together, and as the simulation runs it feeds the numbers into a block that generates graphs, which Cobb drew to resemble an oscilloscope. The graphs make it easy to see logical errors in the simulation, such as a diminishing water level, or potentially dangerous assumptions, such as allowing the oxygen level in the air to sink too low.

Extend 1.1 lists for $495. Its publisher, Imagine That, plans to release several add-on block libraries. The Generic Library and the Discrete Event Library will be bundled with Extend or available to registered owners at $50 for both. The Generic Library is for businesspeople; it contains blocks that read data from files, generate random numbers, do plotting and statistics, and perform other financial functions. The Discrete Event Library is targeted at simulating entities flowing through a system, such as customers through a retail operation or phone calls through a switching network. The Manufacturing Library will cost $297 and require a copy of the Discrete Event Library. For more information, contact Imagine That in San Jose, California, at 408/365-0305.

—Dan Littman

**Tektronix Color Ink-Jet Does PostScript**

Tektronix recently brought out a Color PostScript-compatible ink-jet printer that accepts A- or B-size paper and lists for $8995. Called the Phaser CQS, it prints 2 pages per minute at a resolution of 216 dpi on paper or a special, coated film.

The Phaser CQS runs Tektronix's own Color PostScript-compatible interpreter, which the company says can be set up to drive various color or monochrome output devices. The printer incorporates 35 typefaces that match those on Apple's LaserWriter but were licensed from the original trademark holders instead of from Adobe. The Phaser CQS is designed to accept Adobe Type 1 and standard Type 3 downloadable fonts.

Designed for tabloid printing in networked environments, each Phaser CQS comes with a Tektronix PrintStation, an AppleTalk device that includes a 40MB hard disk and spooling software. The PrintStation spools files for up to eight printers, including one additional Tektronix color printer.

An automatic sheet feeder, included with the printer, handles sheets up to 12 by 18 inches. The Phaser CQS can produce an 11-by-17-inch image on those sheets without losing any of the image. Tektronix slated the printer to begin shipping in January. The company also reduced the price of its 300-dpi color version.

**MACWORLD NEWS**

Steven Schwartzkopf and Mel Cobb stand in a full-size model of the permanent space station that Lockheed is helping to design.

The Phaser CQS color printer runs Tektronix's own Color PostScript-compatible interpreter.
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Circle 275 on reader service card
Geographic History on TV

For history students who get to use GTV, "hit the books" will soon mean tune in the TV, turn up the sound, and boot up the Mac.

GTV, A Geographic Perspective on American History is a joint National Geographic-Lucasfilm project aimed at kids in grades 5 through 12. It is designed for historical exploration and research, classroom presentations, and multimedia composition. The package—which includes two laser disks, HyperCard stacks, a teacher's guide, and a cable—should ship in April for about $650. It requires a Mac Plus running HyperCard, a laser disk player, and a TV monitor.

The HyperCard database that drives the laser disk player contains images, captions, and annotations for the segments, as well as more than 200 maps. A student or teacher can use the database to search for information about a topic; and then select, rearrange, and annotate clips and stills to create a new presentation.

The two-hour laser disks have film clips and sequences of stills culled from the National Archives, the Library of Congress, and National Geographic's library. They cover topics ranging from pre-Columbian times through the Revolutionary and Civil Wars, westward expansion, the World Wars, industrialization, and changes in communication. For instance, in one segment, the voyage of Lewis and Clark is portrayed on the TV monitor while a map on music and is called MapRap.

For more information contact Turner Houston at the offices of National Geographic in Washington, D.C., at 202/857-7245.
—Mary Margaret Lewis

Migrant worker and child in 1930s California—just one of the images GTV uses to bring history alive for students.

Spanning the Ethernet Gap

Ethernet is finally becoming a viable cable option for AppleTalk networks. The reason? Faster transfer rates and higher bandwidth—not to mention connectivity to UNIX workstations, Digital Equipment Corporation VAX computers, and IBM PCs. Apple now estimates that 5 to 10 percent of all AppleTalk Macs are connected via Ethernet. A recent Macworld survey found that 15 percent of readers used Ethernet to network their Macs.

Shiva Corporation's first Ethernet-based product, EtherGate, is a hardware gateway that allows serial-device sharing and wide-area networking connections between LocalTalk and EtherTalk networks. Basically, the EtherGate incorporates all of Shiva's LocalTalk products—the NetSerial, NetBridge, and TeleBridge—into one box.

The EtherGate includes two Mac DIN-8 serial/LocalTalk-compatible ports, one thick Ethernet port, and one thin Ethernet port. Only one Ethernet port can be used at a time. The Mac serial ports, meanwhile, can be used for any combination of LocalTalk connections, serial device connections, or wide-area networking connections. For example, a modem connected to an EtherGate Serial port can be shared by users on both EtherTalk and LocalTalk networks. The EtherGate also allows LocalTalk Macs to access Ethernet-based file servers, and remote Macs or PCs to dial in to either network.

Users configure the EtherGate with the Internet Manager application. Internet Manager shows a diagram of the EtherGate's back panel. To configure a port, select its function (LocalTalk, Remote Bridge, or Shared Serial) from a pull-down menu. That information is downloaded into the EtherGate's memory. Should the EtherGate lose power after being configured, the battery-backed RAM saves the configuration, reloading it after power is restored.

Although the EtherGate (continues)
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will initially support only EtherTalk and LocalTalk networks, Shiva does plan to develop additional software modules—also downloadable with Internet Manager—to allow EtherGate to work over other network systems. Network protocols currently under consideration include IPX for DOS and NetWare; TCP/IP for UNIX; DaynaTalk; and FlashTalk. EtherGate is available now for $2399. For more information, contact Shiva Corporation in Cambridge, Massachusetts, at 800/458-3550.

—Brita Meng

**In Focus Offers Interactive Color Projection**

In Focus Systems has devised an eight-color LCD panel that permits interactive color presentations when used with an overhead projector. Called the 480C PC Viewer, the panel produces black, white, red, green, blue, cyan, magenta, and yellow at 640 by 480 resolution.

Presentations for the 480C PC Viewer can be created with any color software that runs on either a Mac or a PC, the company said. For interactive presentations, where information is likely to change as a meeting progresses, the Mac or PC must be connected to the LCD panel. However, the 480C PC Viewer has enough memory to store images and operate without having a microcomputer attached.

The color panel has three LCD layers: cyan, magenta, and yellow. It uses the subtractive method to obtain the eight displayable colors. As a result, each LCD cell displays one of these colors directly, without having to use several adjacent cells to produce a dithered color. The cell-dithering method of generating colors can cause jaggies.

Slated to begin shipping in early November, the 480C PC Viewer retails for $4995. For more information, call In Focus Systems in Tualatin, Oregon, at 800/327-7231, or at 503/692-1968 in Oregon.

—T.M.

**Bait for Thought**

A group of literary-minded developers spent 12 years contemplating the world from an island in Hawaii and spawned an odd but intriguing text-based brainstorming tool. IdeaFisher breaks 60,000 words and phrases into 28 rough categories and 386 subcategories, and ties them together with 705,000 links and associations that jump from one idea to another.

For example, you might open the Idea Bank and enter the word red. As dozens and dozens of possible associations scroll by, you pick out a few that seem to lead in the right direction—maybe tomato, Lucille Ball, communists, and ruby. While you consider these words, a notebook running in the background keeps track of your choices and the categories you pass through.

If you select Lucille Ball, you might jump to the "funny" category, or, if to you Lucy and red mean loud instead of funny, you can add a new subcategory. A set of 3000 questions help you clarify and modify your search and evaluate it in terms of your original purpose.

As developers Marsh and Jess Fisher envision it, IdeaFisher belongs in the special think-tank environment that some forward-thinking companies have begun to provide, a place where creative types can get away from the telephone and find the lighting, noise level, furniture—and high-tech tools—most conducive to productive brainstorming sessions.

Though an MS-DOS version of IdeaFisher shipped several months before the Mac version, the Fishers have found Macintosh users more receptive.
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 GCC Technologies' PLP II page printer uses an LED array to produce 300-by-300-dpi output.

GCC Technologies' PLP II Personal Page Printer

GCC Technologies introduced in late December its PLP II, an LED array-based personal page printer that is the follow-up product to the company's Personal LaserPrinter (PLP). The PLP II produces 300-by-300-dpi output at 4 pages per minute. The printer is designed for home use, small offices, or larger organizations where printers are often tied up.

The PLP II's print engine, made by Oki, marks its photoelectric drum with an LED array that takes up less space and has fewer moving parts than a laser printer's optical system. GCC says that the PLP II's cost of consumables should run under 3 cents per page, including paper.

A menu-driven control panel on the front of the printer presents its menus in the user's choice of English, French, Dutch, Italian, or katakana. The front panel also lets you set the SCSI address of the device, which has a removable internal terminator.

The PLP II comes without RAM; the Mac does all rasterization. A 1MB RAM option permits faster multiple copies and quicker release of the computer to other tasks. To save energy, the printer has a sleep mode that cools the fuser element and shuts off the fan. Once in sleep mode, the PLP II takes 30 seconds to resume printing.

At press time, GCC estimated that the PLP II will carry a list price of $1299. Because GCC sells direct, the printer's street price is expected to be only 10 to 20 percent below the final list price. For more information, call GCC in Waltham, Massachusetts, at 800/422-7777.—T.M.

The Voice-Mail Network

Mainstay's MarkUp is sporting some new buttons. This editing product, which allows workgroup members to comment on a Macintosh document, is adding a new tool developed by Discussion Systems. In addition to covering a document with transparent layers, writing on them, and then passing them around on a network, users can now record and play back spoken comments over the telephone. When you click on a voice-note icon, special software sends a message down the network to a voice server, which signals the office phone system to call the MarkUp user, when your phone rings, you record a message on the server. The process is reversed when you want to listen to a message.

MarkUp is the first application to use Discussion Systems' voice-server engine, but Discussion Systems president Bruce McHenry hopes other companies will adopt it as well. Application developers have to build hooks for the engine into their applications, but McHenry is counting on System 7.0 to simplify implementation. "We would drive the audio server," McHenry said. "Then we wouldn't have to link our program with the application—it would be more or less like a print driver."

The voice-server engine supports functions necessary for software-driven voice mail and for voice-document management, such as opening and closing a session; setting phone numbers; and creating, opening, closing, and saving documents. "We want to support the Mac notion that you save your document and everything in it gets saved, including your sound," McHenry said.

The server itself is a DOS or OS/2 machine, but Discussion Systems' Voice-Mail engine, which is on a Macintosh, uses the server as a gateway to other Macs. The gateway software is an application that suppliers can write for MarkUp. When a user opens a voice-mail message, the voice engine sends a message to the gateway, which can then play back the audio message, or it can add the voice-mail as a layer on top of the document. The gateway can play back an audio message, or it can add the voice-mail as a layer on top of the document.
Are you one of those people who considers tax preparation only slightly less painful than childbirth? Do you wait until the point of no return before doing yours? Or pay a lot of money to an accountant and evade the whole thing?

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Sybase and the Future of SQL Hosts

Macintosh users trying to access corporate databases on host computers now have a way to access Sybase SQL Server relational databases with Sybase's Open Client application programming interface (API). APIs let programmers develop custom interfaces to existing mainframe or minicomputer applications, and Sybase is offering two versions of Open Client: Hyper/DB-Library, a set of HyperCard XFCNs; and DB-Library, a set of object libraries that can be integrated into any MPW C-compatible application. Both APIs support TCP/IP and DECnet networking protocols and can communicate with SQL Server running on any host computer that also supports those protocols. (Sybase hosts run on a variety of UNIX systems, as well as VAXes running VMS. Another Sybase API called Open Server allows those hosts to tie into non-Sybase servers.)

With Open Client, Sybase joins Oracle, TechGnosis, and Network Innovations in offering structured query language (SQL) network database products. Oracle's Mac API for accessing UNIX-, VAX-, and IBM mainframe-based Oracle databases comes in both HyperCard- and MPW C-compatible versions; and several Mac application vendors, including Acius, Blyth, and Silicon Beach, either have integrated or are integrating a number of database servers—Oracle, Ingres, Rdb, and Sybase—through HyperCard, 4th Dimension, or compiled languages such as Pascal and C. Sequelink requires a server module on the VAX, in addition to the client driver on the Macintosh.

Meanwhile, everyone is awaiting final client and server drivers for Network Innovations' CL/1, the connectivity language billed as a superset of SQL. Like Sequelink, CL/1 allows client Mac applications to access appropriately configured host databases, but Network Innovations plans to offer an IBM mainframe server as well as a VAX server. Ashton-Tate, Fairfield Software, Oracle, and Blyth have announced support for CL/1. Interestingly, Apple owns Network Innovations and holds a stake in Sybase.

Oracle's API into their programs. Sybase, meanwhile, is working with third parties to integrate its API into Mac applications such as Microsoft Excel and 4th Dimension.

TechGnosis's Sequelink differs from Oracle and Sybase products by focusing only on VAX hosts on AppleTalk and DECnet networks. Sequelink offers SQL links to

Mark Fisse and Buddy Brownstein plan to use Sybase to catalog artificial chromosomes at Washington University Medical Center.

The C-compatible and the HyperCard-based Sybase APIs are $195 each per Mac. For more information, contact Sybase in Emeryville, California, at 415/596-3500; Oracle in Belmont, California, at 415/598-8000; TechGnosis in Boca Raton, Florida, at 407/997-0687; and Network Innovations in Cupertino, California, at 408/257-6800.

—Brita Meng

(continues)
Introducing software that thinks. There has never been personal computer design and drafting software this powerful, this fast or this intuitive. Vellum thinks. Its radical new technology automatically pinpoints and aligns geometry as you draw. Built-in intelligence allows you to draw virtually freehand, yet set precise dimensions at any time. Finally, the days of complex commands and weeks of training are gone. Vellum has made industrial-strength design click on the Macintosh. For a demonstration see your Ashlar dealer or call (408) 746-3900.

Circle 472 on reader service card
Artist and Mac maven Pepe Moreno didn't plan it this way, but his book-length collection of four new Batman episodes will come out just in time to top off the year of the bat. Moreno, who set aside comicbook art years ago for more lucrative commercial work, returns to his roots with Digital Justice (DC Comics, 1989), produced entirely on the Mac.

The book, not connected to the blockbuster movie, opens in Megatropolis sometime in the twenty-first century, when Gotham City has evolved into an urban sprawl wired into an omniscient computer system, which dominates the city like a twentieth-century dictator. To make matters worse, a virus has infected the system, threatening to bring the populace to its knees. Bruce Wayne's legacy, a computer he built in his last days, comes to the rescue, along with a human crime fighter who takes up Batman's cape.

To carry out the theme, Moreno decided to create Digital Justice on the Mac from cover to cover. After first making thumbnail sketches to serve as an outline for the story, he then created the buildings, machinery, and backgrounds in the 3D modeling programs Super 3-D and Pro3D (thereby designing the complex images only once). Moreno drafted the human figures by hand on paper and scanned them into the Mac, cleaned them up a bit in Image Studio, and there added shadowing to make them stand out against the flatter landscape. The graphic distinction of the more rounded human figures is important to the story line, which is populated as much by robots and machines as by humans.

Moreno put the pieces together in Studio/8 where he colorized images and refined them. The process, he said, "gives you a cinematographic look; you can do a double exposure when a character's remembering somebody who died, or if someone has been hit by some sort of microwave radiation, you can use

---

Moreno also plans to release a CD ROM version of the story featuring music, simple animation, and actor's voices in place of the written speech balloons.

—Nancy E. Dunn

Compatible Systems Links SCSI to Ethernet

For users who want to connect to Ethernet but don't have an available NuBus slot, Compatible Systems Corporation has introduced its Ether+, an external device that links to Ethernet via the SCSI port. At $495, the Ether+ is also con-

Compatible Systems' Ether+ connects to Ethernet via the Mac's SCSI port.

Ether+ also includes software for configuring the device, tracking its operation on the network, and running diagnostics.

Ether+ can operate under several network protocols, including TCP/IP and NetBIOS. Ether+ is available now. For more information, contact Compatible Systems in Boulder, Colorado, at 800/356-0283.—T.M.

RasterOps Unveils Flicker-Free Graphics

RasterOps Corporation recently began shipping its Professional Series of ColorBoards, a line of 8-bit and 24-bit color subsystems with faster refresh rates and better WYSIWYG capabilities. The Professional Series ColorBoard 708+ is an 8-bit display system for all of the Mac II series; the ColorBoard 708+/SE30 is an 8-bit subsystem for the SE/30; and the ColorBoard 724 is a 24-bit bundle, again for the entire Mac II family. Each of the products in the Professional Series comprises a display adapter board and a 19-inch RasterOps 1900S monitor. The 1900S is a customized version of Sony's Trinitron tube.

To eliminate flicker, each

Artist Pepe Moreno used the Mac to produce Digital Justice, his book-length collection of four new Batman episodes.
Now you can have page layout, freehand drawing, and presentation graphics capabilities in one studio, the Kurta Studio.® Take the menus and two-handed keyboard commands out of your creative environment. The new Kurta Studio for Aldus® products brings all the power of three of the most popular graphics programs right to your fingertips. Access all your tools, typefaces, or menu commands in PageMaker, FreeHand, and Persuasion, through one intuitive, easy to use interface.

**User friendly.**
The Kurta Studio template is designed to follow the Aldus screen menus making all commands easily accessible to even the casual user. The preprogrammed template incorporates Aldus' most commonly used commands, so you don't have to revert to the keyboard for shortcuts. The Kurta Studio even lets you program your own custom routines right on the template.

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Discount Color

Deneba Software is preparing UltraPaint, a paint package that the company claims can replace SuperPaint, PixelPaint, and ImageStudio—all for a mere $199. UltraPaint will have five environments, including 8-bit (256) color paint; 8-bit gray scale; black-and-white paint; a basic draw environment; and a combination environment. UltraPaint documents will have eight layers, which can be assigned in any combination to the five environments.

Among UltraPaint’s features will be discontinuouslassos that you can add to or subtract from on the fly and save as reusable masks; chalk and charcoal tools; an eyedropper for picking up colors; and smudge and water-dropper tools for altering colors and grays. You will be able to select and change colors singly or in a group, and then save and reuse your custom color palettes.

UltraPaint is designed as an open-architecture application, and Deneba is preparing a tool kit that will allow developers to write drop-in modules. Many of the tools that come with UltraPaint are drop-ins developed at Deneba, including the masks, autotrace, a three-color airbrush tool, and a tool for doing color blends that follow an object’s shape.

UltraPaint will also have all the normal paint tools for functions such as flipping, skewing, inverting a selection, tracing edges, stretching, and distorting. The program will be able to rotate in 1-degree increments, will provide one- and two-point perspective, and will run on a 1MB Mac Plus in black and white.

UltraPaint will be available for $50 to registered owners of Deneba’s Canvas or Silicon Beach’s SuperPaint. For further information, contact Deneba in Miami, Florida, at 305/594-6965.—D.L.
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Emerald City ... 30 day MBG
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Manager owners, this gives type a change of face. Convenient desk accessory. Compatible with all major applications ........ $63.

Freesoft 

60 day MBG
6145 White Knight 11 .................................. 89.
2300 Smartcom II 3.1A .................................. 87.
2307 Smartmodem 2400 ............................... 429.
5991 V3600 Baud Modem ............................. 789.
Insignia Solutions
4089 SoftPC 1.3 ...................................... 245.
Intel Corporation
5119 2400EX Modem .................................. 179.
6265 2400EX with MicroPhone 1.5 ................. 245.
Microsoft ... 30 day MBG
3568 Microsoft Mail 2.0 Workstation ............... 84.
5856 Microsoft Mail 2.0 Server ...................... 249.
5857 Microsoft Mail 2.0 (20 Pack) .................. 969.
Nuvotech ... 60 day MBG
3000 TurboNet ST (DB-9) ............................ 30.
3001 TurboNet ST (DB-9) ............................ 30.
5277 TurboBridge ..................................... 319.
8272 Nuvolink SC ...................................... 369.
6261 TurboStar ...................................... 1449.
Practical Peripherals ... 30 day MBG
3100 1200 Baud External Modem .................... 77.
3102 2400 Baud External Modem ..................... 179.
5285 PM 2400SA MNP Modern ....................... 209.
3089 Mac Communications Pack 1.5 ................. 225.
Shiva ... 30 day MBG
3444 NetSerial X232 .................................. 279.
4347 NetBridge ......................................... 339.
4942 TeleBridge ....................................... 339.
3443 NetModem V2400 ................................. 439.
Software Ventures ... 30 day MBG
3455 MicroPhone II 3.0 ............................... 219.
Synergy ... 30 day MBG
4188 TOPS Teleconnector (DB-9) ..................... 29.
4189 TOPS Teleconnector (DB-9) ..................... 29.
3726 TOPS for DOS 2.1 ............................... 122.
4598 TOPS FlashCard ................................. 122.
3725 TOPS Repeater .................................. 122.
3720 TOPS Flashcard ................................. 155.
3723 TOPS Mac 2.1 .................................... 159.
3724 NetPrint 2.0 ..................................... 122.
4714 InBox Starter Kit 2.2 ............................. 145.
4715 lnBox Starter Kit 2.2 ............................. 42.
6264 Network Bundle 3.0 .............................. 195.
Traveling Software ... 60 day MBG
3729 LAP-LINK Mac 2.0 ............................... 81.

INPUT/OUTPUT
American Power ... 30 day MBG
5895 110SE UPS ...................................... 269.
Caere
4476 OmniPage 2.0 .................................... 549.
CoStar ... 30 day MBG
6087 LabelWriter Labels .............................. 11.
6090 LabelWriter ....................................... 189.
Cutter Edge ... 30 day MBG
3988 CE 105ADB Keyboard w/QuiKKeys .......... 135.
Datadisk ... 30 day MBG
1816 HyperDialer ..................................... 29.
1819 MAC-101 Keyboard (beige) ..................... 139.
1820 MAC-101 Keyboard (platinum) .................. 139.
1821 MAC-101 Keyboard (ADB) ...................... 139.
Foreign keyboards available in French, 
German, Spanish, and the U.K... call

Aladdin Systems ... 30 day MBG
Shortcut 2.0—Enhances every application's 
Open and Save dialog with folder and file 
management features you'll use every day. A 
5 mice winner from MacUser (Dec. '89) .... $46.
Dear MacConnection,
My hard drive crashed the other evening when I mistakenly tried to install an un-installable game. I envisaged prolonged down time and thought, "I must be crazy to use my business computer to play a child's game?" With dark clouds blowing through my mind, I rang your technical support department. They worked me through several routines, and within minutes my hard drive was working normally again. They even helped me clear up some mysteries about my System 6.0 that baffled me. Wow MacConnection!

That's terrific technical support!

Bill Warren
New Hampshire Hydraulics, Inc.
Merrimack, NH
**Overnight shipping.** $3.

**Basic Needs ... 60 day MBG**

- 5635 Keyboard Flip ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 6.
- 5636 LaserWriter Printer Stand ... ... ... ... ... ... 28.
- 5637 Large Screen Monitor Stand ... ... ... ... ... ... 38.

**Computer Coverup ... 60 day MBG**

- 1722 Ultra Flex Monitor Cover ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 6.
- 1723 ImageWriter II Cover ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 8.
- 1724 Mac Plus Cover ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 10.
- 1725 Mac SE Cover ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 10.
- 1726 Mac SE Ext. Keyboard Cover Set ... ... ... ... ... 10.
- 4657 LaserWriter II Cover ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 10.
- 4658 LaserWriter II Cozy ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 10.

**Coster ... 30 day MBG**

- 6091 The Organizer ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 239.

**Goldstein & Blair ... 30 day MBG**

- 2257 The Macintosh Bible (2nd Edition) ... ... ... ... ... 19.

**I/O Design ... 30 day MBG**

- 2379 Macintosh Monitor II ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 49.
- 2381 Macintosh Monitor Plus ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 64.
- 2391 Macintosh Monitor SE ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 75.

**Kensington ... 30 day MBG**

- 6179 The Ultimate SE Carrying Case ... ... ... ... ... 79.

**Microsoft ... 30 day MBG**

- The Microsoft Office—A terrific value. Includes Word 4.0, PowerPoint 2.01, Excel 2.2, Mail 2.0, along with bonuses like AutoMac, WordFinder Thesaurus, and discount coupons for other applications. $529.

**NoRad ... 30 day MBG**

- 5620 Shield for Mac Plus SE (2524) ... ... ... ... ... 99.
- 5622 Shield for Mac II (2523F) ... ... ... ... ... ... 99.

**Ribbons**

- Available in black, blue, brown, yellow, green, orange, purple, red, silver, and gold.

- 3255 ImageWriter II Ribbon ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 4.
- 3256 ImageWriter II 4-Color Ribbon ... ... ... ... ... ... 9.
- 3270 ImageWriter II Rainbow Six Pack ... ... ... ... ... 20.
- 3260 ImageWriter II Black Ribbon ... ... ... ... ... ... 17.
- 4011 ImageWriter II 4-Color Ribbon ... ... ... ... ... 20.

**Sopris Softworks ... 60 day MBG**

- 4171 Mac SE Std. Keyboard Cover (navy) ... ... ... ... 15.
- 4093 Mac SE & Ext. Keyboard Cover (navy) ... ... ... 15.
- 4017 ImageWriter II Cover (navy) ... ... ... ... ... ... 11.
- 4018 LaserWriter II Series Cover (navy) ... ... ... ... ... 17.
- 4012 High Trek ImageWriter II Carry Case ... ... ... ... 49.
- 4013 High Trek Mac Plus Carry Case ... ... ... ... ... 55.
- 4014 High Trek Mac SE & Ext. Kyb. Case ... ... ... ... 69.
- 5877 Mac II Monitor Carry Case ... ... ... ... ... ... 49.
- 5879 Mac Illx CPU & Kyb. Carry Case ... ... ... ... ... 69.

**MacConnection ... 60 day MBG**

- 4623 Solid Oak Disk Case, made by New England craftmen (holds 90 disks) ... ... 29.

**Mobius Technologies ... 60 day MBG**

- 4470 Fanny Mac GT ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 50.

**Moustrak ... 60 day MBG**

- 2693 Moustrak Pad (2nd Edition) ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 8.
- 2694 Moustrak Pad (2nd Edition) ... ... ... ... ... ... ... 9.
- 2695 Moustrak Pad (standard 7" x 9") ... ... ... ... ... 8.
- 2696 Moustrak Pad (large 9" x 11") ... ... ... ... ... ... 9.

**Mac Connection**

- Culling & Low Price see line listing.

- *Costar ... 30 day MBG
- *Computer Coverup ... 30 day MBG
- *Goldstein & Blair ... 30 day MBG
- *I/O Design ... 30 day MBG
- *Kensington ... 30 day MBG
- *MacConnection ... 30 day MBG
- *Moustrak ... 30 day MBG
- *NoRad ... 30 day MBG
- *Our Policy
- *Dataskin...

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6256 Printlink Collection ... 59.
6151 JetLink Express 1.02 ... 89.
6257 JetLink/Expressive Fonts Bundle ... 159.

Kingsston ... 30 day MBG
2576 Turbo Mouse for Mac Plus 3.0 ... 109.
2547 Turbo Mouse ADB 3.0 ... 199.

Kraft Systems ... 60 day MBG
2600 3-Button QuickStick ... 39.
4082 3-Button QuickStick ADB ... 49.
6099 ADB Trackball (with foot pedal) ... 49.

Logitech ... 30 day MBG
5082 ScanMan Mac ... 325.
1211 LYNX Trackball ... 59.
1212 LYNX Trackball ADB ... 59.

Microsoft ... 60 day MBG
4843 WristMac 1.0 ... 145.
5018 WristMac Executive 1.0 ... 189.

Mobius Technologies ... 60 day MBG
1266 Cordless Mouse ... 69.
4846 MultiScreen ... 315.

Mouse Systems ... 30 day MBG
2608 A + Mouse ... 59.
2609 A + Mouse ADB ... 59.

Nutmeg Systems ... 30 day MBG
2993 15" Monitor for Mac II ... 799.
6168 15" Monitor for Mac SE/30 ... 799.
2992 15" Monitor for Mac Plus ... 999.
2994 15" Monitor for Mac SE ... 999.
4002 19" Monitor for Mac Plus ... 1195.
4056 19" Monitor for Mac SE ... 1195.
5680 19" Monitor for Mac SE/30 ... 1195.
4037 19" Monitor for Mac II ... 1195.
6240 30/2 Interface (SE/30 video board) ... 499.

Oddvai Software
5138 Read-It OCR Personnal 2.1 ... 125.
3034 Read-It OCR 2.1 ... 245.

Orange Micro ... 30 day MBG
4486 Grappler Spooler ... 38.
3036 Grappler/CMac/SGS 2.0 ... 78.
4487 Grappler LS 1.0 ... 103.
6229 Grappler LX ... 129.

PDI/DataShield ... 30 day MBG
5254 MacDirector ... 109.

Summagraphics
4298 BitPad Plus ADB ... 319.

The Complete PC
6104 The Complete Back-Pager ... $315.
6103 The Complete Page Scanner ... 79.

Thunder... 30 day MBG
3648 ThunderScan 5.0 with PowerPort ... 187.
4994 Thunderlight ... 369.
3645 Mac II Power Accessory ... 45.

MEMORY & DRIVES
1107 Low profile 80 nanoseconds SIMMs at the best prices. 2 year warranty ... call.

Cutting Edge ... 30 day MBG
3999 800K External Disk Drive (platinum) ... 149.
5133 20 Meg Hard Drive ... 439.
3990 30+ Meg Hard Drive ... 499.
3991 45+ Meg Hard Drive ... 549.
5275 65+ Meg Hard Drive ... 628.
5276 80+ Meg Hard Drive ... 739.
5458 44 Meg Removable Drive ... 869.
5736 44 Meg Removable Cartridge ... 115.

Dove Computer ... 60 day MBG
1802 Dove Tool Kit ... 15.
1801 SCSI Interface/Port ... 109.
5879 Marathon Serial/Parallel ... 159.
1804 Marathoon 2 ... 219.
1805 Marathoon 4S ... 409.

Accelerator Boards
1703 Marathoon 020 MSEE ... 429.
1794 Marathoon 020 MSEE (1 Meg) ... 699.
1795 Marathoon 020 MSEE (3 Meg) ... 589.
1796 Marathoon 020 MSEE (1 Meg) ... 879.
5192 Marathoon 020 MSEE (4 Meg) ... 879.
5193 Marathoon 020 MSEE (4 Meg) ... 1099.
4863 Marathoon 020 MSEE (4 Meg) ... 1099.
5878 Marathoon 030X Accelerator ... 959.
5380 Marathoon 020 5390 Accelerator ... 909.
5623 Marathoon Racer ... 149.

Accessors... 020 WETHERNET
5391 FastNet LAN 2 (1 Meg) ... 1499.
5389 FastNet LAN 3 (math chip) ... 1349.
5388 FastNet LAN 4 (1 Meg/chip) ... 1724.
5387 FastNet LAN 5 (4 Meg) ... 1499.
5386 FastNet LAN 6 (4 Meg/chip) ... 1729.

Iomega
5552 44 Ext. Single Bernoullii Drive ... 1399.
5553 44 Ext. Dual Bernoullii Drive ... 2199.

Kenney Tech. ... 30 day MBG
5631 Rapport (includes FastBack II) ... 199.
5632 Drive 2.4 ... 329.

SuperMac Tech. ... 30 day MBG
MacSnap 25 and 45—Improve system productivity and run a greater variety of software with 2 or 4 Megs of expanded RAM. Easy to install. Includes RamSnap, a RAM disk/disk cache utility.
MacSnap 25 ... $209.
MacSnap 4s ... $409.

SuperMac drives include SuperSpool, SuperLaserSpool, Diskit and Manager.
5452 Dataframe 20 ... 589.
5447 Dataframe XP 30 ... 699.
5448 Dataframe XP 60 ... 959.
5449 Dataframe XP 100 ... 1279.

STORAGE MEDIA

Verbatim ... 60 day MBG
3772 31/4" DS/DD Disks (10) ... 15.
3773 31/4" HD Disks 1.44 Meg (10) ... 29.

Sony ... 60 day MBG
3297 31/4" DS/DD Disks (10) ... 14.
6148 31/4" DS/DD Disks 3 Pak (30) ... 35.
3298 31/4" HD Disks 1.44 Meg (10) ... 25.

Maxell ... 60 day MBG
2792 31/4" DS/DD Disks (10) ... 15.
2793 31/4" HD Disks 1.44 Meg (10) ... 29.

3M ... 60 day MBG
3943 DC2000 Tape Cartridge ... 20.

ACCESSORIES

Apple Computer
1113 Black ImageWriter Ribbon ... 10.
1114 LaserWriter Plus Toner Cartridge ... 111.
1115 LaserWriter II Toner Cartridge ... 115.

Avery ... 60 day MBG
4864 Disk Labels 31/4" (Qty 250) ... 13.
5382 Disk Labels—Laser 31/4" (Qty 630) ... 29.
5403 Address Labels 17/8" x 11/4" (Qty 1000) ... 9.
4865 Address Labels 31/4" x 11/4" (Qty 3750) ... 15.
4811 Transparencies B 1/4" x 11" (Qty 50) ... 22.
4813 Round Labels 31/4" (Qty 150) ... 7.
4812 Laser Labels 31/4" x 11/4" (Qty 2000) ... 7.

Intel Corporation

2403EX with MicroPhone 1.5—Combines superior Hayes compatible operation and famous Intel quality at an affordable price. Includes cable and MicroPhone 1.5 software for fast and efficient communications. $245.
Is Your Mac Obsolete?

Sifting through accelerators, memory, and other upgrade products that can keep your Mac from becoming an artifact.
by Brita Meng

If all the talk about speedy new Macintoshes and the upcoming System 7.0 leaves you feeling left behind, fear not. There's a lot you can do to keep your Mac up to the latest standards. In fact, no matter what model Macintosh you own, you can upgrade it to use a hard disk, run more applications, or take advantage of System 7.0. For example, you can add more memory or a SCSI port. And, for a price, you can even install an accelerator that will let your Macintosh keep pace with the Mac IIci.

While upgrades offer a way to enhance the Mac's performance, choosing the right one can be confusing. There are several upgrade paths, and not all of them are compatible. Before you open your faithful Mac—and your wallet—carefully consider what you want. Do you want to run MultiFinder? Boost overall performance—or just math calculations? Take advantage of the virtual-memory capabilities of System 7.0? Let's take a look at some upgrade strategies that will let you get the most out of your Mac.

**Strategies for the 128K, the 512K, and the 512KE**

Although 128K and 512K Macs are really showing their age, they are by no means out of the upgrade picture. The most important thing you can do for a 128K or 512K Mac is upgrade the 64K read-only memory (ROM) chips to 128K ROM.

There are several ways to get the 128K ROMs. Apple offers a two-part Mac Plus upgrade for 128K and 512K Macs. The first step is the Macintosh Plus Disk Drive Kit, which gives you not only the 128K ROMs, but also an 800K internal floppy
drive. If you have a 512KE Mac, you’re lucky—you already have the 128K ROMs and 800K floppy drive. Some third-party vendors, such as MacProducts USA, Peripheral Outlet, and Total Systems, offer comparable ROM and floppy upgrades.

The second part of the official Apple upgrade is the Macintosh Plus Logic Board Kit, which replaces an older Mac main logic board with that of the Mac Plus. The Logic Board Kit includes a SCSI port and 1MB of Single Inline Memory Module (SIMM) memory. You must have the Disk Drive Kit installed either before or at the same time as the Logic Board Kit, because the SCSI port needs the 128K ROMs to function.

You don’t have to follow Apple’s upgrade path. In fact, third-party upgrades can elevate Mac performance levels at much lower prices.

After you add memory you can think about buying an accelerator. Because of its design, the only way to increase the Plus’s performance is with an accelerator. The SE though, is a different story.

You can upgrade your SE to an SE/30 with Apple’s Macintosh SE/30 Logic Board Upgrade Kit. The upgrade exchanges the SE’s logic board for that of an SE/30, and the SE’s 800K internal floppy drive for the FDHD high-density floppy drive, or SuperDrive. In addition to formatting high-density 1.4MB floppy drives, the SuperDrive also reads MS-DOS and Pro-DOS disks. Part of the original SE case is also replaced to accommodate the SE/30 Direct Slot bus.

At $1699, Apple’s upgrade is definitely pricey. And you should remember that any add-in SE boards you may have installed (such as video boards for large-screen monitors) are not compatible with the SE/30’s 030 Direct Slot bus.

If it’s speed you’re looking for, you can find a wide variety of SE accelerators with a wide range of prices. On the low end, SuperMac Technology, Siclone Sales & Engineering, Irwin Products Group, and Aox offer 16MHz 68000 boards that can double your SE’s speed.

Or you can opt for the third-party high end—an SE accelerator that offers a 68030 processor that’s faster than the one in the SE/30. For example, both Total Systems’ Gemini 030/25 and MacProducts USA’s RailGun 030 SE 25 offer a 25MHz 68030 accelerator for the SE.

If you need the SuperDrive, Apple also has a $599 SuperDrive upgrade (the Macintosh SE FDHD Upgrade Kit) for SEs bought before August 1989. (Any SEs bought since then include the SuperDrive.) Or you might consider PLI’s Turbo Floppy 1.4 or Kenncut Technology’s Drive 2.4, which also enable you to write to and read Mac and IBM PC floppy drives.

Strategies for the Plus, the SE, and the SE/30

If you have a standard Plus, SE, or SE/30, the most important enhancement is adding memory. First, because you can’t do much with MultiFinder if you have only 1MB of RAM. Second, many new Mac applications require more than 1MB of memory just to run under the Finder. Then there’s the future to think about: indications are you’ll need at least 2MB to take advantage of the features Apple plans for System 7.0.

Strategies for the Mac II, the IIx, and the IIcx

Despite the fact that Apple no longer manufactures the Mac II, it’s still a very useful computer. In fact, as far as enhancements go, the Mac II is probably the most flexible Mac of them all. With its eight SIMM sockets, it can accommodate up to 8MB of memory, using 1MB SIMMs. There are many accelerators available for the Mac II, so you can speed it up to practically whatever you want.

There are two primary differences between the Mac II and the Mac IIx. First, the Mac II has a 68020 processor. Unlike the 68030 used in the IIx, the 68020 does not include a Paged Memory Management Unit (PMMU). Second, the SuperDrive is missing.

Without the PMMU, you won’t be able to take advantage of any virtual-memory plans Apple has for System 7.0, nor will you be able to run Connectix’s Virtual software. Virtual memory allows the Mac
This chart compares some upgrade options for different Macs. To read it, find the Mac model you own on the left, and follow the upgrade bars that extend to the right. Labels along the top of the chart estimate the general performance to expect after adding upgrades. On the chart's far right is the total upgrade cost, which includes the current price of a Mac (or the original price for Macs no longer sold, like the 128K). Remember that factors such as color and expandability should play as important a role as price in your upgrade decision.
## ACCELERATOR UPGRADES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vendor and Accelerator</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Compatible with</th>
<th>Processor</th>
<th>On-Board Memory</th>
<th>FPU Slot</th>
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<td>FastTrack</td>
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<td>SE</td>
<td>16MHz 68030</td>
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<td>25MHz 68030</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>Newbridge Microsystems</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ultramix NM 030 MX-25</td>
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<td>Mc20MX/16</td>
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<td>512K/KE, Plus, SE</td>
<td>16MHz 68020</td>
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<td>Orchid Technology</td>
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<td>MacSprint II</td>
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<td>Radius</td>
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<td>Radius Accelerator 16</td>
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<tr>
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<td>SI033</td>
<td>$3995</td>
<td>II, Ilx, Ilcx</td>
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<td>64K cache</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## MEMORY LANE

Some third-party vendors still sell RAM upgrades for 128K and 512K Macs. In general, you should avoid any upgrades that require you (or the installer) to replace the 64-kilobit (Kbit) DRAM chips on the Mac logic board with 256Kbit chips. These memory upgrades have limited potential for future expansion, and all to treat part of a hard disk as additional RAM, which lets you run more applications with MultiFinder without having to install SIMMs.

Apple does offer a Mac II-to-Mac IIX upgrade for $2199. Like the SE/30 upgrade for the SE, it entails a logic board swap and installation of the SuperDrive. But there are less expensive ways to upgrade the Mac II than Apple's official kit.

Several vendors sell the companion PMMU chip to the 68020 processor, the 68851, for under $300. Just pop the 68851 into its socket on the Mac II logic board, and you're ready to go. Add the SuperDrive and for about $900 you get the functional equivalent of a Mac IIX.

Performance enhancements for the Mac IIX are primarily accelerator boards that feature faster versions of the IIX's 68030 chip. You install them by clipping them onto the 68020 socket on the Mac logic board. You'll find that most Mac II accelerators are also compatible with the Mac IIX. (For more on improving the Mac II's performance, see "Pushing the Mac II Performance Envelope," in this issue.)

For the Mac IICX, Apple offers the Macintosh IICX Logic Board Upgrade at $2399. Some third-party vendors do offer accelerators for the IICX—but there's a catch to installing them. Apple recently changed its Mac IICX manufacturing process; the 68030 processor is soldered directly onto the IICX logic board, instead of being put into a socket that's soldered to the logic board. Unfortunately, all third-party accelerators use that socket for installation. Unless you have one of the few socketed IICx machines, or you can find a company to socket the 68030 (DayStar plans to offer this service), there's no way to attach the accelerator board (see "Check Your IICx").
they're really good for is reducing floppy swaps while you work.

A better choice for expanding 128K, 512K, or 512KE memory are upgrades that use special clips to piggyback expansion boards containing memory to the Mac logic board. Such upgrades can accommodate up to 2MB of RAM and are usually user installable. (You certainly don't have to find a soldering iron.) Nevertheless, the clips can still be tricky to place correctly. If you carry your Mac around regularly, make sure that the clips are secure, so you don't disconnect a piggybacked expansion board during transport.

Starting with the Mac Plus, Apple decided to use SIMMs for memory, rather than soldering memory chips to the Mac logic board (as was done for the earlier models). These SIMMs sit in SIMM sockets on the Mac logic board. The standard Mac Plus and SE have four SIMM sockets, each of which contains one 256-kilobyte (256K) SIMM; the SE/30, Mac II, IIx, and IICx come with eight SIMM sockets, four of which have one 256K SIMM in them, and four of which are empty.

Each of the 256K SIMMs that comes with these standard Macs has eight 256

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vendor and Accelerator</th>
<th>Price $</th>
<th>Compatible with</th>
<th>Processor</th>
<th>On-Board Memory</th>
<th>FPU Slot</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sidone Sales &amp; Engineering</td>
<td>$5495</td>
<td>II, IIX, IICx</td>
<td>50MHz 68030</td>
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<tr>
<td>Turbo SE</td>
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<td>SE</td>
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<tr>
<td>Spectra Micro Development</td>
<td>$995</td>
<td>128K, 512K/KE, Plus</td>
<td>16MHz 68020</td>
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<td>ProBoard-SE</td>
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<td>SE</td>
<td>16MHz 68020</td>
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<td>SuperMac Technology</td>
<td>$199</td>
<td>SE</td>
<td>16MHz 68000</td>
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<td>Total Systems</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gemini 020/16</td>
<td>$995</td>
<td>128K, 512K/KE, Plus</td>
<td>16MHz 68030</td>
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<td>SE</td>
<td>16MHz 68020</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Gemini 020/25</td>
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<td>SE</td>
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<td>$1795</td>
<td>SE</td>
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<tr>
<td>Voyager 030/23</td>
<td>$4195</td>
<td>II, IIX</td>
<td>33MHz 68030</td>
<td>64K cache</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1 For base configuration. 2 On-Board Memory indicates either the size of the RAM cache, or that you can add on-board RAM. 3 FPU Slot indicates whether or not you can add a floating point processor (68881 or 68882).

A Mac Plus or SE has four SIMM sockets. They can handle 1MB (the standard configuration), 2MB, 2.5MB, or 4MB of RAM. When you upgrade the memory in a Plus or SE, you must buy SIMMs (256K or 1MB) two at a time. Each individual SIMM only provides 8 bits of the 16 bits the 68000 CPU uses for data. In addition, you'll have to disconnect (cut) a resistor on both the Plus and SE main logic boards when you add memory. A Mac SE/30, II, IIX, or IICx has eight SIMM sockets. Each of these machines can accommodate 1MB (the standard configuration), 2MB, 4MB, 5MB, or 8MB of RAM. To add memory to these Macs, you must buy SIMMs (256K or 1MB) four at a time. That's because the 68020 and 68030 CPUs use 32-bit-wide data; each SIMM by itself only provides 8 bits.
Kbit RAM chips soldered to it. That’s why they’re called 256K SIMMs. A 1-megabyte (1MB) SIMM module holds eight 1-megabit RAM chips instead of 256Kbit chips.

If you have been reading carefully, you may be wondering why it takes 256K SIMMs to get 1MB of memory. One 256Kbit chip can store 256,000 bits of information, but only 1 bit is accessible at a time. The CPU in the Mac Plus and SE, however, needs to access 16 bits at a time. Eight 256Kbit chips on one SIMM provide only half of that 16—8 bits (1 byte) of memory. Thus, the Mac needs two SIMMs to represent its 16-bit data. To increase memory, all you have to do is replace those 256K SIMMs with 1MB SIMMs (see “Memory Configurations”).

What do you do with the old 256K SIMMs? Well, you can store them away in a safe place for memory emergencies. Or you can recycle them with memory carrier boards, or “banana boards,” like the MaxPlus Mega from Siclone Sales & Engineering and Julian Systems’ RAMPLUS II.

These two carrier boards have four SIMM sockets. You plug the 256K SIMMs into those sockets, then plug the entire carrier board into a SIMM socket on the Mac Plus logic board. The Mac then sees the carrier board as a 1MB SIMM. There is, however, one thing to remember about carrier boards. They sit at an angle over the Plus’s 68000 processor and prevent you from installing a clip-on accelerator.

Several vendors now offer 4MB memory upgrades. Standard 4MB SIMMs use 4-megabit RAM chips on a SIMM circuit board. Composite 4MB SIMMS combine several 1-megabit chips on extra-large SIMM boards for an equivalent 4MB of RAM. Installing 4MB SIMMs lets you boost the total memory in Macs to 32MB, but beware of compatibility issues.

Original Mac II ROMs are incompatible with either 4MB SIMM type. To use 4MB SIMMs in a II, you must get the SuperDrive upgrade, which includes Mac IIX ROMs that can handle 4MB SIMMs. Nonupgraded IIs are limited to 1MB SIMMs and 8MB total memory. For standard 4MB SIMMs to work in an upgraded II or IIX, an extra chip called a PAL is also necessary on each SIMM. Standard 4MB SIMMs work fine in the Mac IIX, Mac IIC, and SE/30.

Because they are larger than normal, composite SIMMs cause compatibility problems with accelerators and full-height internal hard disks; they are incompatible only with the SE/30. Although these SIMMs sit in the same socket that standard SIMMs use, they take up more room inside the Mac.

The current version of the Mac operating system can access no more than 8MB of physical SIMM memory. For the SE/30, SuperDrive-upgraded II, IIX, IICX, and IICI, that 8MB cap will disappear when Apple introduces System 7.0. The 68000-based Mac Plus and SE are limited to 4MB, even with System 7.0.

There are some ways to get the most out of these high-capacity SIMMs now.
You can run A/UX, for instance, and Newer bundles its composite SIMMs with a program called FastDrive, which uses the extra memory as a RAM disk.

**SIMM Advice**

When you’re buying SIMMs it’s important to remember that not all SIMMs are created equal.

SIMMs have different heights (see “Know Your SIMMs”). Dual In-line Package (DIP) SIMMs are taller than surface-mount SIMMs. You might hear DIP SIMMs referred to as high-profile SIMMs. Surface-mount, also called surface-oriented-joint (SOJ), SIMMs are low-profile SIMMs.

Depending on the Mac you own, SIMM height will make a difference. You should not install DIP SIMMs in a Mac SE because the SIMMs’ height can interfere with add-in boards. And in a Mac II or Mac IIX, you shouldn’t use DIP SIMMs because they may prevent installation of certain internal full-height hard disks. Those drives usually do not leave enough room for DIP SIMMs, and if you already have a full-height internal hard disk installed, you won’t be able to use DIP SIMMs for the same reason. You’ll have no problem with DIP SIMMs, however, if you have a Mac SE/30, IICx, or IIC.

Another thing you’ll often see references to is the speed of a SIMM—more accurately, the speed of the RAM chips used on the SIMM. The Mac Plus or SE requires at least 150-nanosecond (ns) RAM on a SIMM. An SE/30, IIX, or IICx requires at least 120ns memory. The IICx must use 80ns chips.

Because each Mac is designed to use memory at a specific speed, faster memory won’t make the Mac run any faster. A Mac Plus will always wait 150ns for data it requests from memory, whether the SIMMs run at 150ns, 100ns, or 80ns.

There is nothing wrong with buying faster memory than your Mac needs. Even if those 100ns SIMMs won’t speed up your Mac, they will still allow you to run more applications under MultiFinder.

If anything, you should look at that memory as a future investment. For example, if you buy a new IICx or SE/30, you can use the same SIMMs you bought for your original Mac to enhance memory in the new Mac. In addition, you’ll find that high-speed accelerator boards also require higher-speed RAM. So if you buy an accelerator that provides on-board memory-expansion slots, you can also transfer the SIMMs from the Mac logic board to the accelerator board.

Under no circumstances, however, do you want to use memory that runs slower than the speed specified for your Mac. Because the speeds of most RAM chips are rated conservatively, your Mac may function nicely at first—but only for a limited amount of time. Nasty problems—system hangs, locks, and crashes—will occur sooner or later.

You can mix SIMMs of different speeds in the Mac, with two conditions. First, make sure that all the SIMMs run at, or faster than, the specified speed. Second, all the SIMMs in a bank must run at the same speed; the two banks themselves don’t have to match up (see “Memory Configurations”). A good way to determine the speed of your SIMM is by examining the part number on the top of a RAM chip. If the part number ends with 15, you’ve got 150ns SIMMs; if it ends with 12, the chips run at 120ns, and so forth.

### Memory Upgrades (continued)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Vendor and Products</th>
<th>Price</th>
<th>Compatible with</th>
<th>Comments</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MacProducts USA</td>
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<tr>
<td>128K-1MB</td>
<td>$299</td>
<td>128K</td>
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<td>128K-2MB</td>
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<td>128K-4MB</td>
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<td>128K</td>
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<tr>
<td>128K-512K</td>
<td>$149</td>
<td>128K</td>
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<td>512K-1MB</td>
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<td>512K-2MB</td>
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<tr>
<td>512K-4MB</td>
<td>$998</td>
<td>512K</td>
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<td>512K-1MB</td>
<td>$149</td>
<td>512K</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>512K-2MB</td>
<td>$449</td>
<td>512K</td>
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<tr>
<td>512K-4MB</td>
<td>$699</td>
<td>512K</td>
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<tr>
<td>4MB SIMM Module</td>
<td>not avail.</td>
<td>II, IIX, IICx</td>
<td>Carrier board for 1MB SIMMs; parity option</td>
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<td>$745</td>
<td>II, IIX</td>
<td>Augments memory by 4MB</td>
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<tr>
<td>International</td>
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<td>4MB SIMM Module</td>
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<td>Sicolone Sales &amp; Engineering</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>512UP</td>
<td>$295</td>
<td>128K</td>
<td>Increases memory by 512K</td>
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<td>Dav115</td>
<td>$499</td>
<td>128K</td>
<td>Increases memory by 1MB; compatible with 64K or 128K ROMs</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dav201</td>
<td>$499</td>
<td>Plus</td>
<td>Increases memory by 2MB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dav201SE</td>
<td>$499</td>
<td>SE</td>
<td>Increases memory by 2MB</td>
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<tr>
<td>Dav524</td>
<td>$399</td>
<td>512K, 512KE</td>
<td>Increases memory by 1MB; compatible with 64K or 128K ROMs</td>
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<td>Dav524S</td>
<td>$349</td>
<td>512KE</td>
<td>Increases memory by 2MB; includes SCSI port; requires 128K ROMs</td>
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<td>512KE</td>
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<td>1024UP</td>
<td>$245</td>
<td>512K, 512KE</td>
<td>Increases memory by 1MB</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
One thing to consider is whether you really need a full-blown accelerator in the first place. Two vendors, Orchid Technology and Dove Computer, offer cache memory boards that can boost average Mac II performance to be 15 percent better than that of a Ilx. The boards do this by storing the most recently used data and instructions in high-speed memory, which the Mac’s processor can access faster than regular RAM. And they cost much less than accelerators that include a CPU.

If you only need faster mathematical calculations, you might take a look at the special-purpose accelerators from Microtech International and Computer System Associates. These accelerators, which are actually piggybacked expansion boards, include high-speed versions of the 68881 or 68882 floating-point processor unit (FPU). (The 68882 is a newer version of the 68881 math processor chip; a 16MHz 68882 calculates twice as fast as a 16MHz 68881.)

Accelerator Options

One thing to consider is whether you really need a full-blown accelerator in the first place. Two vendors, Orchid Technology and Dove Computer, offer cache memory boards that can boost average Mac II performance to be 15 percent better than that of a Ilx. The boards do this by storing the most recently used data and instructions in high-speed memory, which the Mac’s processor can access faster than regular RAM. And they cost much less than accelerators that include a CPU.

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Typically, a 25MHz or 33MHz 68882 FPU is forced to run at the speed of a 16MHz CPU. The design of the Computer System Associates’ FX882 series and Microtech’s 33MHz 68882 Accelerator decouples the 68882 from the CPU, allowing it to run as fast as it can.

The disadvantage of the memory-cache boards and FPU accelerators is that they are incompatible with any other accelerators you might want to install later.

Consider whether you really need a full-blown accelerator. Cache boards and math accelerators can also improve Mac performance.

It’s not a matter of software not working correctly; it’s simply one of space. All the products clip onto the CPU socket on the Mac logic board—but since there’s only one socket, you can only install one product at a time.

Buying an accelerator board pretty much amounts to buying a new Mac system. Most accelerator boards can be enhanced with memory, coprocessors, SCSI ports, and even large-screen monitors. Evaluate the accelerators as carefully as you would a Mac. Which processor does a board use, and how fast is it? Is there room on the board for a 68881 or 68882 floating-point processor? Room for the 68851 PMMUP? How about memory expansion? Will the accelerator allow you to install other enhancements, like a large-screen monitor?

Processor Ponderings

Processors available on accelerators range from a 16MHz 68000 to a 50MHz 68030. Just for comparison’s sake, the Mac Plus and the SE use an 8MHz 68000, and the Mac II, a 16MHz 68020; the SE/30, Ilx, and IICx all include a 16MHz 68030. The IICx, Apple’s fastest Mac, uses a 25MHz 68030.
When you opt for a full-blown accelerator, keep in mind two things about processors. First, boards with identical configurations—that is, those that use the same CPU, running at the same speed—don’t necessarily yield identical performance. Second, while faster processors may mean bigger performance boosts, they also mean emptier wallets.

Most of the accelerator boards have room to plug in a math coprocessor chip like the 68882. You’ll find that you can buy the chip either with the accelerator or separately, from an independent vendor. Should you decide to go the independent route, remember that FPU boards come in different speeds too. Try to match the FPU speed with that of the CPU.

On the other hand, few of the 68020-based—and none of the 68000-based—accelerator boards provide a socket for the 68851 PMMU. Remember, the PMMU is necessary for virtual memory. If you know that you will want to use virtual memory, buy a 68030-based accelerator. That way you won’t have to worry about whether or not there is room for a 68851 PMMU on the board: the memory-management circuitry is already built into the 68030 processor.

**Understanding Accelerator Memory**

To take advantage of faster processors, an accelerator needs faster access to memory. The first way to accomplish this is by putting SIMM sockets directly on the accelerator. That’s because accelerator CPUs can access on-board memory faster than they can access memory on the Mac logic board. As a result, you may have to buy faster SIMMs than those currently installed in your Mac—especially if you have a Plus or SE.

The second way to get faster access to memory is by using a high-speed cache on the accelerator to store the most recently used instructions and data. The cache cuts down the number of times the accelerator CPU has to go to logic board memory and thus improves memory-access times. The larger the cache, the more data it can keep in memory.

Check how compatible the accelerator is with other Mac enhancements—this is especially important for SE owners who own a large screen or plan to purchase one. For example, Radius accelerators provide connections only for Radius large-screen monitors. Owners of the Mac II and IIX won’t have to worry quite as much about these expansion issues. If you want a large screen, just plug in an add-in NuBus video board.

**Power Tips**

Whenever you add an enhancement to the Mac—whether it’s memory, an accelerator, or an add-in board—you increase the load on the power supply in the Mac. Too much load, and that power supply can blow up.

The power supplies in the Mac 128K, 512K, 512KE, and Plus are particularly susceptible to overloading, and tales of woe abound. Reports indicate that a well-equipped Mac IIX (all three expansion slots used, lots of memory) pushes the limit of its power supply as well.

To keep the worst from happening, you should always check the voltage draw of your Mac with a digital voltmeter after adding an enhancement or upgrade. (As a further incentive, consider that Apple raised
IS YOUR MAC OBSOLETE?

SIMM SELLERS

Vendor by sizes offered Phone

256K,1MB
Apple Computer 408/996-1010
Computer Core 800/950-2273
Delta Research Laboratories 800/999-1513
Dove Computer 800/822-7627
Mac Discount Warehouse 800/232-4266
MacProducts USA 800/822-3475
Memory Module Technology 312/229-9303
Micron Technology 800/642-7661
Peripheral Outlet 405/322-6581
Pinnacle Sales International 800/822-1722
Third Wave Computing 800/284-0486

256K,1MB,4MB
American Micro Distributors 714/840-5540
American Scientific 701/662-5555
Clearpoint Research 508/435-2000
Newer Technology 800/678-3726

1MB
Allegiance Group 800/776-7456
Benchmark Labs 305/771-9759
CDA Computer Sales 201/832-9004
CDC Enterprise 714/430-4633
Computer Centers 602/220-0145
Data Memory Systems 800/697-7466
Digi-Graphics 801/544-3009
Dr. Mac 800/875-4227
Hardware House 800/776-1622
Mac Doctor Electronics 415/965-9111
Macconnection 800/334-4444
MacLand 800/333-3353
MacTel Technology 800/950-8411
MacWarehouse 800/255-4227
Memory Masters 800/776-2897
Micro Electronic Technology 800/776-7466
Mirror Technologies 800/654-5294
Optimal Technology 413/256-1257
Palo Alto RAM 415/858-0125
Programs Plus 800/832-4201
Shoemakers 800/364-4433
Silicon Sales & Engineering 408/263-2927
South Coast Electronics 800/289-8801
Technology Works 800/622-2210
The Chip Merchant 800/626-6375
Turbo Technologies 800/542-7466

1MB,4MB
Microtech International 800/325-1895

KNOW YOUR SIMMs

What’s the difference between Dual In-line Package (DIP) SIMMs and surface-mount (SOJ) SIMMs? The answer is the size of the chips and how they are attached to the SIMM circuit board. Connectors on surface-mount chips are soldered directly to the surface of the SIMM circuit board. DIP chips have connectors that protrude through holes in the circuit board; they’re soldered in place on the back of the board.

SOJ SIMM

DIP SIMM

DIP-style memory chips are also larger than their surface-mount counterparts. As a result, the DIP chips require a larger-width SIMM circuit board than surface-mount chips do. When you install a SIMM, the DIP SIMM (right) is sitting taller in the SIMM socket than the surface-mount SIMM (left). That’s why a DIP SIMM is described as a high-profile SIMM, and a SOJ SIMM a low-profile SIMM.

FINDING YOUR WAY

The last thing you want to hear if you just bought a Macintosh is that you should buy a new one. Upgrading your machine offers a practical way to keep up with the flurry of new features, which never seems to end.

Apple’s upgrades let you follow the official Apple path, but they are limited in number and usually more expensive than comparable third-party upgrades. Third-party upgrades can take your Mac places that Apple upgrades won’t.

If you opt for a third-party upgrade, beware of those from fly-by-night companies. This is particularly true with SIMMs. Price shouldn’t be your only consideration—quality, reputation, warranties, and support can save you more money in the long run than a great bargain will. You can find out more about products and companies by talking with other users.

However, it isn’t a simple process. There are so many choices for enhancements that things get very confusing. To keep your head above the tumult, think seriously about what you want now out of your Mac—and what you want in the future.

See Where to Buy for contact information.
Six years ago Apple introduced the original Mac; last September Apple announced a second major advance in hardware performance—the Macintosh IIci. With a faster processor (25MHz 68030), onboard video, and an optional RAM cache, a fully configured Mac IIci now runs software eight to ten times faster than the 68000 Macintosh models.

But how does the IIci compare to the Mac II with its 16MHz 68020 processor or to the SE/30, IIcx, or IIx with 16MHz 68030 processors? If you own or contemplate owning one of those machines, do you really need to upgrade to the IIci? Probably not, but those who will benefit from the improved computing power must decide whether they should drop an
accelerator into their current Mac or go ahead and add the Illci to their shopping list. Which option is best?

To help answer these questions, we ran benchmark tests on the various configurations and then plotted performance against cost. Read on for our results and recommendations.

**SETTING THE STANDARD**

The Illci now clearly sets the Macintosh standard. Enhanced performance can be attributed to higher clock rate, the choice of microprocessor for the CPU, and use of an optional cache. One other factor—built-in video—can also affect performance. Let’s take a look at each of these variables.

The speed of a computer’s CPU depends on its clock rate, measured in megahertz (MHz). Each machine instruction takes a certain number of clock cycles, and the clock rate refers to how many clock cycles there are per second. The Mac Illci has a clock rate of about 25 MHz—25 million cycles per second—as opposed to the 16 MHz clock rate of the Mac II, Illx, and Illx. This higher speed gets work done more quickly, but it also requires faster RAM chips—the Mac Illci uses memory with a read-write access time of 80 nanoseconds (ns), as opposed to the 120 ns chips used for the Mac II.

Because of the architectural differences between the Motorola 68020 and the 68030, the microprocessor used for the CPU also affects execution speed. While both the Mac II and the Mac Illx have the same clock rate, the Mac II uses a Motorola 68020 processor and the Mac Illx uses a 68030, which gives the Illx a 15 percent to 20 percent general performance increase. Besides using the 68030, the Illci supports that processor’s burst mode, which, along with the higher clock rate, gives the Illci a slight edge over the Illx and Illx.

In addition, the Mac Illci has a special slot for an optional cache board (see “What’s the Cache?”). When installed, the cache board lets the CPU store and update copies of frequently accessed code and data in its high-speed memory. This avoids the delay involved in read-write operations with main memory. One of the money-versus-speed trade-offs to consider, however, is the fact that cache boards use static RAM, which tends to be expensive.

The Mac II was unique in that it used separate video boards for all displays. While this created a lot of flexibility, it also affected performance, since all images being written to the screen had to be transferred to the video board via NuBus data lines. The Mac Illci reversed that trend by including built-in video. The video memory is allocated from regular memory, which can speed up drawing to the screen. Because of the need to coordinate memory access between the 68030 and the video circuitry, however, the built-in video can slow down execution.

**COMPARING APPLES AND APPLES**

What do all these performance boosts mean to a Mac user? To find out, we ran a set of simple benchmarks—Work, Float, Draw, Launch, Recalc—on the four configurations: stock Illci, Illci with cache (32K cache board from DayStar Digital), Illci with external video board (Macintosh II 8-bit Display Video Card), and Illci with cache and external video board. We ran the same benchmarks on a Macintosh II; a Mac II with a 33/030 accelerator (from Siclone); a Macintosh Illx; a Illx with the same 33/030 accelerator; and a Illx with 25 MHz and 50 MHz versions of the DayStar 68030 accelerator. The Siclone 33/030 accelerator came with a 64K cache, while the DayStar boards had a 32K cache. The five benchmarks were all run under Finder and in 1-bit display mode. They were also run under 8-bit mode on the Mac Illci to test for memory contention; only the Draw benchmark was run in 8-bit mode on the non-Illci systems.

On the Macintosh Illci, the cache board boosted performance in all benchmarks but one: the Work benchmark, which uses some small, CPU-intensive routines. This is probably because the inner loops in
these Work routines are small enough to fit in the M68030's own instruction cache. The main effects of using external video are slightly worse times for the Draw benchmark and slightly better performance for the Launch and Recalc.

The overall results were about what you’d expect—as a general rule, systems with faster clock rates and/or caches had better times than those without. The major surprise was that the 50MHz 68030 accelerator in the Mac IIx (with a 32K cache) wasn’t much faster than the 25MHz 68030 in the Mac Iici (with a 32K cache). In theory, the IIx should have been roughly twice as fast; in actuality, it was at most half again as fast in the Work benchmark and was actually slower in the Draw benchmark. This may be due to hardware factors such as NuBus transfer or ROM access time. The benchmark mix offers a suggestive rather than exhaustive indication of the performance of various configurations. Our tests show that the Macintosh IIx with the DayStar 50MHz 68030 board is about 30 percent faster overall than the Macintosh Iici.

**Observations and Assessments**

Based on the benchmark figures and prices, the Macintosh Iici has a very competitive price-performance ratio compared to the rest of the Macintosh line (see “Price versus Performance”). The price gap between a Mac IIx and a comparably equipped Iici is less than $1000, with the IIx falling in between. This raises the question of why you might want to buy a Mac IIx in the first place. Unless you really need a 5.25-inch internal hard drive or more than three slots, there’s no reason. And you can always boost the performance of the Mac Iici later by adding in a cache card.

What if you already own a Macintosh IIx? You have three choices. (1) You can content yourself with the current performance of the IIx. (2) You can wait for one of the as-yet-unreleased IICx accelerator boards. (Because the CPU chips in the newer IIx’s are soldered to the main logic board rather than held by sockets, there may be a delay in the release of the accelerator boards.) (3) You can get the Iici logic board upgrade, which costs $2400. This third option is probably your best bet, but the price seems a bit steep. The difference in list price between the two bare-bones systems (IICx and Iici) is only $1600. Even given some of the modifications that must be made to the Mac IIx enclosure, it’s not clear how Apple accounts for the other $800.

What if you own a Macintosh IIi? Obviously, no logic board upgrade is available (unless and until Apple releases a compatible IIX), so your only choice is to buy a third-party accelerator board. These are expensive, however, running anywhere from $2400 to $6000, and they may require you to replace existing RAM with higher-speed RAM, adding another $400 to $8000 (less whatever you can get for your old RAM). The chances are you won’t want a 40MHz or 50MHz board; the difference in performance between these boards and a 33MHz board is too small to justify the large jump in price, unless, of course, you really need the little extra performance. In that case, you might be better off buying a new Macintosh IIi. It’ll cost a few thousand more, but you’ll have two systems, not just one very expensive one.

Finally, what if you own the orphaned Macintosh IF? Apple does offer a logic board upgrade to the Macintosh IIX level for $2200, but for a few hundred more you can buy the DayStar 25MHz 68030 accelerator—obviously a better way to spend your money. (See “Is Your Mac Obsolete?” in this issue for more options.) And for about $4400 (plus replacement RAM), you can get the Siclone 33/030 accelerator, which puts your Mac II at almost the same level of performance as the Macintosh Iici with a cache card. But again, you probably don’t want a 50MHz accelerator for the reasons mentioned above.
### Time Table

*Shown in seconds*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Configurations</th>
<th>Work</th>
<th>Float</th>
<th>Draw</th>
<th>Launch</th>
<th>Recalc</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Stock Mac II</td>
<td>38.5</td>
<td>47.9</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>79.8</td>
<td>8.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mac II with SI3033</td>
<td>15.9</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>18.7</td>
<td>63.9</td>
<td>5.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stock Mac IIX</td>
<td>29.6</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>26.5</td>
<td>69.1</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mac IIX with DayStar 25/030</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td>6.8</td>
<td>18.5</td>
<td>60.9</td>
<td>5.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mac IIX with SI3033</td>
<td>20.3</td>
<td>11.1</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>68.4</td>
<td>6.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mac IIX with DayStar 50/030</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>16.1</td>
<td>58.1</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stock Mac IIx</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>15.8</td>
<td>39.1</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mac IIX with DayStar cache</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>34.3</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mac IIX with video</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>17.4</td>
<td>27.5</td>
<td>5.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mac IIX with DayStar cache &amp; video</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>46.7</td>
<td>4.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*When there are two figures, second figure represents the speed when in 8-bit mode.*

To compare the performance of several configurations (Mac II, IIX, and IIXx with and without a variety of accelerator boards and cache boards), I ran a series of timing tests using five simple benchmarks.

**Work**
The sum of three benchmarks (Sieve, Matrix, Sort) that involve tight loops, array indexing, integer math, string comparison, and other basic operations.

**Float**
The sum of two benchmarks (Fest, Savage) that perform floating-point math and transcendental functions.

**Draw**
The time it takes to draw 4000 rectangles and 1000 circles on the screen; run in both 1-bit and 8-bit mode on all systems.

**Launch**
The time it takes to launch Microsoft Excel 2.2.

**Recalc**
The time it takes to recalculate a large spreadsheet (1024 rows by 26 columns).

The figures in "Time Table" are intended to measure performance in a variety of areas, but they do not represent an exhaustive comparison.

To illustrate how overall performance may vary according to specific tasks, "Interpreted Advantage" is broken into three application areas: general use (word processing or databases, for example), computer-aided design (CAD), and desktop publishing (DTP). In each of the three application areas, weights were assigned to each of the five benchmarks according to an estimate of how much processing time each demands. For instance, I assumed that floating-point calculations take up four times as much processing time when working with CAD as they do when working with DTP or general applications.

The percentage values in "Interpreted Advantage" were determined by indexing the speeds for the various configurations against a stock IIX. (For example, because a Mac II takes twice as long to perform the Work test, its index number is 0.5.) For each application area, these indexes were then multiplied by their corresponding percentage weights. (The Mac II/Work index of 0.5 was multiplied by 15 percent for the DTP and general use scores and by 10 percent for the CAD scores.) The resultant values for each of the five test scores were added together and percentages calculated. (The final score for the SiClone SI3033 board for DTP applications on both the Mac II and the Mac IIX was 1.1, and the corresponding bars on the chart show that the test speeds were 10 percent higher than they were on a stock IIX.)

The results offer an indication of the overall relative performance for each system configuration for each application. While these weights do not represent a precise measurement of the actual instruction mix for these applications, they are intended to show that one system might be a better choice for specific applications.
**Price versus Performance**

Shown as the indexed speed relative to a Mac IIci as a factor of price

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The prices shown in “Price versus Performance” for Apple products are based on list prices for a Mac II and IIcx with 1MB of RAM, and an AppleColor High-Resolution RGB Monitor. The assumed cost for upgrading the system to 4MB RAM at street prices is $400. (Note that the official Apple list price for 4MB of RAM as of November 1989 is $1999; it looks as though they’re still trying to get rid of that high-priced RAM they bought back in 1988.) The Macintosh II 8-bit Display Video Card is priced at $648. Accelerator board prices include 68882 coprocessors.

At press time, Daystar announced that it was shipping accelerator boards (25MHz, 33MHz, 40MHz, and 50MHz) for the Mac IIcx. Sidone and Total Systems hope to release their own boards for the IIcx in the first quarter of 1990. Shodan, a developer in Berkeley, California, is working on a IIcx cache board.

Better to spend your bucks on an entirely new system.

One other option you might consider is selling your current system and buying a Mac IIci. The feasibility of this course depends upon what you can get for your Mac. A Mac II system would probably bring in enough to make this course feasible—the difference between the selling price of your Mac II and the buying price of the IIci would most likely be less than the price of an accelerator board for the IIx. It’s questionable whether or not this would be true for a Mac IIx. You’d probably spend less for a logic board upgrade. This route is not favorable if you own a Mac II.

In summary, if you really want or need the performance of a Macintosh IIci (or better), here are the best courses of action for owners of the Macintosh II, IIx, or IIcx:

- If you’ve got a Macintosh II, get a third-party 33MHz accelerator card.
- If you’ve got a Macintosh IIx, sell your IIx and buy a IIci.
- If you’ve got a Macintosh IIcx, get the logic board upgrade.
- If you don’t have a high-end Macintosh, buy the Macintosh IIci.

Although we used the Siclone Si3033 and DayStar 25/030, 50/030, and IIcx cache boards in our benchmarks, this does not imply a preference. Here is a list of vendors supplying accelerator boards:

- **DayStar Digital**
  - 800/962-0277
  - DayStar 25/030 w/68882 $2395
  - DayStar 33/030 w/68882 $4095
  - DayStar 40/030 w/68882 $4995
  - DayStar 50/030 w/68882 $5995
  - DayStar 60/030 w/68882 $6995
  - All above boards for the II, IIx, and IIcx priced at $5995

- **Dove Computer Corporation**
  - 919/763-7918
  - MacII/llcx with 68882 $5195

- **Sidone Sales and Engineering**
  - 408/263-8207
  - Mac II with 68882 coprocessor $349

- **Total Systems**
  - 503/345-7935
  - Mac II/llcx with 68882 $5195
  - Voyager 030/33 (for II and IIx) $4195
  - Voyager 030/34 (for II and IIx) $5195

Remember, however, that if you already own a Mac II, IIx, or IIcx, you’ve probably got all the computing power you need. Few tasks really require the computing power of the IIci. Spending money to gain speed in order to stay in the game is expensive. When someone ups the ante, it is sometimes best to stand pat. 

See Where to Buy for contact information.

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Going Beyond Lino: THE IMAGESETTER EXPLOSION
When PostScript first appeared on the Macintosh scene, the LaserWriter was the only printout option. It took more than a year before high-resolution PostScript imagesetters from Linotype—the Linotron 100 and Linotron 300—gave meaning to PostScript's device-independent design.

Linotype maintained its de facto monopoly on high-resolution PostScript output for more than two years, during which time, *going to Lino* became a generic term for Mac typesetting. But that monopoly has ended now, and there are lots of PostScript imagesetters available, with an amazing diversity in configurations, speeds, resolutions, and special features.

This wealth of refrigerator-size off-white boxes—20 at last count—is creating confusion among desktop publishers, service bureau proprietors, and anyone considering in-house imagesetting. Service bureaus and potential imagesetter owners trying to decide which machine to buy need to answer questions about speed, compatibility, upgradability, quality, and support (not to mention price).

Service bureau customers, while less affected, may still want to know about the available options. If you're sending out a job for four-color separation, for example, you might want to look around for a service with a device that uses non-PostScript halftoning techniques optimized for separations. The machines at some bureaus may not offer the fonts you need. Or you may get a better price and faster turnaround at a service with one of the faster and/or lower-resolution machines.

One of the good things about the new diversity in offerings is that it has brought diversity to pricing. The Japanese have yet to enter this market, so prices haven't really plummeted, but they are going down—and up. While the original Linotype 300s were priced around $80,000, imagesetters are now available starting in the low $30,000s—making in-house imagesetting more attractive to medium-size operations. There are also machines offering high quality and/or speed going all the way up to the mid-$100,000s.

Despite their differences, the imagesetters covered here have one thing in common—they use photographic media (paper or film) for output. There are devices on the market that print at 1000 dots per inch or more on plain paper, but all are based on toner—and are limited in the quality they can produce by the size of the toner particles (especially for tinted areas). Photographic media are for all intents and purposes unlimited in the resolution they can handle.

**PostScript RIPS—Or Does It?**

The thing that makes an imagesetter into a PostScript imagesetter is the PostScript RIP, or raster image processor (see "What Makes an Imagesetter"). A raster image is just a bitmap (in this case a big, high-resolution bitmap). What all the RIPS on the market do is eat PostScript page descriptions and spit out bitmaps, telling the marking engine what dots to put where. The heart of a PostScript RIP is the PostScript controller, a board or group of boards that does the actual processing, turning PostScript code into a pageful of dots. A RIP device also includes disk drives, a power supply, and interfaces that connect it to various computers and marking machines.

The heart of a PostScript controller is the PostScript interpreter—the software that reads the PostScript code and decides which dots should be black. The interpreter might be in ROM (read-only memory), as is the case with most Adobe implementations, or it might run as an application on a standard hardware platform (such as the Mac), as with the Hyphen interpreter. Or the setup might provide a combination of the two, as with the Rips interpreter on BirmySetters; the interpreter is in ROM, but it can be supplemented with software from disk—for instance to add support for a different output engine.

**Originals and Clones**

Adobe invented PostScript, so the Adobe interpreter is, obviously, the standard in the PostScript imagesetter world. Even some of the makers of clone-based imagesetters freely acknowledge that Adobe's interpreter is the best around. Several viable PostScript clones have come to market, however, notably from Custom Applications, Inc. (CAI), Hyphen, and Rips (not to be confused with the generic acronym RIP). There are clones, though, and then there are clones. Customers have legitimate concerns about the clone-based RIPS.

**Compatibility**

As with the IBM PC clones, which went through an adjustment period but eventually achieved true compatibility with IBM, the PostScript clones discussed here are now getting to the point where compatibility is a lesser concern. PostScript aficionados can usually break a clone pretty quickly if they try, but they can also break an Adobe-based imagesetter. So although the Adobe interpreters are still more reliable—especially with very large files containing scanned images—Post-
Script from application programs doesn't hang up the clones very often.

Until recently, the clones have had trouble with Adobe typefaces (most clones come with Bitstream versions of the Mac Plus font set), but with Adobe's publication of its font specifications, the clone creators should quickly surmount that last crumbling barrier. Adobe has five years of experience behind it, which shows in its clean implementations; but the clone developers and makers of clone-based RIPs are catching up fast.

**Speed**

Ever since the clones first emerged, people have hoped that the initiators would be faster than the Adobe implementations. But believe it or not, the fast Adobe RIPs are among the fastest on the market (see "Imagesetter Time Trials"). The Hyphen interpreter running on Hyphen's dedicated controller is about the fastest around, and the new RIPs board, based on Intel's RISC chips, may give Hyphen a run for its money, but the fast Adobe-based RIPs are no slouches.

**PostScript Controllers**

The three primary sources of controllers for imagesetters are Hyphen, Rips, and of course, Adobe. Each of those companies has built its own interpreter into various hardware configurations. In some cases, another company (Birmy, for example) takes one of these three firms' controllers and builds it into a RIP.

Adobe doesn't actually build PostScript controllers. Sometimes it ports its interpreter to run on boards that a manufacturer has designed and built, but more often than not Adobe provides a complete board design for the manufacturer.

You may have heard about Adobe's Atlas and Atlas Plus controllers. According to Adobe, those monikers don't mean much; very different controllers can go by these same names. All the Adobe-designed controllers run on the same 68020 chip that drives the Mac II, at either 16.67MHz or 25MHz. Some of these controllers use coprocessors, though according to Adobe that doesn't make much difference in performance. The biggest difference between various RIPs using Adobe-designed boards is the amount of memory and disk space included: some RIPs have enough room to buffer a full page to disk and spool it out while the next page is being processed.

Manufacturers do modify Adobe designs, sometimes with significant performance improvements. The speedy RIP from Monotype is a good example.

Because of Adobe's licensing arrangements, Adobe-based RIPs don't drive different kinds of output devices, as some of the clone-based RIPs do. Some manufacturers offer multiplexers that let you achieve maximum efficiency by having multiple Adobe-based RIPs drive multiple imagesetting engines, but none of the Adobe-based RIPs will drive a laser printer, a color printer, and an imagesetter. Watch for more flexible Adobe-based offerings as the clones start making an impact on Adobe's market.

Hyphen offers its interpreter as an application running on the Macintosh (in which case the Mac's system board is the controller, and the Mac itself, with its disk drives and interfaces, is the RIP) or as a stand-alone hardware RIP. The hardware implementation stacks up as about the fastest RIP around, and it gets high points for compatibility. It uses proprietary halftoning techniques that Hyphen says improve the quality of halftones and separations. The Hyphen interpreter is also used in a number of prepress systems, running on a variety of hardware platforms (see "The Prepress Connection," Macworld, October 1989).

Rips provides controller boards based on Intel's RISC chips to a variety of manufacturers, including imagesetter vendors Birmy Graphics Corporation and Itek Graphix Composition Systems. Unlike Hyphen, which actually builds and sells RIPs and complete imagesetter packages, Rips sells the controller boards, and the imagesetter vendors build their own RIPs around them.

**CAI**

has a PostScript interpreter that runs as an application on either IBM PCs or Macs, and it's included in some laser printer controllers. While both Agfa Compugraphic and Optronics currently offer imagesetters based on the CAI interpreter, Compugraphic is also offering (and pushing) Adobe-based RIPs, and Optronics is moving to the Adobe interpreter.

**Imaging Engines**

In addition to the interpreter and the RIP, the other partner in any imagesetting configuration is the imaging engine, which actually puts dots on the photographic paper or film. Most of the engines use a laser to expose the photographic medium (the only exception discussed here is Itek, which uses an LED array). There are a number of important factors to consider when looking at imagesetting engines.

**Page Buffering**

Whatever the exposure method, the marking engine needs to move the paper or film past the light source. If the RIP can't keep up with the marking engine, the engine has to stop, then restart when the controller catches up and begins sending dots again. This mechanical operation is one of the main sources of streaks, or artifacts, especially in flat-tinted areas.

Even with the Linotronic 300, which backs up and gets up to speed again when restarting after a stop, artifacts can crop up. Several of the new RIPs buffer a whole page of dots to disk or memory before imaging the page, so the engine can run without stopping.

**Image Accuracy**

Accuracy is another important consideration. Users of the old Linotronic 100, for instance, are familiar with variations of 1/8 inch or more from one end of a page to another—not such a problem with black-and-white pages, but crippling if you try to print color overlays and separations. Most of the new engines are accurate to within about 4 mils (thousandths of an inch) over their width, with some, notably the Optronics engine,
boasting accuracy to within 1/2 mil.

**Film Mechanism** Imagesetters handle film or photographic paper in one of two ways. They work either with spools of film, using supply and take-up reels, or with large sheets that wrap around a spinning drum. The sheetfed method is familiar to anyone who's seen a high-end prepress machine in action. This system provides for more accuracy and larger sizes, but it's slower because each sheet needs to be fed, mounted on the drum, imaged, and dismounted individually. Most imagesetters use spools of film; the primary exception is the Optronics Color-Setter 2000 (see "Spinning Wheels").

**Image Size** A key consideration for many users is the size of the image they can produce in one piece. Even if you're printing only 6-by-9-inch pages, which any of the imagesetters can handle, you can save a lot of money by printing the pages two-up. Engines are available now that go up to 18 inches, but bear in mind that in addition to physical limitations, image size can also be limited by the memory and disk capacity of the RIP.

**Imaging Speed** When printing simple pages of text and graphics, which the RIP should be able to blaze right through, imagesetter output is limited by the speed of the film-imaging mechanism. A fast imaging-mechanism makes a lot of difference when you're printing a 400-page book that's all text, or trying to get a newspaper out on deadline.

*Off-the-Shelf Engines*

Probably the biggest change taking place in the imagesetter business is the move to the use of standard output engines. Just as with laser printers—where a manufacturer can develop a product by putting a Canon or Ricoh laser engine together with an Adobe PostScript controller—imagesetter manufacturers are combining engines from companies like ECRM and Ultere with PostScript-compatible controllers. In some cases, yet a third company buys that combination and puts its own name on it.

**ECRM** produces three engines in the Pel Box line—the 108, the 1085, and the 3000. The 3000 is a 12-inch-wide engine with speeds varying from 10 inches per minute at 1016 dpi to 3.3 inches per minute at 3048 dpi. It's not very fast, but it has high resolution, and it's flexible.

The Pel Box 108 handles 18-inch-wide paper, running 11.8 inches per minute at a fixed 1016 dpi—less appropriate for halftones and inappropriate for color separations, but great for fast output of type and object graphics with limited tints. The 108S has the same specs as the 108, with double the imaging speed. Vendors using Pel Boxes in some products include Hyphen, VariType, and Autologic.

**Ultere** makes two UltereSetter engines, with 12-inch and 15.7-inch widths. These engines have been praised for their quality, value, and versatility (they offer resolutions from 400 dpi up to 3000 dpi, and they can image on a variety of materials). Their imaging speed isn't great, though—only 1.8 inches per minute at 3000 dpi, and 4.4 inches per minute at 1200 dpi. Versions that double the imaging speed are available for a premium, though their electronics have trouble keeping up with the data coming from the RIP at resolutions above 2000 dpi. PostScript imagesetters using the Ultere engines are available from Birmy Graphics and Hyphen.

*What's Out There*

In most cases an imagesetting system consists of one controller and one engine. With some systems, though, you can link a controller to multiple output devices, so it can drive a laser printer, a color printer, and an imagesetter. Likewise, if a controller isn't fast enough to keep up with a speedy engine, it's possible with some systems to use multiple controllers to drive a single engine. To make things even more difficult, some manufacturers—Birmy Graphics and Hyphen, for instance—sell their imagesetters the way a Chinese restaurant offers dishes: you can choose an interpreter and processor.
from Column A, a hard disk and memory options from Column B, and an imagesetting engine from Column C. It’s confusing, but it gives buyers and users choices that just weren’t available in the old Lino-only days. The following section provides an overview of PostScript imagesetter offerings (also see “Imagesetter Options”).

Agfa Compugraphic is one of Linotype’s leading competitors in the general-purpose, Adobe-based machines. The Linotron 300 is the long-standing workhorse of the business, with average imaging speed, size, and price. The Linotron 200 is an inexpensive offering with impressive specs—a good contender for in-house imagesetting. And the Linotron 500 offers large film size and high speeds, at a price. Linotype no longer makes the Linotron 100.

Monotype offers fast imagesetters at relatively low prices. Its 24-inch-per-minute Express 100 has a faster imaging speed than any of its competitors, and there’s even a 30-inch-per-minute version. All the Monotype imagesetters are driven by an Adobe-based controller that the company calls a Super Atlas. Monotype isn’t saying what hardware modifications it has made to the normal Adobe design, but the Monotype imagesetters’ performance in the Seybold time trials testifies that the company has done something (see “Imagesetter Time Trials”).

You can add a second RIP to any of the Monotype imagesetters, if necessary, and Monotype’s Laserplex, due out in the first quarter of 1990, will enable up to four RIPs to drive up to 16 engines (though three or four RIPs and 2 engines would be more typical).

Optronics is going after the high-end color separation and prepress market with its ColorSetter 2000, a spinning-drum, sheetfed imagesetter with accuracy to within less than a mil. It includes a built-in, UNIX-based computer and dedicated boards devoted to handling Optronics’ proprietary half-toning techniques.

Optronics currently offers the CAI PostScript interpreter, but has announced a licensing agreement with Adobe. In either case, the Optronics machine bypasses PostScript’s halftoning algorithms in favor of custom screening techniques the company says equal or surpass those available on high-end prepress systems.

Varityper has two lines of imagesetters—the 4000 series, which uses Adobe-based RIPs, and the 5000 series, which uses a CAI-based RIP from Tegra (Varityper’s parent company). The Adobe RIPs are of the standard one-engine, one-RIP variety, but the 5000 series RIP can drive several different devices, including laser

Binry Graphics offers perhaps the most flexible, modular system on the market—and at a low price. Binry’s RIPS are built out of normal IBM PC chassis, with controller boards from Rips (the company) and multiple interfaces. You can plug in hard disks for spooling, page buffering, and font storage as needed. Up to four controllers can drive a single engine, or a single controller can drive up to four engines (including imagesetters, laser printers, and color printers).

Binry started by offering only Ultime engines (and Canon engines for laser output) but now offers the ECRM Pel Boxes as well. You can load software configurations for different engines from disk as needed. The whole apparatus is controlled and monitored with Binry’s Q-Station software, which handles spooling input from different sources, feeding the RIP PostScript and allocating outputting tasks to imaging engines.

Hyphen’s imagesetter packages come in many configurations. You can buy a $13,500 setup to run on a dedicated Mac (highly accelerated 68020s and 68030s only, please), in which case the Mac itself is the RIP, attached to the AppleTalk network like any other printer (an interface is included to connect the Mac to the imaging engine).

Or, if the software option doesn’t appeal to you, you can choose a standalone hardware RIP that clocks in as the fastest on the market. Whether you use the hardware or software RIP, you can drive either of the Ultime engines, or any of the ECRM Pel Box line.

Itex Graphix has one offering, the IGX 7000PS, a 1600-dpi RIPS-based LED imagesetter. The LED design enables the 7000PS to achieve a footprint of only 14 inches by 24 inches, but the engine has to start and stop every 12 picas, no matter what the status of the RIP. The machine has a text mode as well as a tint mode, which runs the film at a third the speed. Because of the speed penalty in tint mode and the start-and-stop nature of the engine, the 7000PS is more suited to text-heavy jobs than to screened illustrations and separations.

Linotype is the old hand in the PostScript imagesetter business, with three general-purpose, Adobe-based RIPS, but a CAI RIP from Tegra (Varityper’s parent company). The Adobe RIPs are of the standard one-engine, one-RIP variety, but the 5000 series RIP can drive several different devices, including laser
IMAGESETTER TIME TRIALS

So which is the fastest PostScript imagesetter? You guessed it: it depends—on the kind of jobs you do, the number of jobs you do, and the kind of resolution you need. There are some clear leaders, though. This chart is based on tests conducted by the Seybold Report on Publishing Systems in its September 11, 1989, issue.

Text Test The first test is a 3-page, straight-text newsletter, with an average number of font changes and a few black boxes marking photo positions. It is representative of average-complexity desktop publishing jobs, though you could argue that it's a bit light on font changes, so it doesn't fully exercise the RIP's ability to build and cache font bitmaps—a key ability in design studios and service bureaus. Since this test is not computation intensive and includes multiple pages, the higher-speed engines fare somewhat better.

Scanned Images The second job is the same, but with an Illustrator file and a whole pile of gray-scale scans thrown in to push the imagesetters' memory limits and halftoning abilities. Film speed still counts, but the RIP is more of a factor here.

FreeHand Separation The four-color Aldus FreeHand file used in this test includes gradational fills, clipped areas, and type rotated at various angles. Separating it is a computation-intensive job that puts almost all the load on the RIP.

In selecting from the Seybold Report's test output the best imagesetter in this bunch. I've tried, however, to at least sort through the significant differences between packages in three price ranges. In addition to the features listed in "Imagesetter Options," be sure to take into consideration things like warranties and service contracts before you buy.

Under $40,000 In this lower price class, there are three Adobe-based contenders worth mentioning and two compatibles.

The Adobe-based machines are Linotype's Linotronic 200, Varytype's 4200B-P, and Agfa Compugraphic's CG 9400-PS MAX. In the compatible camp, there's the BirmySetter 300, which uses a Rips interpreter, and the Hyphen software RIP with the Ultrasetter 72.

The Adobe-based packages performed comparably in Seybold's speed tests, but the 9400 was tested with a PS MAX RIP (an option that puts it out of the $40,000...
range), and comparing the Variotyper's 1800-dpi performance against the others' at 1200 dpi isn't really fair (the Variotyper did beat the 1600-dpi Rips-based ITEK, though, which puts the ITEK right out of the competition). The 9400-PS is the only one of the three to go up to 2400 dpi. The Variotyper trades lower resolution (1800 dpi maximum) for much higher imaging speed, making it attractive for less complex jobs. The Linotronic 200 offers average imaging speed and the lowest price of the three, but it's limited to 1693 dpi—a bit shy for top-end color separations.

The BirmySetter and Hyphen software-RIP machines were roundly beaten in the speed tests. Both offer the Ultrasetter's resolution flexibility (and low speed), but the BirmySetter will also drive laser printers and color printers (you can save a lot of money right there). And it's the only under-$40,000 machine that lets you add controllers and drives for parallel processing.

$40,000-$80,000 The field's a lot more crowded in the midrange of image-setters, but Variotyper's 4300-P stands out based on its specs (high resolution and imaging speed, low price). Monotype's Prism PS TD and Pioneer 70 and Agfa Compugraphic's CG 9600 all outperformed the 4300-P in the time tests, though, and the Prism-PS TD and 9600 offer resolutions equivalent to that of the Variotyper, so they may be better choices if you have complex work to do. There's also the opportunity in this price range to jump to a 15.7-inch film width with the BirmySetter 400 (Rips-based), or up to 18 inches using the CG-9700 or the Variotyper 5000 series (CAI-based) RIP with an ECRM Pel Box 108. $80,000 and up When you get into the stratosphere, the machines become more specialized. There are general-purpose, wide-measure machines (Agfa Compugraphic's CG-9700, Linotype's Linotronic 500), but most of the others either fall into the low-resolution/high-speed category (several use the Pel Box 108S) or go after the high-resolution color separation market (Optronics' ColorSetter 2000).

**PostScript's Promise**

In the old days (last year), you could have any PostScript imagesetter you wanted as long as it was a Linotronic. The new plethora of machines makes life more confusing, but along with Adobe's Type Manager, it also advances the true promise of PostScript: device independence covering the whole range of output—from dot matrix printouts to high-speed, high-resolution typesetting to magazine-quality color-separated negatives.  

See *Where to Buy* for contact information.

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Steve Roth operates Open House in Seattle, producing editorial packages for book and magazine publishers. He is the editor of *Real World PostScript* (Addison-Wesley, 1988).

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1 Since items like imagesetters are often highly customizeable, it's not possible to present a complete list of possible options. The packages shown are standard offerings.  
2 Standard configuration: 1 = LaserJet; 2 = 8.5-22.5 serial; 3 = Centronics parallel; 4 = Ethernet; 5 = Add Postscript RIP.  
3 BFA with PS Max RIP.  
4 Ethernet optional.  
5 $49,000 with lower-speed ECRM Pel Box 108.  
6 High-resolution output with crystals; vertical set electronically.  
7 High-speed output doubles 1200 dpi and 2400 dpi speeds.  
8 Plus 40MB drive for spooling incoming jobs.  
9 Additional resolutions available with custom crystals.  
10 Note that these are example configurations.  
11 Includes approximate price of monochrome, BFA Mac box with 32MB hard disk, and Hyphen's $500 price for Scitex 32MB fax modem.  
12 $50,000 to subscribe 48-pica film, 551,500 for Pel Box 3000; $50,000 for EPS-RIP Pel Box 108S.  
13 High-speed output doubles speed for resolutions under 2000.  
14 Optional.  
15 Add $51,500 to subscribe ECRM Pel Box 108S; Ultron's low imaging speed makes them less appropriate to the fast hardware RIP.  
16 Speeds in Text mode.  
17 Add $51,200 for second RIP added to any of these.  
18 An 18-inch film width available for $10,500 additional.  
19 A 30-inch-per-minute version is available.  
20 Optional $12,000 board allows four separations with different screens on a single sheet.  
21 Optronics has announced a licensing agreement with Adobe.

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**Imagesetter Options!**

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>Resolution Setting (in dpi)</th>
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<td>CG 9400-PSTD</td>
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**Software RIP with...**

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Name, weight, sex, marital status . . . from the moment you're born, your most personal statistics and public acts are recorded on a form. Every check you write, bill you receive, or TV listing you consult is a form; you can't buy or sell, hire or fire, create or destroy without filling one out.

Little wonder, then, that computer-aided forms processing software is already a $116 million industry, according to one research firm.

Lured by these high stakes, some of the Mac's biggest software names have entered the marketplace. These companies all sing the praises of electronic forms processing: forms can be designed more precisely, filled out more uniformly, and stored more conveniently than ever before. For even medium-size companies, who may use hundreds or thousands of forms, the potential savings of switching to electronic forms processing is considerable.

Yet the definition of forms processing is by no means clear. A forms designer for a Fortune 500 company may be most interested in using a computer to design a new form, which will then be reproduced in traditional ways and filled out by hand. A census taker is probably looking for a method of translating handwritten responses on preprinted forms into electronic data. And a tax preparer's idea of forms processing probably includes designing, completing, and storing forms electronically.

No two competitors in the current forms-software market play the same roles in this equation, and none provide an ideal solution for everyone. Each package is designed to computerize only certain phases of a form's life cycle.
FAST FORMS

At the low end of the available forms programs is Fast Forms, a $150 forms-design program with rudimentary fill-in capabilities. A professional forms designer would probably sniff at Fast Forms' quick-and-dirty approach; the program is essentially a stripped-down MacDraw clone with an added data field—creation capability. Once you've created a form and defined the data fields, you can use the accompanying desk accessory to enter data into those fields or print out a blank form. You can also export data to a text file, one filled-in form at a time, for subsequent importing to a database.

There's no questioning the simplicity of Fast Forms in concept and execution. There is some question, however, as to the program's suitability for professional use. Other forms packages have a field tool that enables you to generate a fully formed data field—complete with label, border, and data-entry area—with one drag of the cursor. But in Fast Forms, you must first create a box using the rectangle tool, then add a label with the text tool, and finally place the field itself inside the box (by eye, yet) with the field tool—three tasks where one should do.

Fast Forms has other limitations, too: each form can only be a single page long; the page size can't be modified once you've begun to design the form; and only one font, size, and style may be present in a text block. Perhaps most disappointing of all is that Fast Forms can't save a completed form. You can export the data for the single form you've just filled in. But you can never again call up that completed form.

Fast Forms does show bursts of brilliance. Each form, for example, has two transparent layers—one for the graphics portion of the form and one for the data fields. The advantage, of course, is that you can print the data onto preprinted forms (and suppress the printing of the lines and rectangles), or you can print a blank form with no data in it. And Fast Forms does allow you to create simple calculating fields (+, -, *, and /).

Nevertheless, if you only want to design forms (and you don't need to fill them out electronically), you'd probably be better off with a true graphics program like SuperPaint. And if you want to fill out your forms and send the data to a database, you can buy a true database program with equivalent graphics capabilities. Database, for example, is less expensive than Fast Forms and is not only a desk accessory but also a full-fledged database with searching, sorting, selecting, view-by-list, and even telephone-dialing capabilities.

Fielding Questions

Fast Forms is simple to use, but very limited in its capabilities. To create the Customer Name blank, you must use one tool to create the label Customer Name, a second to create the underline, and a third to create the field itself.

SMARTFORM

Where Fast Forms addresses only the design phase of forms processing, Claris's SmartForm tries to put together two links in the forms processing chain—electronic design and data entry.

There's nothing casual or low-end about SmartForm. It's almost breathtakingly elegant in every aspect. Its operation is smooth and intuitive. Menu commands and dialog boxes have been painstakingly composed for maximum clarity. The whole SmartForm package gives you the feeling that you're in very good hands. Online help is everywhere, and the program's manuals are among the gentlest, wisest, and most thoughtful in the business.

The SmartForm system includes two programs: Designer, where you compose the forms, and Assistant, where you fill them in. You can buy Assistant separately for $49 (or less if you buy several), so you don't have to purchase an entire $395 Designer/Assistant package for every employee who will be completing forms.

WINNING FORMULA

The SmartForm Designer application, like Fast Forms, is object oriented. However, its tool palette includes some special tools for forms design. The field tool creates complete fields, including labels and borders, and it enables you to specify the default arrangement you prefer (label under or over the field, standard field height, and so on). The list tool generates tables (the standard quantity/description/ price table on an invoice is the classic example). It's a snap to create combo fields (fields divided by vertical lines—one space for each letter, for example). And the special field tool creates self-completing fields, such as time, date, and page number.

SmartForm fields can have considerable intelligence. They can be calculation fields, for example (about 80 spreadsheetlike functions are available, and they've been beautifully executed). Want to write a formula that calculates the day of the week from a given date? This is the formula, and it couldn't be much easier:

\[
\text{day of week = } \left\lfloor \frac{1 + 2\left(\text{day} - 2\right)}{7}\right\rfloor + 1
\]

Lisa Burton, certified forms consultant, Graphic Systems West, Ventura, California
Get DayOfWeek(March 9, 1990)

SmartForm fields can also interact with the person filling out the fields. You can set up a field to display an error or help message ("Sorry, you must enter the full phone number, including the area code"). You can provide either an exhaustive or suggested list of possible values for a particular field.

The data entry portion of the SmartForm system, Assistant, even has some rudimentary database capabilities. You can save the completed forms into a FormSet, much like the records in a database file, and Assistant can perform searching and selecting functions on the set. You can easily print only those forms whose data meet certain criteria, for example. And SmartForm provides a thoroughly thought out export function so that you can send the FormSet data to a text file, which you can import into a database. While this routine suffices to get your data into a database, it’s no substitute for either a direct link to a database or database functions within the program.

And Yet... .

If SmartForm is easy to use, elegantly designed, and superbly documented, why are many professional forms designers still using page-layout programs? In general, they feel frustrated by SmartForm’s inability to handle unusual challenges. In a comb field, for example, it’s not uncommon for the vertical lines of the comb to vary in length—a long line between the area code and number, and short lines between digits, for example. In a table, the designer may want the line between the headings Quantity and Description to be slightly thicker than the other lines. In a text block, different clauses may need slightly different letter kerning. SmartForm is incapable of handling these non-exceptional situations.

In other words, SmartForm’s tools are convenient but canned. You couldn’t, for instance, use SmartForm to reproduce an existing form exactly—a serious drawback for many forms users. The program is superb for creating new forms that don’t need to comply with any existing style guidelines. But it’s simply not capable of meeting the exacting specifications of professional forms designers.

TRUEFORM

There’s a third major player in the forms processing market: TrueForm. This $395 program addresses yet another phase of forms processing—the exact reproduction of existing forms, using a scanner.

You cannot design a form with TrueForm. It has no graphics tools whatsoever. You can’t add a rule, type in a heading, or add shading. Instead, you must either scan an existing form or create one in a graphics or page-layout program—an approach that’s both brilliant and infuriating. Brilliant, because you don’t spend time learning to use a new program for designing your forms (if you’re a designer, you’re probably already familiar with a page-layout or graphics program). Infuriating, because you can’t modify a form layout with TrueForm. You must go back to your graphics program and reimport the graphic image (and then drag the fields into their new positions).

And scanning isn’t a complete solution, either. Trying to scan a form into TrueForm with perfect alignment can raise your blood pressure. And that isn’t necessarily because the form isn’t positioned correctly in the scanner. Very often, the existing form wasn’t printed straight to begin with. Furthermore, the scanned forms wind up being huge in terms of disk space (about 1MB per page); even with TrueForm’s scan-compression option (which works only for some scanners), each page can consume 400K or more.

You’ll pay for that size when you try to print, too—one scanned page can take ten minutes to print on a laser printer. TrueForm’s caching feature assures that additional copies of the same form will print out far faster. But the time it takes to print the first one shatters one of the great hopes for electronic forms processing: the principle of forms on demand.

Habit Forming

If you can’t design a form, what’s TrueForm good for? It turns out, it’s very good for certain applications. Once the form image is imported—from either a scanner or a graphics program—you add data fields to the image simply by clicking in the appropriate spots. TrueForm has the brains to search from the location of your click for the nearest field boundaries.

"The Macs were brought into Kodak the same way they were in other industries—by tooth and claw," says Mike Kroel, manager of computer information and assistance at Eastman Kodak in Rochester, New York. "What made it especially appealing is that we bought a site license agreement for SmartForm Assistant. That gives us the right to distribute 100 copies of it throughout our business unit. The response has been overwhelming; people just love it."

Pretty Smart

Here are some of SmartForm’s most helpful features at work. There’s a self-numbering, combed numeric field (upper right), a Specs window that lets you specify exact dimensions of any element of the form (lower right), and a table created automatically with the table tool (lower left). The Show Sample Data feature is turned on; SmartForm fills in all the blanks with sample data so you can get an idea of how the form will look.
When it finds them, it inserts a fully formed field. So you're spared the tedium of dragging fields into position—TrueForm handles sizing and positioning issues for you.

Once the fields are in place, you can give them the same kind of intelligence as you can with SmartForm. You can define math functions, field names, error and help messages, choice lists, and so on. Using the fill-in application (sold, like SmartForm Assistant, separately and inexpensively), you can save the completed forms into database-like sets, just as you can with SmartForm.

TrueForm is much more harrowing to work with than SmartForm, however. The manual has no tutorial, and it's scattershot and disorganized. The calculated-field language is unnecessarily complex. Worst of all, there's no Undo command—inexcusable in a graphics-based program.

Still, some companies swear by TrueForm. Its extensive hooks to the 4th Dimension relational database, for example, overcome the biggest drawback of using a forms package: the inability to manipulate the data once it's been entered. For example, TrueForm can "screen" 4D data so that it prints into the correct blanks of a form. And some people are willing to endure working with scanned forms in order to reap the benefits—the ability to fill them in electronically and print them out looking identical to the original.

THE FORMATIVE STAGES

The existing trio of forms packages, then, solves only certain aspects of the forms processing problem. Fast Forms is useful for quick, limited forms design. The elegant SmartForm lets you design and complete new forms electronically, but it doesn't have the flexibility for professional forms design, and it can only export data, not import it. And TrueForm excels at transforming existing graphics into intelligent forms, but makes revision a chore (and revision, as any forms designer will tell you, is one of the main reasons for computerizing the process).

Furthermore, none of these programs have more than a hint of the page-layout capabilities—leading, kerning, tab stops, and so on—that are so essential to text-based forms like contracts. None provide professional-level printing features like crop marks or spot-color capabilities. Worse, none possess more than rudimentary data processing skills. As long as your data resides in SmartForm or TrueForm, it can't be interrelated to other data, sorted, or analyzed. As a result, the benefits of computerizing your forms processing operation are sharply curtailed.

FORMS FUTURES

Clearly, a forms processing package that meets some of these basic requirements would be an immense success in the software market, and a number of companies know it. A new generation of programs is being readied; each promises to be a more complete forms package than anything available now. Keep in mind, however, that none of the following programs have been released at this writing. And by the time they are available, the current forms programs may well have substantially improved.

BECOME INFORMED

One of the most promising programs is called Informed. It's being developed by Shana, the original creator of Fast Forms, and its ambitious aim is to become a complete forms solution.

Informed includes two programs that will be sold separately: the designer program and the manager program. The designer program, which Shana promises will be available by the time you read this, is akin to the SmartForm Designer. In other words, it's an object-oriented, MacDraw-type graphics package with a field tool, a table tool, and so on.

I tested a prerelease copy of the Informed designer program, and sure enough, it eliminates many of the restrictions imposed by SmartForm's click-and-go forms tools. You can, for example, change the line thickness of individual lines in a table or of the individual walls of a field. Informed also offers adjustable comb heights, a feature dear to the hearts of many forms designers.

And with a forms length of up to 99 pages, Informed designer shatters SmartForm's 10-page-form limit. Forms can also
the same row remain aligned. You can specify the line thickness for every wall of every cell. Indeed, you can even set the tab stops, line spacing, and indents of every cell independently—features that would seem superfluous in a spreadsheet, but are essential in a professional forms-design package.

RagTime imports every conceivable graphics and file format: EPS, TIFF, PICT, FOTO, SYLK, TEXT, and more. With certain scanners you can scan an existing form directly into the program, just as you can with TrueForm. Most dramatic of all, RagTime 3 can have live links to 4th Dimension databases—not simple lookups, but two-way, automatically updating links. And you can merge the data from 4D with the form template you’ve designed in RagTime 3 en route to the printer, just as you can with TrueForm.

There are some limitations, of course. While RagTime has many ingenious provisions for forms design, its data entry system is not nearly as capable as those in dedicated forms programs. You can’t create instant check boxes or radio buttons. You can’t create pop-up error or help mes-

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**RagTime**

RagTime 3, which should be released by the time you read this, takes a radically different approach to forms design. Instead of being based on a draw program approach, RagTime began life as a page-layout program with built-in spreadsheet capabilities. That combination makes it an odd bird in the general software marketplace but unusually well suited for forms generation.

Because it’s primarily a page-layout program, RagTime 3 puts the text-manipulation skills of the dedicated forms programs to shame. Character-by-character kerning, leading, and text flow are available. So are spelling checking, search-and-replace, and automatic hyphenation—all features that would be unheard of in dedicated forms packages.

Yet RagTime is no slouch when it comes to forms-specific features. For example, RagTime’s spreadsheet capabilities makes the table tools in the forms packages seem inflexible by comparison. Cells automatically expand vertically as you fill them with text, and other cells in
### FORMS FEATURES

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*$49 for each extra copy of Assistant program; $750 for 50-user site license; $295 for four additional copies of fill-in program; $195 for Manager program.

Right now we have a firm contract with a legal publishing house to do 450 forms on the Mac. But we don't have a program. That's the whole story in a nutshell—we don't have a program that will work. So we're waiting.

Roger Williams, forms designer, San Rafael, California

The Drawing Board

Finally, on the distant horizon, there's another possible forms-creation contender. This as yet untitled program is being developed by SoftView (the makers of MacinTax) and is still many months from completion.

The new program completely abandons the object-oriented approach in favor of a unique rows-and-columns concept that works something like the table-making feature in Microsoft Word 4: as you type text into a cell, the cell increases in depth, if necessary, and all other parts of the form that are horizontally aligned with the cell grow taller too. The goal is easy revision: make one slice of a form taller or wider, and the rest of the form grows or shrinks simultaneously, eliminating the need to adjust every field and table. The new program has no data entry capability, no calculating fields, and no user alert messages. It is purely for forms design.

FORMING OPINIONS

If you're looking at forms software—and, perhaps, shaking your head with doubt—there's something else to consider. It may be that the best possible forms program for you isn't a forms program at all.

Instead of choosing a forms program with crude database functions, for example, consider an actual database. Panorama, for example, is a powerful flat-file database program with lookup skills. It also has graphics-generation tools that surpass those in most of the forms programs that are currently available.

Even the tried-and-true FileMaker II is worth mentioning. While its graphics capabilities are crude in comparison to Panorama's, they certainly hold their own against a program like Fast Forms. And FileMaker is a splendid database in its own right.

Any database of this type offers big advantages over the existing crop of forms programs. For example, you can create several forms that access the same set of data. You might enter the vital statistics of your clients into the database, and thereafter create 20 or 30 forms that consult the database, extracting and printing the appropriate information as necessary.

FORM THIS MOMENT ON

At the moment, no single forms program comes close to constituting a complete forms processing solution. Page-layout programs are better for forms design, and databases are better at data management. When the new forms programs reach the market, they'll undoubtedly solve more of the forms processing equation in a unified, flexible way. Perhaps we'll someday see one with the simplicity of Fast Forms, the elegance of SmartForm, and the instant-field-creation feature of TrueForm. Such a program may even have the professional-level specs of Informed and the page-layout skills of RagTime 3, and with any luck, the database capabilities of Panorama or FileMaker.

That will be a great day for the forms designers who still do their painstaking work in PageMaker, for the small companies who want to computerize their piles of handwritten forms, and for the bigger companies that now throw out thousands of dollars' worth of obsolete paper forms each year. In the meantime, the forms processing equation remains incomplete; you might say that there are still a few blanks left to fill in.

See Where to Buy for contact information.

David Pogue, a Macworld contributing editor, is also a magician, composer, and Broadway conductor. He lives in New York City.
Have you ever slipped the shrink wrap off a new software program, popped the floppy into your Mac's drive, and suddenly found yourself lost in a no-man's-land full of unfamiliar menu items and inscrutable tools? As applications become more and more complex (read "difficult to learn"), we begin wishing personal tutors came bundled in every box.

Few of us can afford to spend our time fumbling through a new program. We may resort to the manual that accompanies the application, but it is often too sketchy to be of much assistance. The more comprehensive ones generally make better reference volumes or doorstops than introductory texts. The online tutorials bundled with some programs whet the appetite, but few offer more than a cursory glance at an application's features. Consequently, a great number of users never fully explore or utilize their Mac applications. According to Dataquest, a San Jose-based market research firm, the number of personal computers will double within the next two years. The need for clear and thorough training that will allow users to realize the full potential of the technology becomes imperative. Recognizing that more and more individuals and businesses are investing in the Macintosh, an ever-growing number of third-party companies are developing training materials for Mac-based applications. You can now choose from among instructor-led classes (see "Head of the Class"), books, videos, and interactive tutorials. There is no longer any excuse for staring at a new menu bar and scratching your head in exasperation.

Within the context of this article, I will look at interactive tutorials that enable you to learn while working with the Macintosh. Each comes with a floppy that contains reference materials, examples, and progressive lessons; some are augmented with audio tapes and/or written materials. The advantage of these computer-based training (CBT) programs is that students can pace themselves; it is easy to skip early lessons.
or repeat difficult ones; training materials can be reused by other students; and computer-based programs are generally less expensive than classroom training.

LISTEN AND LEARN

Educators agree that a multisensory learning environment increases understanding and retention of study materials. The first training programs we will look at employ both audio cassettes and disks full of lessons and examples that guide you through a hierarchical set of tasks. To use these tutorials, you will need copies of the applications to be learned (PageMaker or Word, for example) and a cassette tape player, preferably one with a counter.

In an earlier overview of training products (“Computer-Based Training,” June 1988), I dubbed training products by Personal Training Systems (PTS) my favorite set of tutorials. Apple, Aldus, and Adobe all seem to agree. Apple now uses PTS modules to train many of its new employees, and it distributes the tutorials under the Apple logo in Australia, Canada, and the United Kingdom. In addition, Apple has worked with PTS to conduct hands-on training at the Government Technology Conferences, DEXPO, and Seybold. Aldus and Adobe include coupons for one PTS training module with many of their products.

COMPREHENSIVE, MULTIERED, AND EXPLICIT, THE PTS SERIES IS DESIGNED WITH REAL-LIFE MAC USERS IN MIND. IN ADDITION TO FOUR TRAINING MODULES FOR THE MACINTOSH ITSELF, A GRADUATED SET OF MODULES IS AVAILABLE FOR EACH OF EIGHT APPLICATIONS (SEE “A TRAINING DIRECTORY”). THE WELL-PLANNED LESSONS ARE NICELY PACED AND MODULES ARE UPDATED IN A TIMELY MANNER. EACH MODULE COMES WITH A SUMMARY CARD THAT OFFERS THE USER A COMPLETE LESSON OVERVIEW.

My only complaint about the PTS series last time around was that the tone of the two trainers, Liz and Dave, reminded me a bit of high-school hygiene films. Alas, audio training seems to demand that the speakers assume somewhat mechanical personalities.

FlipTrack Learning Systems offers a similar set of audio cassette/floppy-based training modules. The company has a long track record on the MS-DOS side, and its Mac tutorials bring experience and a novel approach to the Mac platform. The cassettes are designed in such a way that at the sound of a beep, a student can flip the tape over and review difficult material or listen to advanced tips. The student then rewinds the tape to the beginning of the tip or review sequence (a tape player with a counter is a must) and flips the cassette back to the original side. Some users will love customizing their learning experience in this way; others will throw their mouse up in despair.

The FlipTrack lessons are well designed, providing users with an easy-to-assimilate body of information on each topic. Packaged with several cassettes and a floppy, each tutorial also comes with a comprehensive printed guide. FlipTrack updates its tutorials as new software versions are released.

HEAD OF THE CLASS

Some of us remember the classroom with more fondness than others. For those who prefer to familiarize themselves with a Mac application by attending an instructor-led class, there are numerous options. To find a listing of commercial classes in your area, check with your favorite dealer, user group, or local computer magazine. Also, many companies are beginning to offer in-house training seminars, and classes are often offered in conjunction with computer symposia.

Potential advantages in a classroom setting include the fact that lessons can be customized for specific users' needs and students can ask questions when they are in trouble. Possible problems might include inept instructors, mediocre training materials, too many fellow students, or too few Macintoshes.

Like the interactive Mac-based tutorials listed in the main body of this article, some classes acquaint you with Macintosh basics; others offer in-depth training for specific applications. Most classes last one or two days, and prices generally run from $75 to $200 a day. How do you choose the right class for you? Here are a few questions you might ask prospective trainers.

What is the trainer's previous area of expertise? How long has she or he been teaching similar classes?

Are the classes conducted at dedicated training centers with a sufficient number of Macs and access to printers? For larger businesses, can the classes be conducted on-site?

What about personalized training? How many other students will be in the class with you?

Will students with different levels of experience on the Macintosh be included in the same class? Are classes available that address different levels of expertise?

Do program-specific classes include instruction for the most recent version of the application?

How extensive are the reference materials used in the class? Are you allowed to keep any training materials upon completion of the training?

Developers such as Apple, Aldus, Microsoft, and MacroMind authorize classes that meet specific criteria. Is this class one of these?

Is there any follow-up?

A great number of companies offer Mac-oriented classes, and some have Apple's official stamp of approval. The Apple Training Alliance (ATA) provides third-party training companies, authorized dealers, and value-added resellers with materials for instructing users in a variety of applications. Pricing for the classes is up to the individual ATA members. For referrals, call 800/732-3131, ext. 300.

HANDS-ON WINS HANDS DOWN

Interactive computer-based training can take on a variety of guises. Some, like the training products from Tutorland Corporation, are similar to PTS and FlipTrack in that they lead the student through the intricacies of an application in a hands-on, step-by-step manner. While there is no audio component to the Tutorland modules, they do come with manuals that are
both hefty and inviting—a real plus for those who might want to look features up after completing the course.

Tutorland began in France, and the company's products are used in both Apple- and Microsoft-authorized training centers in that country. In addition to the modules already available, others for QuarkXPress, Microsoft Works, Advanced Excel, and Advanced 4th Dimension are being translated from the French. For those who prefer to forgo audio-based training, Tutorland offers a professional array of training packages that are comprehensive and easy to follow.

Heizer Software offers another set of training solutions. More a clearinghouse than a dedicated developer, Heizer offers a catalog that brings together a spectrum of individually created tutorials for Excel, Works, and HyperCard. Prices range from $6 for the Format Number Tutorial (for Excel) to $69 for Templates of Doom. Actually, Templates of Doom is also available from its developers (Solar System Software), and its game format makes learning Excel as close to fun as it's ever going to get.

**Class Floppies**

Help Software offers a two-pronged approach to computer-based training. Desktop Help for Excel 2.2, a desk accessory with a carefully indexed body of 700 entries, was written with Desktop Help. For those who would like to create their own online help for applications other than Excel (Help Software should have a module for Word 4.0 out by the time you read this) or who would like to provide online help for office procedures or vertical applications, the Desktop Help Engine 3.0 promises to be a viable solution. It comes with two desk accessories—one for creating online help and one for reading the help files. Also included is a copy of Help Editor and a license that allows you to make 50 more copies of your new Help DA.

The Excel electronic manual arrives as a read-only file, but it can be edited using Desktop Help; GetHelp for Excel 2.2, a Help Software external, can be used to make custom documentation context-

**Interactive Audio/Disk-Based Training**

FLIPTRACK LEARNING SYSTEMS
999 Main, #200, Glen Ellyn, IL 60137;
312/790-1117, 800/222-3547

How to Operate the Macintosh $89
3 cassettes, disk, and guide

How to Operate the Macintosh II $109
4 cassettes, disk, and guide

How to Use Excel 1.5 $119
4 cassettes, disk, and guide

How to Use Excel 2.2 $119
4 cassettes, disk, and guide

How to Use Word 3.0 $99
4 cassettes, disk, and guide

How to Use Word 4.0 $99
4 cassettes, disk, and guide

Introduction to Design for Desktop Publishing $295
8 cassettes, study guide, and design tools

Requirements: same as the application.

**PERSONAL TRAINING SYSTEMS**
P.O. Box 54240, San Jose, CA 95154;
408/286-0176, 108/559-8635

**EXCELLERATE**
Beginning Spreadsheets $49.95
Intermediate Spreadsheets $49.95
Advanced Spreadsheets $49.95

**EXCELLERATE MACRO MODULES**
Beginning Macros $49.95
Advanced Macros $49.95

**EXCELLERATE—OTHER COURSES**
Creating Business Graphs $49.95
Building Databases $49.95
Linking Spreadsheets $49.95
What's New for 2.2 $49.95

**HYPEREASY**
Using HyperCard $49.95
Creating Cards and Stacks $49.95
Basic Scripting $49.95
Advanced Scripting $49.95

**LEARN 88**
Beginning Illustrator 88 $49.95
Intermediate Illustrator 88 $49.95
Creating Special Effects $49.95
Precision Drawing Techniques $49.95

**LEARNFILEMAKER**
Beginning FileMaker $49.95
Intermediate FileMaker $49.95
Advanced FileMaker $49.95
Tips & Techniques $49.95

**LEARN PERSUASION**
Beginning Persuasion $49.95
Intermediate Persuasion $49.95
Advanced Persuasion $49.95
Additional Features $49.95

**LEARN WORD**
Beginning Level $49.95
Intermediate Level $49.95
Advanced Level $49.95
Additional Features $49.95

**MACTEACH**
The Basics (for Mac Plus or SE with hard disk) $49.95
The Basics (for Mac II with hard disk) $49.95
Beyond the Basics $49.95

**MASTERWORKS**
Database & Form Letters $49.95
Advanced Database $49.95
Spreadsheets $49.95
Word Processing $49.95

**PAGE TUTOR**
Beginning PageMaker $49.95
Intermediate PageMaker $49.95
Tips & Techniques $49.95
Advanced Features $49.95

Requirements: same as the application.

**Interactive Disk-Based Training**

HEIZER TUTORIALS
Heizer Software, 414 Oak Park Blvd., #30, Pleasant Hill, CA 94523;
415/827-7667, 800/222-6755

**EXCEL TUTORIALS**
Advanced Chart Tutorial Set $36
Advanced Chart Tutorial I $15
Advanced Chart Tutorial II $15
Advanced Chart Tutorial III $15
Array Tutorial $15
Curve Chart Tutorial $18
Chart Tutorial $15
Chart Tutorial $15
Command Macro Tutorial $25
### A Training Directory (continued)

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<td>Database Tutorial</td>
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<td>Date/Time/Calendar Function Tutorial</td>
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<td>Complete HyperTalk Reference</td>
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<td>Word Processing Tutorial</td>
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</tbody>
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### Help Software, Inc.

**10659-A Maplewood Rd., Cupertino, CA 95014; 408/924-1356**

- Desktop Help for Excel (on-line manual, for 1.5 and 2.2) **$79.95**
- Desktop Help (The Help Engine) 3.0 **$39.5**
- 4th Help (context-sensitive help for 4th Dimension) **$30**
- GetHelp for Excel 2.2 (context-sensitive help) **$30**
- OpenDA (context-sensitive help for Omni) **$30**

**Requirements:** Mac Plus.

### Individual Software, Inc.

**125 Shoreway Rd., #3000, San Carlos, CA 94070; 800/525-0900**

- Individual Training for PageMaker **$69.95**
- Individual Training for Word (4.0) **$69.95**

**Requirements:** Mac Plus.

### Layered, Inc.

**529 Main St., Boston, MA 02129; 617/242-7700**

- Notes ... for Excel 1.5 **$79**
- Notes ... for PageMaker 3.0 **$79**
- Notes ... for Ready, Set, Go **$79**
- Notes ... for Word 3.02 **$79**
- Notes ... for Works **$79**
- $395 for a five-pack

**Requirements:** Mac Plus.

### Solar System Software

**8105 Shelter Creek, San Bruno, CA 94066; 415/952-2375**

- Templates of Doom **$69.95**

**Requirements:** Mac 512K.

### TechWare, Inc.

**P.O. Box 1085, Altamonte Springs, Fl 32715; 407/695-9000**

- Understanding PageMaker **$95**
- 2 Novice disks, 1 Advanced disk, and 1 Reference disk

**Requirements:** Mac Plus.

### Tutorland Corporation

**10050 N. Wolfe Rd., SW2-136, P.O. Box 160429, Cupertino, CA 95016; 408/973-0472, 800/888-8889**

- Teach Yourself Excel 1.5 **$49.95 ea. ($79.95 both)**
- 2 modules, $49.95 ea. ($79.95 both)
- Teach Yourself Excel 2.2
- 2 modules, $49.95 ea. ($79.95 both)
- Teach Yourself 4th Dimension 2.2
- 2 modules, $49.95 ea. ($79.95 both)
- Teach Yourself HyperCard
- 2 modules, (not available separately) **$79.95**
- Teach Yourself PageMaker 3.0

**2 modules, $49.95 ea. ($79.95 both)**
- Teach Yourself Word 3.0
- 2 modules, $49.95 ea. ($79.95 both)
- Teach Yourself Word 4.0
- 2 modules, $49.95 ea. ($79.95 both)

**Requirements:** same as the application.

### Typing Tutorials

### Broderbund Software, Inc.

**17 Paul Dr., San Rafael, CA 94903; 415/492-3200**

- Typing Instructor Encore **$29.95**

**Requirements:** Mac 128K.

### Individual Software, Inc.

**17 Paul Dr., San Rafael, CA 94903; 415/595-8855, 800/331-3313**

- Typing Instructor Encore **$29.95**

**Requirements:** Mac 128K.

### Mindscape, Inc.

**P.O. Box 1167, Northbrook, IL 60065; 312/480-7567, 800/221-9884**

- MasterType **$49.95**

**Requirements:** Mac 128K.

### Palantir Software

**12777 Jones Rd., Houston TX 77070; 713/955-8880, 800/368-3797**

- MacType **$59.95**

**Requirements:** Mac 128K.

### Ged Information Sciences, Inc.

**P.O. Box 181, Wellesley, MA 02181; 617/237-5656, 800/343-4848**

- Typing Made Easy **$49.95**

**Requirements:** Mac Plus.

### Simon & Schuster Computer Software

**1 Gulf and Western Plaza, New York, NY 10023; 212/373-8882, 800/624-0023**

- Typing Tutor IV **$39.95**

**Requirements:** Mac 512K.

### Spinnaaker Software Corporation

**1 Kendall Sq., Cambridge, MA 02139; 617/494-1200, 800/826-0706**

- Better/Working Typing Made Easy **$49.95**

**Requirements:** Mac 128K.
sensitive (point to a menu item on an Excel spreadsheet, for instance, and the appropriate help window appears). Externals are also available for 4th Dimension and Omnibus documents. Two nice features of files created with Desktop Help are the fact that the online help files don't need to be closed to work with the already open application, and that Help files don't count as one of the 15 allowed Apple DAs (Help doesn't appear in the DA menu until the appropriate application is open). Because Help Software is committed to working with Apple when System 8.0 phases out DAs, we may be hearing from these folks for a long time.

**Studying Page Layout**

Techware's Understanding PageMaker is a beautifully designed HyperCard stack. Installed as a desk accessory, the program accesses information that arrives on four floppies: the two Novice disks guide you through the creation of a PageMaker document; the Advanced disk demonstrates specific features; and the Reference disk provides tips arranged according to feature and subject, as well as point-and-click explanations for menu items, icons, and layout parts. The DA's interface is a pleasure to work with, and the content is designed to solve common desktop publishing problems.

Individual Training for PageMaker, from Individual Software, includes exercises and quizzes on topics from Mac basics to advanced formatting. The interactive on-screen tutorials appear in their own window on top of PageMaker. The advanced section contains some nice tips.

Another set of desk accessories that offers online help and expert advice is available from Layered. The Notes packages provide brief tutorials and fairly comprehensive reference files for commands and functions. One drawback is that neither the Microsoft Word nor the Excel modules have been updated recently.

**Touch Typing**

Even power users who know secret, unpublished key sequences for obscure features find themselves at a distinct disadvantage if their typing skills are not up to par. It is possible that Macs may one day be voice activated, but until that time, many of us might want to avail ourselves of one of the typing tutor programs now on the market.

My favorite is Type from Brederbund. Abandoning the random letter sequences traditionally found in typing lessons (Skill Diff), Type drills contain actual sentences emphasizing certain patterns and skills. Not only do you get to choose which drills to practice, you set goals for yourself. Upon completion of the drill, you see your speed and accuracy scores, misspelled words, weak keys, and how you fared against your goal. (The Type-Athlon arcade-style game included in the program pits your actual speed against your goal.)

Easy-to-read bar graphs let you analyze your speed and accuracy by individual finger, by hand, or by keyboard letter. Based on these diagnostics, Type suggests drills to improve your weak points.

Children can choose the Elementary School Text for their lessons, and advanced typists can practice advanced techniques. Overall, Type combines an excellent use of the Mac interface with good teaching techniques.

Individual Software's Typing Instructor Encore also offers drills made up of real paragraphs. To begin, you can run a demo and then dive into the drills listed under the Learning and Skills menus. Once you've achieved some proficiency, you can practice using the Lobster Sea Adventure game, and you will monitor your progress using standard tests. To actually view your progress, you can see your speed and accuracy scores for your last ten tests in bar graphs.

QED Information Sciences' Typing Made Easy and Simon & Schuster's Typing Tutor IV are major players in both the Mac and the MS-DOS realms. Palantir's MacType lets an instructor keep records on up to 100 students at a time, and there is a Dvorak option for those who prefer that keyboard configuration to QWERTY.

**Testing, Testing**

The real test for any training program is whether or not you are able to realize the full potential of an application after completing the course. This obviously depends as much on the commitment of the student as it does on the quality of the tutorial itself. Choosing the right training method for your needs can guarantee that you maximize your investment and that your time spent with the Macintosh will be productive and enjoyable.

Computer-based training has a lot to recommend it: it provides hands-on experience; students can pace themselves; training modules can be reused by each new employee; and it is relatively inexpensive. As the Mac continues to invade the workplace and as applications become more complex, GBT programs will assume more and more importance in the overall planning of any Mac user.

See Where to Buy for contact information.
Many people when faced with a big decision use the list method. That is, they take a sheet of paper and on the left side they write down the pros and on the right side the cons. Unfortunately, the list method doesn't always work.

Take the subject at hand, color printers. A list of pros and cons doesn't take into account one weighty question—what is the printer’s purpose? For the person who needs to print everyday output such as memos or reports and who thinks that it surely would be nice to have color capabilities to create an occasional impressive presentation, the pros would have to outweigh the cons in order to justify the purchase of a color printer. But for people who need to create a lot of color overhead transparencies for presentations, to view color comps, or to storyboard a multimedia video, only a color printer will do; necessity outweighs the seriousness of any cons.
How do color printers stack up in the pros-and-cons list? The pros side of the page contains these notations: hardware technology is improving (some output is almost photographic in quality), and printer prices are coming down. But the cons side of the page has many more entries: the printers require special (and costly) paper; they're slow; the software that runs them is often problem-plagued; and except for the printers with hardware PostScript interpreters, their text is not as high-quality as that from PostScript laser printers. In fact, you can't even get Adobe PostScript output from a color printer that costs under $10,000—a sum twice the price of an average laser printer.

Macworld tested 19 color printers ranging in price from $1520 (the Hewlett-Packard Paintjet) to $17,950 (the Oce G5232 Color PostScript Printer). All use some variation of ink-jet or thermal-transfer printing technology. Most work the way laser printers do, depending on application compatibility to produce a print. Some ink-jet and thermal-transfer printers offer PostScript compatibility, although only thermal-transfer printers from QMS, Tektronix, and Oce implement a PostScript interpreter in hardware. Some thermal-transfer printers only make prints of an image displayed on a Mac's monitor. (see "Video Printers").

### Technology

In traditional offset printing, continuous-color images such as photographs are reproduced by processing the cyan, magenta, yellow, and black components of the original image separately through halftone screens. These screens are laid at different angles for each color so that when printed the resulting halftone dots cluster in groups of four, each group forming a blob of color. The eye sees the cluster as one dot of a particular color. Each of the dots can be a different size, creating the illusion that the image was printed with inks of varying density.

Color printers can't process colors through halftone screens. PostScript printers, however, simulate halftones. In true halftoning, dots can be printed at varying sizes and angles. Although PostScript printers for the Macintosh can print dots at varying angles, they can't vary the size of the dots. So these printers produce a halftone effect, not true halftoning.

All of the QuickDraw printers use a halftone-related process called dithering. In dithering, dots are still printed in groups (each group of dots representing a pixel). But unlike the dots in halftones, dots in dithered images are fixed in size and angle and are printed in evenly spaced rows across the page. The human eye still mixes these dots to perceive various colors, but the effect isn't nearly as smooth as it is in halftone printing.

Printers use anything from a 2-by-2 to a 16-by-16 matrix of dots to create a color pixel. The number of dots of each color determines the pixel's overall hue, saturation, and brightness. For instance, if a printer used a 4-by-4 matrix, then printing 100 percent yellow would mean that a pixel would contain 16 yellow dots. Fewer yellow dots would be printed in each pixel in order to make the yellow lighter. The smaller the matrix, the better the perceived resolution—at least in most cases (see “Dither Patterns Explained”).

### The Exceptions

Of course, there are exceptions to every rule. Neither the Mitsubishi S340-10U thermal-transfer printer nor the Canon FP-510 ink-jet printer use matrix dithering techniques. Instead they work more the way a traditional halftone process does, creating output with a very high perceived resolution.

The Mitsubishi S340 dye-sublimation printer uses a standard thermal-transfer engine but a different type of film and paper. The thermal head heats special film, which then releases dye onto photographic-type paper. Unlike the opaque wax used on most thermal printer films, the dye is translucent—dots of cyan, magenta, and yellow can be placed on top of each other. The temperature of the thermal printhead determines the amount of dye released. Thus each dot on the page can represent any color. Since no dithering is necessary, perceived resolution of this 150-dpi printer is far better than that of the best 300-dpi printer we tested.
Printouts from the Mitsubishi S340 contained smooth colors and images that came quite close to photographic quality; pixels weren't at all evident. But before you rush out to buy one of these gems, stop to consider the text quality. Text is definitely brown, not black, and individual characters are blurry and faded-looking. At smaller sizes (around 12-point) text has a broken, cracked look.

The other unusual printer, the Canon FP-510, works by varying the size of the dots it prints. So instead of dithering 16 dots to create a light yellow, it might produce a few large yellow dots and a few small white dots (which are actually the paper and not really ink dots). This method produces colors using fewer dots than with dithering. As a result, the Canon FP-510's colors were pleasingly smooth and brilliant, although they did not have the real-life quality of the S340's. Text quality was good, on a par with other ink-jets. Unfortunately, due to a software driver that was not designed specifically for this printer, the Canon FP-510 produced the worst banding of all the printers—that is, images displayed distinct bands of color instead of blending smoothly from shade to shade.

**Hardware Installation**

No matter what technology the printers used, getting them to produce their first color printouts was a fiasco. Most peripherals such as laser printers and hard disks have SCSI ports built in so they can connect directly to a Mac's SCSI port (this ease of connection is one of the Mac's strongest virtues). But because many of the printers were originally designed to work with IBM PCs, the Macintosh interface is an afterthought.

For instance, many printers have parallel interfaces that are incompatible with the Macintosh's serial or SCSI interfaces. To get around the problem, Calcomp's PlotMaster includes a box that converts the Mac's serial port signal into a signal the printer's parallel port can read. Since serial connections transfer print data more slowly than any other interface, however, Calcomp recommends that users buy a parallel board. Seiko's QD-5500 printer also comes with a converter box, but this one instead facilitates a faster, more convenient SCSI-to-parallel connection.

Only Tektronix's ColorQuick for the Macintosh offers a straight SCSI connection. Great, we thought, finally a color printer that's plug and go. But the ease of connecting this printer was marred by poor packaging. During transit, ink had spilled out of the reservoirs and created quite a mess. It turned out that a seal had slipped during shipping, a problem Tektronix claims to have fixed.

Still, the ColorQuick isn't easy (or quick, for that matter) to move. First off, every time you shut down the printer it goes through a 60-second cleaning cycle. When you move the printer, not only must you put a seal on the ink reservoirs to keep them from spilling, you must also remove the cartridge that contains the cleaning fluid and replace it with an empty one. Otherwise, cleaning fluid could spill and ruin the printer. Sharp's JX-730, which uses the same Sharp engine as the one in the ColorQuick, has the same requirements as does Howtek's Pixelmaster. At least Tektronix does offer optional on-site service so you do not have to ship the printer if it malfunctions. Sharp leaves maintenance options up to its dealers.
**Software**

It is tempting to think that hardware alone determines what the final prints will look like, but the software that drives the printers can really make a difference in the quality of the printout. For instance, on color images with gradations, Hewlett-Packard's PaintJet produced very noticeable banding. Yet when I printed the same images using a pre-release copy of the PaintJet's new driver, much of the banding was gone (see "Software Makes a Difference").

The PaintJet's new driver offers better blending for two reasons: it is compatible with 32-bit QuickDraw and it offers a larger dot matrix. Only the drivers that are compatible with 32-bit QuickDraw let you print more than 256 colors at once. The exact number depends on the size of the dot matrix: a 16-by-16 matrix can produce 16,7 million colors; a 4-by-4 matrix produces 4096. So a smaller matrix or a smaller color palette provides fewer available colors and, therefore, larger steps in a gradation.

Likewise, printer drivers usually determine what sort of dither pattern is used to create the printout. One driver that several printers use, Cricket's Expression, offers users a choice of several different dither patterns such as Spiral, Bayer, and Nella. With a bit of experimentation, I discovered that ordered patterns such as Nella are generally best for bar charts, and newsprint patterns like Floyd/Steinberg are best for photographic output, although this can vary depending on the particular image. In some cases, I preferred one pattern over another simply because it produced an effect I found more pleasing, not because it offered any real resolution advantages.

All of the drivers are QuickDraw compatible and many of them are accessible by clicking on icons in the Chooser. PostScript printers from Oce, Tektronix, and QMS use Apple's LaserWriter driver. These printers appear in a scrolling list in the Chooser when you click on the LaserWriter icon.

**QuickDraw Ink-Jet Printers**

Most of the printers we tested print only QuickDraw graphics and text. Of these, the ink-jet printers are less expensive than the thermal-transfer printers and in many instances produce better results. The least expensive printer, the Hewlett-Packard Paintjet, is the sturdiest, least fussy printer we tested, and it produced fine presentation-quality graphics when used with a pre-release driver. The Paintjet's quality on transparencies was as good as, and in some cases better than, that of some of the much higher-priced printers. The only real problem was that on dark, solid-color backgrounds each pass of the printhead produced visible lines, separated by extremely thin white spaces where the printhead had not struck the paper.

Both the Sharp JX-730 and the Tektronix ColorQuick produce good output with solid, sharp colors. Of the two printers, the ColorQuick has a software advantage because it includes Tektronix's TekColor software for matching screen colors to printed colors. TekColor replaces Apple's ColorPicker and displays two overlapping triangles—one representing the on-screen colors and the other representing the colors the ColorQuick can print. This system lets users adjust on-screen palettes for best color matching. When I used TekColor, my printed colors did match the screen colors much more closely. At the very least you'll be able to change the hues of printed colors noticeably using TekColor; most other printers'
Macworld Labs used a Minolta spectrophotometer to measure the CYMK values that each printer produced. In this three-dimensional diagram, each color is represented as a point in the three-dimensional color sphere. The closer a point is to the perimeter of the central color plane, the greater the saturation. Lines that extend below the central color plane indicate darker colors; lines extending above the plane indicate lighter colors. The ColorScript produced the best black—closest to the center of the sphere (no tinge of color) and reaching farthest toward ideal black (complete absence of light). The Phaser CPS also produced a solid black; the S340-10U’s was the lightest. The best cyans included the TPG-4300’s dark blue and the ColorQuick’s highly saturated cyan. The Panasonic EPL-8028 produced the worst cyan—light and greenish. All the printers produced fine yellows; the Phaser CPS’s yellow was the most saturated. Magentas ranged widely. The ColorQuick’s magenta was very saturated, as was the PixelMaster’s more reddish rendition. The TPG-4300 didn’t do so well, producing an orangish magenta.

schemes for fine-tuning colors result in very subtle changes.

**Thermal-Transfer QuickDraw Printers**

In the past, thermal-transfer printers produced some of the better-quality output. Now they seem to be falling behind competitors using PostScript, ink-jet, and thermal-transfer variations such as dye sublimation. In our tests, thermal-transfer QuickDraw printers as a group had trouble reproducing dark colors, often producing printouts with uneven quality.

The Panasonic EPL-8018 NA7 was especially troublesome—most printouts had white spots and the dither pattern was obvious. A couple of steps up were the Mitsubishi G370-10U, the RGB CB3203, and the Lasergraphics CPS. Still, the G370 had some banding problems and its colors were not as accurate as many of the other printers. The RGB CB3203 had trouble printing dark colors that were distinguishable from one another. The CPS had many of the same problems as the Panasonic EPL-8018NA7, although to a lesser degree.

Printers from Calcomp and Seiko fared better. Calcomp’s PlotMaster uses the same engine as the Lasergraphics CPS but produced better output using the Cricket Expression driver. Overall, the colors on this printer came out lighter than on the other printers we tested; some colors appeared almost washed out.

If I had to pick one printer without seeing any printouts, I’d grab the Seiko QD-5500. The attractive, compact case fits easily on a desktop, and the engine is amazingly quiet. The test unit produced some excellent printouts and some that showed problems. The dither pattern is less noticeable than on some of the other printers, making colors look more like—well, colors—than like colorful patterns of dots. Blends were quite smooth. Colors were not as accurate as on some other printers, however, and black text had a brown tint to it at smaller point sizes.
**No matter what type of image is printed,** video printers are the fastest at printing a single copy. Printers with a serial interface (the Canon FP-510, the Hewlett-Packard Paintjet, and the Calcomp PlotMaster) are the slowest. Some printers—most noticeably the Tektronix Phaser CPS—spool images to the printer. Thus, even though the Phaser CPS has one of the slowest print times, the Mac is freed up within a couple of minutes, and printing a second copy of an image takes only about a minute. The Phaser CPS also speeds up on simple images such as a basic bar chart.

For PostScript images, printers from Oce Graphics and QMS are fastest overall; the Tektronix Phaser CPS takes the longest to get a final print but returns control of the Mac quickly. The Hewlett Packard Pixeljet and Mitsubishi S340-10U use Freedom of Press which takes the longest and hogs the Mac the whole time.

---

**PostScript Printers**

Several printers also produce PostScript output—some, such as the QMS ColorScript, the Tektronix Phaser CPS, and the Oce G5232 Color PostScript Printer, via a hardware implementation, and others, such as Hewlett’s Pixeljet and Mitsubishi’s S340, through Freedom of Press software from CAI. (Freedom of Press supports other printers as well, but it is not included with them.) The difference between the hardware and software implementations of PostScript is that a hardware interpreter uses its own memory and processor to translate PostScript code into a bitmapped image that the printer can print. A software interpreter must use the Macintosh’s resources, which ties up the Macintosh much longer (see “Color Printer Times”).

If hogging a Mac were Freedom of Press’s only problem, you might be willing to make the trade-off to get PostScript output. But the program showed some rough edges, for instance leaving dark blotches in a PixelPaint Professional im-

---

**Color Printer Times**

**Measured in seconds**

**BITMAPMED IMAGE**

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**POWERPOINT**

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**POSTSCRIPT IMAGE**

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**MACWORLD • FEBRUARY 1990**
age. Plus, the program’s design is clunky: to print an image, even a QuickDraw image, you must first capture it as a PostScript language file, exit the application, and open Freedom of Press. You must then select the image from within Freedom of Press and wait while the program interprets it and sends it to the printer. Unfortunately, Freedom of Press is the only driver available for the Mitsubishi S340-1OU, rendering an otherwise excellent product nearly unusable.

Howtek was smart enough to include a Chooser-level driver with its Pixelmaster ink-jet printer. When using this driver, the Pixelmaster gave the most consistent quality of all the printers tested. There were neither white specks in the printouts nor blots of color, colors came out brilliant—red was especially stunning.

The Pixelmaster is the only printer to use plain paper. Instead of water-based ink, the Pixelmaster uses rock-hard plastic pellets that melt and bond to the paper, leaving raised dots on the page and creating a nice embossed feeling. These ink pellets have one other interesting quality—they smell bad when melted.

A close inspection of the Pixelmaster’s printouts shows that this printer first lays down a solid base of color in a given area and then lays down groups of dots to define colors. For instance, on the orange drum in our PostScript image the background color was yellow. Dots of red and black were then laid down to create orange.

The QMS, Tektronix, and Oce printers were all easy to use and produced fine output. The Pantone-certified QMS Color-
Script 100 produces smooth, clean, accurate colors; good blends; and dark blacks. This makes it a good choice for users who need to create color comps. Colors on transparencies printed a bit light, however. The printer also crashed occasionally and had to be restarted.

The Oce G5232's output was similar to that of the ColorScript, although the Oce was better at making a transition from black to another color to create the illusion of shading. The ColorScript, however, did a better job of blending shades of the same color (for instance, moving from dark blue to a light blue or white). Plus, the Oce G5232 is loud, sounding like a lawn mower when printing, and its paper cutter must be operated manually, which makes it difficult to print multiple copies of an image.

The Tektronix Phaser CPS produced sharper, though less accurate, colors than the ColorScript. The Phaser CPS's dither pattern was less apparent. At first, the Phaser CPS showed more banding than the ColorScript or the Oce. But after I complained to Tektronix, the company's technical support staff sent me a special piece of software (free of charge) that fixed the banding problems. Presentations created on the Phaser CPS are very eye-catching.

If I needed PostScript output on a regular basis, I'd opt for either the ColorScript or the Tektronix Phaser CPS. QMS offers several models of its ColorScript.
including the compact, quiet Model 10 and a bulkier Model 30, which prints on tabloid-size paper. The Phaser CPS is large and heavy, but the printer server box that houses the PostScript interpreter also allows the printer to be networked and it has a port for attaching a monochrome laser printer.

For users who need color PostScript only once in a while, I recommend checking out both the ColorScript Model 10 and the Pixelmaster. The Pixelmaster is large and has problems producing detailed images, but the colors are stunning, it uses plain paper, and it’s not quite as expensive as the ColorScript. And it produces darker colors on transparencies than the ColorScript.

**Consumables**

Once you buy a color printer you’ll still be shoveling out money for special paper and ink or ribbons. For standard thermal-transfer printers, printing prices run about 50 cents per page; $1 or more for transparencies. Images from the Mitsubishi S340 are even more expensive—the photographic-style paper and special film bring the price per page to $4.80.

Most companies sell three-color, four-color, and black-only ribbons for thermal-transfer printers, although a few sell only three-color and black ribbons. Both three-color and four-color ribbons have cyan, magenta, and yellow panels; the four-color ribbons add a black panel. Without the black panel, a printer must dither cyan, magenta, and yellow to create black, which often produces slightly muddy text. Dithered colors also may not look as sharp without black. However, the three-color ribbons are handy for printing at faster speeds.

Except for the Oce G5232, which uses a plastic ink, all the thermal-transfer printers have wax-based ribbons. The waxes are rated to withstand temperatures of 150 degrees F or higher, but you may want to avoid using color transparencies on older heat-based projectors, just to make sure your image doesn’t melt off the page in the middle of a presentation. Wax can also be scratched off easily, so take care not to gouge images with a pen or the edge of a notebook.

Some ink-jet printers allow you to replace each color ink as it is used; others make you replace a cartridge containing all four colors once one color has been used up. Except for the Howtek Pixelmaster, which uses plastic ink crayons, all of the ink-jet printers use water-based ink that smears when wet.

**Service, Warranties, and Manuals**

Many of these printers cost as much as a Mac IIcx, and their warranties aren’t much better than Apple’s either; most run from three to six months. Some companies offer extended warranties and other service contracts, such as on-site repair. But you’ll pay an arm and a leg for most of these services. RGB, for instance, charges $2000 per year for on-site service.
COLOR PRINTERS COMPARED

PostScript Printing
The same PostScript image printed on different printers yielded very different results. The QMS ColorScript (left) offers clean, smooth colors; the Mitsubishi S340-10U's printouts (middle) look almost photographic; and the Howtek Pixelmaster (right) printed stunning colors, especially reds.

To its credit, Tektronix charges only about $200 per year for on-site service for its fussy ColorQuick printer. The company knows the printer is troublesome to move and doesn't want to gouge the customer for its own design decisions. Probably the best service deal, however, comes from Hewlett-Packard. The inexpensive Paintjet is built like a tank and offers a one-year warranty.

The Paintjet, and Tektronix's ColorQuick and Phaser CPS come with the most thorough manuals. The QMS ColorScript also offers a good manual; Calcomp's and Seiko's manuals aren't too bad, although you may have to search a bit for information. The rest of the companies, however, either give you a mix of manuals not customized to the Macintosh version of their printer or else something that resembles a field service guide. With these folks, getting a printout often involves a lot of guesswork.

THE FINAL DECISION

While many of these printers come close to the mark, only a few offer the right combination of quality, performance, price, and features to deserve a buy recommendation (see "Top Picks"). I was especially disappointed that so few companies have made their products fit well with the Mac. For instance, although the S340-10U from Mitsubishi produced nearly photographic output and the FP-510 from Canon produced the smoothest, most pleasing colors, I can't recommend these printers until the companies show more interest in creating a true consumer product. In both cases, software, interfaces, manuals, and support are clearly afterthoughts.

But all is not lost. The companies that have put a lot of effort into integrating their printers with the Macintosh—such as QMS, Tektronix, Hewlett-Packard, and Seiko—all have good, solid products to show for it. Perhaps they will soon be able to combine their Macintosh knowledge with technologically advanced hardware. And that will be some output to see.

See Where to Buy for contact information.

TOP PICKS

Adobe PostScript Printers

QMS ColorScript
The ColorScript consistently produced images with clean, smooth colors, solid blacks, and well-defined text. It is reasonably fast and is available in several networkable models. Topped off with good manuals and support, the ColorScript is a winner.

Tektronix Phaser CPS
The Phaser CPS's colors are even sharper than those from the ColorScript, making them better suited for presentation graphics and for printing on transparencies. This printer has many of the same features as the high-end ColorScript Model 30, but Tektronix lacks an equivalent to QMS's compact, under-$10,000 ColorScript Model 10.

Presentation-Quality Printers

Hewlett-Packard PaintJet
If all you want to do is print color transparencies or other presentation graphics, then this inexpensive, sturdy printer is an excellent choice. A new $2500 version (which should be shipping by now) supports 8-size paper, a faster printing speed, and 32-bit QuickDraw.

Tektronix ColorQuick
Darker, more accurate colors give this printer an edge on the PaintJet. But the ColorQuick requires more care in use and isn't easy to move—unlike the PaintJet, this printer can't be knocked off a table and still work.

Middle-of-the-Road Printer

Howtek Pixelmaster
Stunning colors and the ability to print on plain paper outweigh some of this printer's disadvantages (such as its large size and lack of network capabilities). I also liked the classy, embossed feel of the output.
Announcing...

FOURTH ANNUAL MACWORLD

WORLD-CLASS CONTEST

WIN PRIZES
Hardware and software worth tens of thousands of dollars

7 LUCKY WINNERS
All you have to do is tell us which Macintosh products are your favorites

Use the entry form on the next page to tell us which Macintosh products you believe deserve World-Class recognition. After the votes are counted, we'll draw seven ballots from among those submitted; if yours is drawn, you'll receive a selection of this year's top World-Class Macintosh products.

Contest Rules
Each person may enter the contest only once. Entries must be typed or printed legibly on this form or on a reasonable facsimile. You must vote for at least one product, and your ballot must include your name, address, and daytime phone number. All entries must be postmarked no later than March 15, 1990. Employees of PCW Communications are not eligible. Thank you and good luck!

Your name and address:
Name
Company
Address
City/State/Zip
Daytime phone

Mail your ballot to:
Macworld World-Class Contest Entries
501 Second St.
San Francisco, CA 94107
1990 MACWORLD
WORLD-CLASS CONTEST
ENTRY FORM

Please use this form to tell us, based on your experience with Macintosh products, which ones you believe deserve a World-Class Award. Choose only one product for each category; you don't need to vote in every category. Products must be Macintosh-compatible and they must be shipping by March 1, 1990. For votes to be counted, they must include: (1) manufacturer name, (2) correct product name, and (3) model number (hardware only). Please type or print legibly. All entries must be postmarked no later than March 15, 1990.

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MacBottom quality in an internal hard disk drive, with mounting hardware and MacBottom Utilities.

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**REVIEWS**

**ADOBE TYPE MANAGER 1.0**

*Font-Optimizing Utility*

**Pros:** Creates high-quality fonts for screen display and printing; saves disk space by cutting down on number of bitmapped fonts installed. **Cons:** Works only with Type 1 fonts; spacing problems with some fonts. **Company:** Adobe Systems. **Requires:** Mac Plus. Hard disk recommended. **List price:** $99.

Do you suffer from the heartbreak of jagged screen fonts? Are you sick of getting out your calculator to determine that you need to install screen font size x to print size y on a QuickDraw printer? Are you using your ImageWriter for a paperweight? Do you wish what you saw was really what you got? If you answered yes to any of these questions, you may be a candidate for Adobe Type Manager (ATM). Once you've seen this utility transform clunky screen fonts into smooth, readable type, you'll never want to look at the jaggies again.

ATM's benefits are twofold. One, it scales screen fonts to virtually any size, making text on the screen more closely match its printed counterpart and saving you the trouble of installing numerous bitmapped fonts. (ATM saves you disk space as well as trouble; we reckoned between 24K and 30K of space per typeface by installing only 10- and 12-point screen fonts.) Two, the fonts that ATM creates are of such high quality that you can print good-looking text on QuickDraw-based printers, the bitmapped characters that appear on the Mac's display. If you select a size that isn't installed as a bitmap, the Mac's built-in QuickDraw does its best to create a legible screen font (often with miserable results). To print the corresponding typeface on a PostScript printer, you also need to install a printer font, also called an outline font. ATM uses both of these components, but it differs from the current setup in that you have to install only a single screen font size per typeface (Adobe recommends installing two screen font sizes for best results). ATM uses information in the printer font to scale the corresponding screen font to the size you select, producing a smooth, accurate screen font—within the limitations of the Mac's 72-dots-per-inch display—rather than a ragged approximation (see “Notice the Difference?”).

ATM is installed as a CDEV; simply drag the ATM icon into the System Folder and restart. You can turn off ATM if you don't want to use it (although it's difficult to imagine why you wouldn't). You must also drag the appropriate outline fonts into the System Folder and install at least one screen font for each face you wish to use.
The ATM package includes screen and printer fonts for the original LaserWriter's four: Times, Helvetica, Courier, and Symbol. An additional package, the Plus Pack ($198), offers Palatino, Bookman, New Century Schoolbook, Avant Garde, Zapf Chancery, Zapf Dingbats, and Helvetica Narrow. You aren't limited to these fonts, however. ATM works with any of Adobe's downloadable PostScript fonts, as well as font from vendors who have licensed Adobe's Type 1 font format (at this writing, the companies are Agfa Compugraphic, Autologic, Linotype, Monotype, Morisawa, and Varityper). Unfortunately, you can't use ATM with fonts from other companies, notably Bitstream.

The Several-Second Manager

We tested ATM with a variety of programs and printers, and encountered few problems. Speed was one. When scaling a block of text, ATM can chug away for several seconds. However, you can increase ATM's font cache size to improve performance. Adobe advises allocating 50K in the font cache for each frequently used font. Even with that amount allotted, screen redraw on a Mac II with 8MB of RAM was slow. Performance improved somewhat when 75K to 100K was devoted to each font. We did find a few bugs and incompatibilities. The most significant problem was a discrepancy in letter spacing between screen display and ImageWriter output using Microsoft Word 4.0. According to an Adobe representative, Word 4.0's lack of fractional character widths for non-PostScript devices was to blame for the spacing problem.

We ran across yet another spacing problem when we mixed Futura Condensed Bold Oblique, the font Macworld uses for captions, with Futura Condensed Bold in a single paragraph. Word spacing looked fine on screen, but PostScript-based LaserWriter output showed the oblique letter at the end of one word leaning precariously into the first letter of the next. While the aforementioned word spacing was no problem when the Futura sample was printed on a QuickDraw-based LaserWriter output showed the oblique letter at the end of one word leaning precariously into the first letter of the next. While the aforementioned word spacing was no problem when the Futura sample was printed on a QuickDraw-based LaserWriter, another problem occurred: the oblique p had an annoying habit of overlapping the letter to its right. Similarly, Adobe's Galliard put too much space after the s on screen and on QuickDraw printouts, but printed all right on a PostScript-based LaserWriter.

Some critics gripe about the fact that the screen representation of fonts begins to deteriorate at small point sizes—generally 8 or 9 points smaller. To these people we'd like to issue this challenge: take a pile of bricks and try to build a chandelier. In other words, the imperfect characters at small sizes are a function of the Mac's 72-dpi screen resolution, not ATM. (The same reasoning applies to the complaint that boldface characters sometimes don't appear bold on the screen at small sizes.) For the most part, text printed at small sizes on QuickDraw devices looks fine. You should be aware, however, that screen display and output from non-PostScript printers improves as font size increases, and diminishes as size decreases. If you're used to PostScript quality in the 6- to 14-point range, ATM might not live up to your expectations.

Should You Invest in ATM?

So it's not perfect. But ATM's performance is impressive. It even scales fonts to fractional point sizes in programs that support them. Output from a QuickDraw-based LaserWriter IISC compares favorably to output from a PostScript-based LaserWriter (see "Upscale QuickDraw"). Once the smoke from the Adobe-Apple font wars clears, Adobe Type Manager is likely to be seen for what it is: a significant new product that radically improves the quality of screen fonts and the versatility of QuickDraw printers. System 7.0, which will support Apple's new QuickDraw outline font format, will undoubtedly steal some of ATM's thunder. But System 7.0 will require 2MB of RAM, while ATM requires only 1MB. And who knows how long it will take for font vendors to ship substantial quantities of fonts in the new format? If you want to bring high-quality fonts to a low-end printer, you could do worse than to shell out a C-note for Adobe Type Manager.

—Luis Camus and Effert Fenton

See Where to Buy or circle 724 on reader service card.

Upscale QuickDraw

The above samples are in Adobe's Goudy at 7, 9, 12, 14, 18.5, 29, and 48 points. The one on the left was printed on a PostScript-based LaserWriter IINXT; the one on the right on a QuickDraw-based LaserWriter IISC via ATM. Hard to tell the difference, isn't it? Note the inclusion of a nonstandard point size (29) and a fractional point size (18.5).
THINK C 4.0

C Compiler with Object Extensions

Pros: Fast compile and link; thorough support for applications, device drivers, XCMDs, and code resources; first-rate class library; good code quality. Cons: Project manager lacks MPW-style version tracking; resource-building tools weak. Company: Symantec


Since the appearance of Smalltalk more than a decade ago, developers have looked for a way to combine the clear advantages of object-oriented programming—design clarity and code reusability—with the efficiency of optimized procedural-language compilers. The best-known attempt at an OOP-development environment for the Mac is Apple's own Object Pascal; combined with MacApp, Object Pascal constituted the earliest "easy" development environment for Mac applications. In the rest of the programming universe (mainly IBM PC and UNIX-based systems) the prime example is C++, an object-oriented version of C which is itself one of the most popular languages among professional programmers.

Now the Mac world has an object-oriented C from a major software house: Symantec's Think C. (Think C is a subset of C++; in itself, this would not be particularly newseworthy, but Symantec has done such a good job of implementing this language that Think C is likely to become a standard. In the words of one developer, "It's as if you designed an ideal programming language in a dream and woke up to find out someone had mailed you a copy." Let's outline the reasons for this enthusiasm, and also determine whether one or two details might have been left out of this version of the dream.

Lots to C
First, Think C (formerly called Think's Lightspeed C) has always been noted for its fast compiler, efficient linker, and well-designed project-management facility—these are widely considered to provide the snappiest C environment available on any computer. One programming manager for a large corporation that has recently switched to Think C from MPW remarked that having the link-compile cycle speeded up by 20 percent to 40 percent is the equivalent of getting an extra programming day per week. Second, the Think disk set contains all the tools (including a source-level debugger, inline assembler, and profiler) needed to make working applications, device drivers, resources, and desk accessories from traditional procedural-style C programs (see "Eating Bugs"). Third, as of version 3.0, the code produced by the Think C compiler now can match or beat the code-size and execution-speed benchmarks of other Mac C compilers, particularly for large projects. Although Think C is still not completely ANSI compliant, Symantec has changed Think C to enhance its conformance to the standard.

The significant characteristic of interest in Think C 4.0 is not the familiar set of virtues but the novel object extensions. Symantec has integrated the object-oriented features in the style of C++ rather than Object Pascal. Whereas Object Pascal adds a new data type to Pascal, called class (loosely based on the concept of a record), Think C and C++ provide object-orientation by extending an existing data type called STRUCT.

Because Think C is a subset of standard C++, C++ code will generally not compile with the Think C compiler. On the other hand, Think C code is compilable with C++ compilers. This distinction is particularly significant, because Apple has announced a version of C++ for MPW. Think C is also different from C++ in that the Think compiler itself handles the new object-oriented programming constructs, whereas in classic C++ a preprocessor (a C++-to-C translator) prepares the code for delivery to a standard C compiler.

The value of the C language extension depends on ease-of-use and the quality of the included class libraries of objects. On the first point Think C has no problems. On a Mac II it can compile and link 500K worth of new project source code distrib-
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Circle 206 on reader service card
want to use Think C 4.0 as your first programming language, you will be obliged to learn it from a collection of partially overlapping sources. If you are a professional programmer, I can recommend Think C 4.0 to you with only a few caveats. The final shipping version, after months of careful beta testing, still produces occasional unpredictable Out of Memory errors when operating under MultiFinder. Think C fails to provide some of the facilities that ease multiprogrammer development projects, specifically the source code version-marking built into MPW. Also, you must leave the Think C environment to create resources, by using either ResEdit or the archaic resource compiler. Because Think C is a new product, third-party class libraries (for example, Object Graf-Pak from Invention Software) are just now starting to appear. Users are also posting new objects to bulletin boards such as CompuServe.

Please understand, these complaints are minor. One could make a strong case that Think C 4.0 is the best compiler-plus-development-environment yet produced for the Macintosh. As an implementation of the goals of object-oriented programming, it has, quite amazingly, sacrificed none of C's traditional compiler efficiency; this compiler will be used to produce many commercially popular applications in the next few years. If, as countless authorities at Apple and elsewhere solemnly assure us, object-oriented programming is the inevitable wave of the future, Think C 4.0 is a reasonably priced and relatively friendly way to surf that wave.

—Charles Setier
See Where to Buy or circle 851 on reader service card.

### MAC-101

**Macintosh ADB Keyboard**

**Pros:** Crisp, responsive touch; good functionality when combined with bundled software.

**Cons:** Power-on push button instead of switch; non-standard layout. **Company:** DataDesk International.

**Requires:** Mac SE. **List price:** $194.95

### MACPRO

**Macintosh ADB Keyboard**

**Pros:** Excellent documentation; includes Tempo II software. **Cons:** Keyboard feels mushy; ADB cable permanently attached. **Company:** KeyTronic.

**Requires:** Mac SE. **List price:** $197.

Since the Macintosh started out with a detachable keyboard, it's odd that Apple took so long to decide to unbundle it. Apple itself now offers two keyboards that are compatible with the Apple Desktop Bus (ADB), and several third-party firms compete as well. Both the MacPro, from KeyTronic, and the Mac-101, from DataDesk International, have layouts similar to the Apple Extended Keyboard's (even imitating one of its worst moves—placing the Control key on the bottom row). Both also come with software that supports keyboard macros.

The MacPro, with 105 keys, includes an upper row containing the Esc key; 15 function keys; LED indicators for Num Lock, Caps Lock, and Scroll Lock; and a power-on switch (with LED indicating power-on status). There are two groupings of #, Control, and Alt/Option keys—one on either side of the spacebar. Unlike the Apple Extended Keyboard, the Mac Pro has a large Return key and a small Shift key on the right side, with the vertical bar/backslash positioned under Return and to the right of the right-hand Shift key. On the far right, the MacPro has an 18-key numeric keypad, with large Enter and Zero/Ins keys. Between the alphanumeric section and the numeric keypad are 10 cursor-control keys: Ins/Help, Del, Home, End, Page Up, and Page Down, and below them the four arrow keys.

The MacPro keyboard itself has an ADB cable that's permanently attached at the back edge on the right. An ADB port (for a mouse or other ADB device) is in the middle of the back edge. Two adjustable legs let you use the keyboard in either a flat or a raised position. The MacPro package includes a 35-page manual, toll-free customer support, and a three-year limited warranty.

The MacPro also comes with Tempo II from Affinity Microsystems, a commercial software package that supports macros, action sequences that can be invoked with a keystroke or two. A sequence can include such actions as typing keys, moving and clicking the mouse, selecting menu items, and so forth. Tempo II also offers an autopaste function that allows you to save data (graphics or text) to the clipboard, and automatically paste it into a document when you press a specific key or key combination. The biggest drawback: Tempo II accesses your disk for even simple string macros. The program comes with a professionally done 120-page manual; a template that fits around the upper row of function keys can be purchased separately.

**Mac-101**

With only 101 keys instead of 105, the Mac-101 is slightly different from the standard Apple layout. Missing are the power-on switch, the left Control key, the right Option key, and the Equal (+) key on the numeric keypad. The Mac-101 does have a button on the front of the keyboard that turns the power supply on, but since this button doesn't have an associated key code, it doesn't work with utilities such as the Programmer's Key INIT. There are three LEDs at the right end of the upper row for Caps Lock, Window Lock, and Power On. One nice touch: pressing the Esc key performs the standard Mac cancel function (#-period), while Shift-Esc summons the Undo command (#-z).

Other features also differ from the standard layout. In the numeric keypad, the Plus (+) key is twice as tall, and a single key is used for both equal (=) and minus (-). The Clear key has Window Lock on an alternate function (invoked as Control...). (continues)
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Clear), which allows the keys to work on the active window, causing it to scroll, page, jump, zoom, or close. NumLock is enabled and disabled with $C-Clear.

In the cursor-control keypad, the two left keys are labeled Paste and Cut instead of Ins and Del. This last change makes sense; the keys generate $V-V and $X-X key codes and so perform their labeled functions with just about any application. Using Shift-Cut is the same as performing the Copy function ($C-Copy).

The Mac-101 has two ADB ports in the middle of its back edge; you can use the supplied ADB cable or substitute one of your own. Two legs on the bottom let you choose between raised and flat keyboard position. DataDesk offers a two-year warranty; the only mention of technical support, however, is the number you call to return a defective keyboard.

Like the MacPro, the Mac-101 comes with software to enhance its functionality. MasterStrokes, a keyboard-extender program, comes with predefined sets of macros from MacWrite 4.6 and Microsoft Word 3.01 and even includes a function-key template for the MS Word macros. In fact, it’s the MasterStrokes software that enables Mac-101’s special Esc, Paste, Cut, and Window Lock capabilities. MasterStrokes doesn’t have the extensive functionality of Tempo II, and its manual runs only 22 pages, but the software does an excellent job of replacing mouse actions with keyboard equivalents and adds more versatility to the keyboard itself.

Keyboard Action
In one very subjective area I definitely prefer the Mac-101 over the MacPro: keyboard feel. The Mac-101 has a clean, crisp feel—much like the Apple Standard Keyboard—while the MacPro feels mushier and less responsive. Typists often swear by (or at) the feel of their keyboards, so this factor can outweigh other considerations. If it’s an issue for you, then you should try out a keyboard before purchasing, or buy from someone who’ll give you an unconditional money-back guarantee.

Apart from feel, however, the MacPro is a somewhat better value than the Mac-101 in most other areas: appearance, Apple compatibility, documentation, and support. The Mac-101, however, offers some faster, cleaner shortcuts. Both keyboards are a better value than the Apple Extended Keyboard (which lists for $229), and both offer better warranties (Apple’s is only 90 days). In short, if you’re buying a Mac, you should consider getting your keyboard from someone other than Apple.

—Bruce Webster

See Where to Buy or circle 780 (Mac-101), 781 (MacPro) on reader service card.

TELEBRIDGE

Network Bridge

Pros: Easy to install; supports individual remote dial-in users as well as network connection; includes program for setting parameters for unusual modems; handles speeds of up to 57,600 bps.

Cons: Serial and network ports not labeled.


List price: $499.

If your company occupies more than one building, is located in more than one section of town, or has offices scattered across the country, chances are you’ll be looking for ways to link AppleTalk networks in different locations. The Shiva TeleBridge allows you to link two or more networks with either modems or dedicated lines.

Setting Up
You need a TeleBridge for each network that you plan to connect. You also need a high-speed modem or a line driver (for connecting to a dedicated line) for each TeleBridge. Be careful—Shiva does not label the ports of its devices for your modern and network connections. You must refer to the manual to see which is

Getting Prepared
The Internet Manager lets you set zone names and passwords, as well as a name for the TeleBridge itself. In addition, you can restrict access to certain zones by clicking on the pop-up menu (labeled Dial-In Access) in the upper-right corner of the window. You can select two passwords—one for dial-in access, the other for making changes in the TeleBridge configuration. The lower half of the window displays the status of the network.
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Circle 119 on reader service card
the modem port and which is the network port. Once you have connected the modems to the TeleBridges and attached the TeleBridges to the existing AppleTalk networks, you are ready to configure the TeleBridges.

Each TeleBridge must be instructed about the existence of the others. You use the Shiva Internet Manager to assign names to the TeleBridge and configure zone names and passwords for both dial-in and administrative security. Shiva now provides the same configuration software for all its network devices, such as the NetModem, NetSerial, and NetBridge (see ‘Getting Prepared’). Shiva includes a series of predefined modem-control files for the most popular high-speed modems (see “TeleBridge Modem-Control Files”). But if your modem is not on the list, you can use the Shiva Modems program to define a modem file of your own.

If you want your TeleBridge only to receive calls, that’s all the setup needed. On the other hand, if you’re going to initiate links by calling another TeleBridge, you must also use the Shiva Config CDEV in the Control Panel to complete the setup. Like the Internet Manager, the Shiva Config CDEV allows you to select from predefined modem-parameter files to match the modem you’re using.

**Linking Up**
The Shiva Config file stores the names and phone numbers of all the TeleBridges you have access to. To initiate a connection, you select the name of the desired TeleBridge and click on the Connect button. A dialog box informs you when the connection between your network and the target network is complete.

Once the two TeleBridges have connected, all networked devices on the two networks operate as though they’re on one big network. It’s advisable to assign one zone name to the network with the first TeleBridge and another zone name to the network with the second TeleBridge so that users will know which network devices are local and which are remote. After all, you don’t want someone tying up the telephone lines printing to a remote LaserWriter when there’s one available locally.

You can configure the TeleBridge to disconnect an infrequently used link automatically if there is no activity for a specified amount of time. That way you can keep your telephone bills under control, even if you have a tendency to forget about the connections you’ve made.

**Staying Secure**
Almost anyone with a network that accepts dial-in connections worries about data security. In addition to having TeleBridge ask for a password from dial-in users before completing a connection, you can configure TeleBridge to restrict both caller and callee access on a zone-by-zone basis.

There are three choices for zone control in the Internet Manager: All Zones, Local Zone Only, and No Zones. All Zones is pretty self-evident. Local Zone Only (My Zone Only in Shiva Config) means that you can see and use only devices in the same zone as the TeleBridge (or your Mac). No Zones (My Mac Only in Shiva Config) prevents remote access to the network; users on other networks can access your Mac only after the link you initiate is completed.

**Working on the Road**
If you want to access the home office’s network using the TeleBridge, you need only a modem and Shiva’s Dial-In Access software (the same software provided with Shiva’s NetModems and NetSerials). Select the home office’s telephone number from the list in Dial-In Access, dial, and when the TeleBridge answers the phone, you become part of the network. In order to make the same link using the Hayes InterBridge, you would need to have two InterBridges—one on each end of the call.

**Keeping the Link**
The TeleBridge is unquestionably a worthwhile purchase if you need to link two networks via modem. At $499, it provides all the remote networking functionality of the InterBridge—but at a lower price—and it simplifies dial-in access for individual remote users as well. It’s easy to set up, and it’s a stable product I’ve had no problem using it routinely with a Hayes V-series Smartmodem 9600).

On the other hand, Infosphere’s Liaison offers the same network functionality as the TeleBridge but in a software-only product that costs less ($295) and runs in the background. The TeleBridge, however, offers the advantage of being a hardware box that you can stash away in the telephone closet along with the modem and that isn’t subject to the Mac crashing.

For a phone-based link between networks that also supports individual dial-in access, I recommend TeleBridge. It works well and is a reliable network product, maximizing uptime between networks.

—Dave Kostir

*See Where to Buy for contact information.*
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*MacWeek September 13, 1986
**Suggested Retail Price
LANGUAGE MASTER
PERSONAL COMPUTER
DICTIONARY AND
THESAURUS

Dictionary and Thesaurus Desk Accessory

Pros: Convenient. Cons: Leaks spelling checker; definitions are too short; inconsistencies between dictionary and thesaurus. Company: Franklin Software.

MACPROOF 3.2.1
Style Checker Desk Accessory

Pros: Customizable; incorporates useful writing tips and analysis tools. Cons: Can flag only problem words and phrases, not constructions. Company: Lexpertise Linguistic Software.

While some software developers compete by incorporating more features into their word processing packages, others devise add-ons with features not found in even the most sophisticated programs. Two such add-ons are Language Master, an online dictionary and thesaurus, and MacProof, a spelling and style checker. Both are desk accessories offering unique capabilities for users of a variety of word processors.

Language Master does a lot more than just let you check the spelling of a word and make suggestions if you have spelled it wrong. It also presents definitions for each word; lists the different inflections, or forms, of the word; shows the appropriate hyphenation; and can provide a list of synonyms.

Concise, Concisely, Conciseness, Concision
When you activate Language Master, a new heading appears in your word processor's menu bar. Highlight a word and then select Lookup Definitions from the LM menu, and a window opens with the definition of the word. The manual characterizes the definitions as concise—that's an understatement. In many cases the definitions aren't even as substantive as those found in a pocket dictionary. They provide only a sense of a word's meaning and not a clue as to usage, making the program more appropriate as a reading tool than as a writing tool.

Language Master's thesaurus contains only 40,000 entries compared with the 80,000 in its dictionary, but it provides meager definitions. For example, the dictionary's definition of discern is "discover with the eyes or the mind": the thesaurus offers 1) to take cognizance of by physical or mental vision; 2) to recognize the differences between." It's easy to hop back and forth between the thesaurus and dictionary windows by clicking on a radio button, so if the dictionary definition is not sufficient, you can see what the thesaurus has to say (see "Language Master Window").

What it has to say, however, can sometimes be baffling. For example, according to the thesaurus, one synonym for the verb doppelglop is trollop, but if you click on trollop and then on the dictionary radio button you are presented with a single definition, "untidy or immoral woman."

With its skimpy definitions and lack of usage notes, Language Master does not meet my needs as a writer's tool.

Spelling-Checking Plus
Unlike Language Master, Lexpertise's MacProof does have the capability to check spelling throughout a document, and it can also check for punctuation problems, such as a space before a period, and double words. Other programs do all of those things, but what MacProof does uniquely is help you look for the more amorphous problems of style and usage.

Before running a document through MacProof, you select which problems you want it to look for—Wordy, Imprecise, or Offensive usage, for example. The program will then scan the selected text for the terms and phrases that have been identified in its database as potential problems, stopping at each match to give you a chance to change it. MacProof can only flag the potential problems, however. It is up to you to look at them in context and decide what to do. For example, when MacProof examines your document for words that are often confused, it will alert you each time it finds words like affect or effect and display a message about their appropriate use, but it requires you to decide which one to use.

You can delete terms from the usage database so that they will no longer be flagged, and you can also designate terms for MacProof to flag. This is MacProof's most valuable feature, because it lets you check for bad habits that you or someone who writes for you might have and lets you customize the program for a particular house style (see "MacProof Window").

MacProof does not pretend to be a grammar checker. It does not possess artificial intelligence techniques that would enable it to parse a sentence, so it can't tell you if you have used a plural form of a verb with a singular subject. It also cannot identify potential problems that involve such things as numbers or passive constructions where the exact wording may vary from context to context.

(continues)
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Constructive Criticism
MacProof offers solid style and usage advice, often with examples of how to use a particular word or suggestions for other, more suitable words. Real editing, however, isn't a matter of simply exchanging words or phrases; often it requires rewriting or rearranging sentences. Although MacProof will let you replace any part of the sentence in which a phrase is flagged, if your change involves another sentence, it must wait until you are out of MacProof.

MacProof has an Analyze Structure option that lets you view all or part of your document in various ways. You can, for example, list each sentence individually, highlight just the first word of each sentence, or display just the first and last sentence of each paragraph. These different views can help you examine the flow and organization of your text. You may find, for example, that you start most sentences in a business letter with "I."

As an editor who fine-tunes other people's writing, I found MacProof to be of little help because it can handle only a fraction of the errors and idiosyncrasies I look for. As a writer, however, I found the program to be more useful, because by the time I am on my final draft, I am too close to my work to see it objectively. And that's exactly what MacProof was designed to do.—Gerry Lubes
See Where to Buy or circle 777 (Language Master), 782 (MacProof) on reader service card.

SHANGHAI 2.0
Strategy Game

Pros: Challenging; new digitized sounds and magnificent color; 3-D view; more play features.
Cons: None. Company: Activision.
Requires: Mac Plus. Mac II recommended.
List price: $29.95.

Shanghai was popular for years in its beautiful, starkly elegant black-and-white version. With the advent of the Macintosh II in 1987, some Shanghai addicts had to leave the game behind—it wouldn't run on the II. Now it has been revised and redesigned, with enhanced sound and brilliant color, in a new version for the Mac II that is more than just an update.

But First . . .
A brief summary of the game's basics is in order for newcomers to Shanghai. The premise is simple: you are presented with a pyramid stack of 144 mah-jongg tiles, known as the dragon, and you try to remove all the tiles from the board by matching pairs. Only tiles that are un-blocked—that is, not hemmed in sideways by other tiles at the same pyramid level—can be removed. It's one of those games that are easy to learn and take forever to master; play is simple, but strategy is complex. As with chess, it's necessary to look several moves ahead and plan carefully. The tile arrangements are randomized; some games can be won, others can't (unlike Gun Shy, a takeoff on Shanghai, which has all winnable games).

A beginner's first few games will seem slow. There are seven suits of tiles—seasons, winds, dragons, dots, flowers, bams, and craks—and it takes a while to learn to distinguish some of the patterns, though having the tiles in color greatly facilitates recognition. (Later, when a player has developed familiarity with the patterns, the tiles' colors make it easier to quickly scan the dragon for matching pairs.) You can walk through a trial game or two by repeatedly picking Show All Moves from the Help menu. Selecting Strategy, also under Help, brings up a set of brief but indispensable tips.

An additional help is the pop-up dia-

log box that appears when there are no more pairs of tiles to remove.

Like an Intricate, Colorful Tapestry
Shanghai 2.0 could easily win any "Most Beautiful Game" award. Most of the tiles are vividly colored and slightly redrawn for added clarity. When you click on a tile, its pale gray background color changes to a deep turquoise; season tiles have tiny landscapes that appear to go from day to twilight with a click.

Another aesthetic enhancement is that the stack of tiles is displayed three-dimensionally, complete with shadows. This changes the play a bit. In particular, as you remove tiles from the taller stacks (not especially advisable strategically) the lower tiles at the sides become more and more hidden by the stack. It's a trade-off: having some tiles partially hidden makes it harder to find matches at a glance, but the realistic perspective makes it easier to see what level each tile is on. You can shift-click on a partially hidden tile to see it in full. The shadows can be toggled on and off; removing them takes away a little 3-D realism, but helps the play.

Many Dragons
Another new feature is backgrounds—you can choose Tiger, Pavilion, or Dragon (or No Background). Then as you play, removing tiles exposes a striking color picture (see "Dragon"). Shanghai is a dragon-intensive game; besides the handsome green fire-breather, the stack is called the dragon, one background is a dragon, and one of the suits is dragons. Old Shanghai hands will be eager to win a game and see what's been done to enhance the brief animation of a fire-breathing dragon, which appears as a reward for winning. The new, enhanced dragon breathes hot-looking orange-and-red fire.

Shanghai is a challenge that requires visual concentration, skillful strategic thinking, and a bit of luck. It can be especially demanding in the tournament mode, where moves are timed. On the other hand, it can serve as pure brain-relaxation, like solitaire. In its new sound-and-color version, Shanghai is a work of art and an excellent game.—Felicity O'Meara
See Where to Buy or circle 824 on reader service card.
At last. A next-generation entry level graphics program that doesn't limit its users to entry level performance or entry level results.

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BLUENPRINT 1.0

CAD and Drafting Package

Pros: Simple, straightforward interface; good documentation. Cons: Poor layering techniques; lacks powerful dimensioning tools.


Competing with Claris CAD and Dreams for a portion of the 2-D CAD drafting market, Graphsoft recently introduced Blueprint. Blueprint comes from the same people who brought you MiniCAD+, which explains why the two programs have many similar features.

Drafting Features

The first priority of any CAD package should be to allow you to draw with ease and precision. Blueprint's drawing tools are similar in many ways to those found in other CAD packages. Although Blueprint's floating tool palette contains a limited number of icons, its functionality is comparable to that in other programs since many of the Blueprint tools contain multiple options. For example, when selecting the line tool from the palette, you can toggle between constrained and unconstrained lines by holding down the mouse button and selecting the appropriate pop-up icon. The circle, arc, and rectangle tools, and many others have multiple creation modes. There's also a freehand tool for quick sketching.

With the appropriate drawing tool, choosing a tool modifier from the constraint palette enables you to precisely enter an object into an existing drawing. Objects can be constrained by grid, object intersection, or distance to create perpendicular, parallel, angular, and tangent lines. Unlike competing 2-D CAD programs, Blueprint has keyboard equivalents for all constraint palette items, so you can tidy the screen by closing the palette.

Layering is another important feature in any CAD package. Bound only by memory and disk space, Blueprint allows an infinite number of layers, and non-active layers. Although the layering feature is useful, you will have to get used to creating a drawing whose objects share the same layer. Blueprint prohibits you from putting objects on one layer and dimensions on another. Dreams has this same layering limitation, but Claris CAD allows a layering technique similar to that in most high-end packages and mainframe CAD systems. Even with its weak layering techniques, Blueprint lets you change the active layer on the fly by selecting the appropriate layer name from a hierarchical menu instead of dragging through a dialog box every time. Both Claris CAD and Dreams lack this feature.

Blueprint can duplicate objects in both polar and rectangular coordinates, and you can scale copies of an object, creating a perspective effect easily and quickly. Hatching, trimming, and filleting commands are included in Blueprint. However, some elementary drafting features such as chamfering were omitted.

A third area of concern in any 2-D CAD package is dimensioning. Blueprint allows only associative linear and angular dimensioning. Blueprint's ability to keep dimensions associative is a real plus; when you update a line's length by dragging, the dimension associated with that line automatically changes to the new length.

Although Blueprint lacks a symbol library like Dreams', Blueprint's comprehensive symbol-creation technique allows you to create your own library of frequently used objects. A complete translation package allows the import and export of DXF version 10 and PICT formats. In addition, drawings can easily be exported into page-layout programs via encapsulated PostScript.

Track Performance

Blueprint performed without difficulty on drawings up to 120K using a Mac IIx with a 19-inch monitor and a 13-inch monitor, an 80MB Apple hard disk, a Pinnacle Micro Optical Disk, and 8MB of RAM. Blueprint requires at least 1MB of RAM on a Mac 512KE using System 6.0.2 or greater. Those who have a Mac II or a 19-inch display will need 2MB. When a 300K file with 10 layers was brought in from AutoCAD release 10, Blueprint slowed dramatically and exhibited signs of strain; screens couldn't easily redraw after zooming or panning even though the program had 4.5MB of RAM according to the Finder.

As in MiniCAD+, screen redraws in Blueprint are forced after some dialog boxes are closed. This slows down the drawing process, especially with large files.

Blueprint's documentation is as easy to use as the application itself. Each feature is outlined in detail with accompanying illustrations, so you don't need additional reference books, quick charts, or tutorial outlines.

Drawing the Line

Both Blueprint and Dreams offer a version of the Microspot plotter driver separate from the main package, whereas Claris supplies the Microspot plotter driver at no extra charge. File-transfer capabilities are an integral part of Blueprint, whereas Dreams has no file translators. Claris CAD, on the other hand, has an optional file translator that translates not only PICT and DXF, but also IGES 3.0 and 4.0.

Although this is the initial release of Blueprint, many improvements have been made to the previous program, making Blueprint a good value. It will best suit those who require reasonably priced precision drawing tools—lacking in MacDraw-like packages. I can recommend it for architects and electrical and other engineers, but mechanical engineers who require drawings with diametrical dimensioning and tolerancing features will find Blueprint lacking.—Victor Elygoby

See Where to Buy or circle 726 on reader service card.
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**FAXSTF 2.0.2**

*4800-baud Fax Modem with Software*

**Pros:** Supports individual as well as group addresses; multiple phone books; background operation under MultiFinder; improved fax management and utilities; compact, portable unit.

**Cons:** Maximum speed 4800 baud; no background operation under Finder.

**Company:** STF Technologies

**Requires:** Mac Plus

**List price:** $549.

The FAXstf, the first fax modem designed for the Macintosh, now has a new version of its software. While maintaining its low price of $549, the FAXstf now includes such features as group address lists and fax cover pages.

**What's in the Hardware**

The FAXstf fax modem is a small unit (6 by 1 1/4 by 3 1/2 inches) that comes with its own padded carrying case and transformer, making it ideal for carrying around with your Mac. That portability is nice, but the FAXstf is lacking other features you might expect. The fax modem does not have an on/off switch and includes only two RJ-11 sockets for a phone and the wall jack. Since the FAXstf does not have a built-in data modem, you'll either have to assign a serial port to each modem or rig up something with a T-switch if you want to use both a regular data modem and the FAXstf. Other fax modems include either a built-in data modem or an added serial port.

Unfortunately, the FAXstf's maximum transmission speed is 4800 baud. Most Group 3 faxes can handle 9600 baud. If you're a heavy fax user, you should look at the higher-speed 9600-baud fax modems, such as the AppleFax Modem, Genius's TransFax, or Orchid Technologies' MacFax.

**Getting the Fax Straight**

STF Technologies' upgrade of FAXstf is confined to the software. In addition to the Fax print driver for the Chooser, the software consists of the FaxManager, FaxMonitor, and FAXstf Utilities.

**FAXstf from STF Technologies**

Creating a fax from within an application is easy—all you do is select the Fax print driver in the Chooser and select Print from the application's menu. A dialog box appears that lets you select the name and phone number of the addressee and offers you the option of setting a later date and time for transmission. The Cover Page option allows you to choose between a full page and a half page, or no cover sheet at all. Unlike Solution International's BackFax (software to be used with AppleFax), FAXstf doesn't let you design custom cover pages; but unless you have a specific need for a special cover page, the FAXstf's cover should be just fine.

As before, the FaxManager utility is used to create phone books. FaxManager supports multiple phone books and has added group-distribution lists. For example, now you can group all of your sales reps into one address group and send them all the same fax by selecting a single address.

The FaxManager also has an improved interface for rescheduling transmissions and viewing faxes (see "Managing Your Faxes"). STF Technologies has added icons for viewing and printing faxes as well as for setting a fax spool folder and sending or deleting a fax. Viewing and rearranging your faxes within the FaxManager is much easier than before. You can also convert documents to TIFF, MacPaint, or PICT format.

FaxMonitor is used for unattended sending and receiving of faxes. (You use FaxManager to start the process manually.) Unfortunately, FaxMonitor works in the background only if you're running MultiFinder. Both BackFax and Abaton's InterFax allow you to send and receive faxes in the background while running under the Finder.

Previously, the FaxMonitor checked the fax spool folder at fixed intervals to see if faxes needed to be transmitted; version 2.0.2 lets you specify the intervals most convenient for you.

Version 2.0.2 has added FAXstf Utilities, which provides additional management functions not available in the FaxManager program. For example, you can convert a text file to a FAXstf phone book and vice versa; you can combine fax files, delete fax pages, and convert either PICT or MacPaint files to fax files. All this is nice, but ideally, these functions should have been integrated into the FaxManager.

**The Second Try—Better, but Not the Best**

Version 2.0.2 does a good job of addressing some of the problems in FAXstf's first release, particularly problems with group addresses and managing faxes. However, lacking a data modem and being limited to 4800 baud or less, the FAXstf is still a less attractive buy than the 4800-baud Abaton InterFax, for example, which includes a 1200-baud data modem and lists for $495. With its small size, the FAXstf has the edge in portability, but it still is not my first choice.—Dave Kostur

See Where to Buy or circle 746 on reader service card.

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**Managing Your Faxes**

The new, improved FaxManager uses icons for the functions in the Fax Schedule window. In this case, the fax in FaxSpool is addressed to the address shown in the lower box of the Fax Schedule window; you can choose to send it immediately, reschedule it for a later transmission, print it, view it, or delete it, simply by clicking on the appropriate icon.
**TIMESLIPS III 1.1K**

**Time- and Expense-Billing Software**

**Pros:** Time and expenses easily recorded; allows wide range of billing options; good manual.

**Cons:** Awkward user interface; no import facility; needs better report layout capabilities.

**Company:** North Edge Software. **Requires:** Mac Plus, second disk drive. **List price:** $299.95.

People who bill by the hour often find themselves trying to consolidate many different pieces of paper into a comprehensive bill at the end of the month. In the process it's easy to neglect to record some charges.

Timeslips III, the Mac version of a popular billing package for MS-DOS computers, consists of a desk accessory called TSTimer for time slips and the TSReports application for producing bills and reports. You assign each time slip a resource or user being billed, an activity or project (such as consulting), and a client. You also assign a billing rate to any one of three categories: resources (users), projects, and clients. Timeslips handles up to 250 users and 2000 clients, with as many as 128 activities, or matters, per client. You can also combine different users' files into a master file for billing.

**Clocking In**

When a client calls, you start the TSTimer DA from the Apple menu, choose New Timeslip, and, if needed, click the Activity and Client buttons to choose who and what will be billed. Selecting the Turn on button makes the time slip active, starts the clock, and activates the money display. You can shrink the TSTimer screen size by clicking the Mini View button and move the timer to a little-used area of your screen and it keeps running. The timer also works in the background under MultiFinder, even with the view closed. A time slip can span a number of days, being turned on and off as needed. You can mark a slip Unbillable or No Charge and later print a report of unbillable time. If a client wants to review current charges, you can use the Find facility to search and select time slips by user-specified criteria. You can also create expense slips, which are gathered into a separate section on the final bill.

**Mixed Reports**

TSReport collates time slips and prints bills and reports. Client information is entered on five consecutive screens: General Information, for the client name and address; Billing Options, for the tax rate, aging and interest rate for overdue bills, and flat fee amounts; Bill Adjustments, for markups or markdowns or to round to the nearest user-specified interval; Billing Format, for customizing the appearance of a client's bill; and Billing Status, for client funds on hand, aged balances, and last payment information. A Transactions menu lets you add expenses, payments, finance charges, and credits; and the History screen shows you the year's monthly total bills and payments with cumulative time and dollar figures.

Timeslips III offers an exhaustive array of reports. You can list the clients who produce the most billable time; the activities that produce the largest billings; and actual time versus estimated time spent with each client. You can also generate pie and bar graphs. Client reports give you lists of activities, transactions, and history; aged accounts receivable; and mailing and file-folder labels.

Timeslips III lets you see your bills before printing. After you choose Bills from the Reports menu, you select which clients to bill. The Billing Worksheet lists the charges selected and lets you review them before printing. After printing the bills, you must post them to the receivables and history sections.

The program has several shortcomings in report production, however. Although you can save a report's format, you can't save the selection criteria along with the report, so you have to reenter them each time. North Edge suggests you use a macro program such as QuickKeys or Tempo II to automate this process, but it would be better if the report format incorporated the criteria. There is no provision for adding extra note fields on a report, such as payable upon receipt. In order to use graphic elements such as logos and rules you must first create the elements in a graphics program, copy them to the Clipboard, then use Timeslips' Backdrop option to grab the Clipboard and save it as part of a report format. The imported image cannot be edited or moved; to make any change in the report format, you must return to the graphics program and repeat the process. The text portions of reports are automatically placed in the report layout, but there is no way to change the position of the text, although you can assign font attributes. North Edge Software has indicated that a desperately needed layout editor for moving and arranging text and graphics is under development.

Another disadvantage is TSReport's inability to import information. For example, if you are using another billing program, you will have to retype all of your client data. North Edge's MS-DOS program, TIM, will convert spreadsheet, text, and Mac Timeslips III files to PC Timeslips III format, but a company spokesman says there are no plans to produce a comparable product for the Mac.

Aside from the report and import shortcomings, Timeslips III is a full-featured time- and expense-billing program that should satisfy the needs of the most demanding professional. After using Timeslips III for a while, you'll probably discover that you're more accurately recording and billing your time. If you bill by the hour and work with a Mac, the program is well worth considering.

—Tom Negrino

See Where to Buy or circle 853 on reader service card.
Can anybody even come close to matching the colors you get with a Tektronix ColorQuick™ Ink-jet Printer? The performance? How about its value? Or ease of use? More importantly, can anyone in your company match the way your presentations and graphics will look once you acquire one for yourself? Not likely.

The ColorQuick Ink-jet Printer is the first color printer designed specifically to work with the Mac. Printing at 216-dpi, it recreates an exact multiple of the 72-dpi Mac screen resolution so there's no image distortion. And the ColorQuick Ink-jet Printer includes the highly praised, proprietary TekColor™ calibration software from the brilliant minds at Tek Labs. Which, quite simply, ensures that the color you see on screen is the color you print.

The ColorQuick Ink-jet Printer works with transparencies or paper, up to tabloid size. It comes with 11 standard typeface families that produce crisp, full resolution characters. There's even a PostScript-compatible ColorQuick.

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Anybody got a match?
Screen-Capture Utilities

CAPTURE 2.0

Pros: Easy to install and use; requires little memory; can be customized to work with any key combination, including function keys. Cons: Doesn't capture images from secondary screens on multiple-monitor systems. Company: Mainstay. Requires: Mac Plus. List price: $79.95.

EXPOSURE 1.0

Pros: Offers almost unlimited flexibility in format and destination of captured image; provides powerful paint tools for editing captured images; can be customized to work with any key combination, including function keys. Cons: Complex interface takes time to learn; requires more disk space and memory than the other two. Company: Preferred Publishers. Requires: Mac Plus. List price: $99.95.

SNAPJOT 2.0

Pros: Captures multiple images in windows; can be used for desktop note keeping; inexpensive. Cons: Doesn't save images automatically; not compatible with function keys. Company: Wildflower Software. Requires: Mac 512K. List price: $49.95.

The designers of the Macintosh operating system wisely built in an easy way to capture screen images as MacPaint files. Over the years the 2-Shift-3 key combination has ably served anyone who needed to capture and display exactly what's on the Mac screen. But like the original MacPaint, this built-in screen-capture function key lacks the power and versatility to serve the needs of many of today's users. Pull-down menus, dialog boxes, color graphics, large screens, and multiple-monitor displays demand a more powerful snapshot tool. Three third-party utilities, Capture 2.0, Snapjot 2.0, and Exposure 1.0, are designed to fill this need.

Capture

Of the three, Capture is the simplest and most intuitive. To install Capture, you drag it into the System Folder and restart the machine. Once you've done that, 2-Shift-3 invokes Capture rather than the original Mac screen-capture utility.

Instead of simply creating a MacPaint image of the entire screen, Capture turns the pointer into a crosshair and waits for you to select a portion of the screen. The selected section (even if it includes a dialog box or a pull-down menu) is transferred directly to the Clipboard for pasting into the document of your choice. If you hold down the Option key while you mark your selection, the image is saved as a PICT file that can be edited with MacPaint, MacDraw, or any other program that can handle PICT files. (In programs like MacDraw, PICT images can be resized without the distortion that often occurs with bitmapped MacPaint images.) Gray-scale and color images are saved in PICT2 format.

Since Capture is a CDEV (Control Panel device), you can modify it via the standard Mac Control Panel. Capture lets you reverse the default so that images are automatically saved, rather than placed on the Clipboard, and it lets you change the keystroke combination that invokes Capture. If you're using Apple's extended keyboard, you can assign Capture to a function key so that a single keystroke invokes it.

SnapJot

SnapJot consists of a desk accessory and an INIT; installation involves dragging the INIT into the System Folder, installing the DA with Font/DA Mover, and restarting. Once installed, SnapJot can be invoked either with the SnapJot DA or the 2-Shift-S key combination (a menu option allows you to designate any other letter or number, but SnapJot cannot be assigned to a function key).

Either way, the pointer changes to an arrow in a box waiting for you to select a portion of the screen. (SnapJot works without restriction on multiple-monitor systems.) After you drag, a distinctive SnapJot window materializes containing an exact copy of the selected screen segment and a SnapJot menu appears, providing you with options for printing or saving the image (in PICT or MacPaint format). You can, of course, also copy and paste the window contents via the Edit menu.

Each time you invoke SnapJot, a new window joins the others on the screen. These windows can be moved around. And they remain on the screen until you quit the application or, if you are running under MultiFinder, until you close them, quit SnapJot, or shut down. The images in these windows are not saved automatically.

In some situations—when you're capturing a menu or dialog box for instance—it's either impossible or else inconvenient to have a new window materialize on top of everything else. SnapJot allows you to hide an image until the next time SnapJot is invoked. This queuing, as the manual terms it, is automatic when menus and dialog boxes are present, and you can invoke it with a combination of keystrokes and mouse movements when (continues)
DAYTONA BEACH, FL - "There's got to be a faster, easier, and less expensive way!" This statement sums up the frustration that Randy Smith felt three years ago as he tried to find training for the Macintosh computer.

That frustration led to the creation of MacAcademy, now the nation's leading Macintosh training program, and the recent introduction of the country's first complete Macintosh Video Training Series. MacAcademy teaches over 18,000 people each year in 65 major metro areas. The program is proud of the fact that both beginning and advanced Macintosh users, from over 12,000 companies large and small, have found MacAcademy's live workshops to be an excellent, low priced training solution.

In order to offer additional training MacAcademy's next step was to put each of their dynamic training workshops on video. (And to offer an additional dozen training videos for programs not even offered at MacAcademy.)

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MacAcademy Video Training tapes offer tremendous advantages for today's Macintosh user. When using the videos you actually see the steps take place on a Macintosh screen. A small inset will show you the instructor and the mouse or keyboard. The instructors featured on the videos are MacAcademy's top rated teachers who have trained employees of all but two of the USA's Fortune 500 companies and who have each received a consistent rating of excellent.

Training videos offer the valuable advantage of building a learning and reference library. If you ever want to brush up on a technique simply go back to the video and review the technique demonstrated. If you get a new employee simply have them review the video for the program they'll be using. Videos offer the unique flexibility of teaching both individuals or hundreds of people at one sitting.

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Videos may be ordered by phone with credit card information, or by mail with check, credit card, or purchase order. You may also send orders by FAX. Your business is appreciated and your satisfaction is guaranteed.
needed. The manual's information on queuing is confusing, but in fact using queued windows is fairly straightforward.

SnapJot's instant image windows are handy even if you aren't trying to capture screens for documentation. They can serve as a kind of a photocopied Post-it note to temporarily save information on screen—spreadsheet values, telecommunications screens, program variables, or phone numbers, for example.

Exposure
The latest entry in the screen-capture feature race is Exposure, an incredibly versatile utility that far outdistances the competition. Like Capture, Exposure is a GDEV that allows you to use the Control Panel to choose a magic key combination. But when you invoke Exposure by typing that combination, you freeze the screen and bring forth a small window, complete with menu bar and tool palette.

Exposure's tools and menu commands provide a complete graphics environment for editing the screen before you capture it. Most of the familiar MacPaint/HyperCard tools and effects are available, but many of these tools have advanced features not found in their MacPaint counterparts. For example, the familiar eraser has been enhanced; you can choose from a set of erasers ranging in size from 1-by-1 to 16-by-16 pixels.

The tool palette also includes tools designed for editing captured screens. The window tool lets you easily capture a window or windows without any of the surrounding background. The tear-off tool lets you add a ragged edge to a menu or window to indicate that it's not all there. And the frame tool lets you surround the selected image with a custom frame.

Once you've edited, labeled, and framed the selected screen image so that it's ready for printing, you save it to the Clipboard, the Scrapbook, or to a disk file in any of a dozen paint or PICT formats. Or, if you prefer, you can print the image directly from Exposure. The possibilities are staggering—and, for the first-time user who's working against a tight deadline, potentially overwhelming.

Exposure is virtually impossible to use properly without reading the clear but wordy manual. As with any full-featured graphics program, mastering Exposure demands time and patience.

The Big Picture
Exposure demands more than time; it requires a whopping 29K of disk space (compared with 22K for SnapJot and only 9K for Capture) and in some cases, more memory. Of the three utilities, Capture seems to be the most reliable in low-memory situations.

All three of these utilities share two classic limitations. First, none of them will scroll to allow you to capture images larger than the visible screen. Second, you can't capture a screen without changing it. Most importantly, you can't capture the pointer since you're using the pointer to select the portion of the screen to be captured. (To partially remedy this problem, Capture includes a scrapbook full of common pointer images that can be pasted into your captured screens. Exposure provides a better solution: a tool that lets you stamp your favorite pointer image right onto the soon-to-be-captured screen.)

Any of these utilities will pay for itself quickly if you frequently work with screen images. Capture is a simple low-overhead tool with clear documentation and attention to detail. SnapJot demands a little more from the user, but offers some interesting extras in return (at less than Capture's cost). Exposure is the hands-down winner, though, for professionals with the time and the equipment to put it to good use.—George Beekman

See Where to Buy or circle 727 (Capture), 742 (Exposure), 828 (SnapJot) on reader service card.

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**ACCU TEXT 1.0**

**Optical Character Recognition Software**

**Pros:** Provides excellent control for poor-quality documents; imports and saves several TIFF formats; provides user-customizable dictionary for better accuracy.

**Cons:** Lacks text-view window for editing immediately after recognition; needs at least 5MB RAM under MultiFinder; can only read 8-to-24 point type. **Company:** Xerox Imaging Systems. 

**Requires:** Mac with 68020 or 68030 processor; 4MB RAM; hard disk; scanner; System 6.0 and Finder 6.1 or later versions. **List price:** $995.

**OMNIPAGE 2.0**

**Optical Character Recognition Software**

**Pros:** Has built-in ability to distinguish text from graphics; recognizes text in several foreign languages; recognizes 8-to-72 point type. **Cons:** Provides limited control over scanning, fonts, and layouts it doesn't understand; has limited TIFF import capabilities. **Company:** Caere Corporation. **Requires:** Mac SE/30 or Mac II; 4MB RAM; hard disk; scanner. **List price:** $795.

Last year users everywhere breathed a sigh of relief when Caere Corporation introduced OmniPage, the first automatic optical character recognition (OCR) program for the Mac. Now OmniPage faces a stiff challenge from AccuText, an automatic OCR program from Xerox Imaging Systems, the company formed when Kurzweil (long known for its OCR expertise) and Datacopy merged last year.

Both OmniPage and AccuText can recognize all kinds of fonts, in all styles, and in a range of point sizes. No training is necessary for either program. This ease-of-use has its tradeoffs, however, in hardware requirements. First, you'll need at least a 68020 CPU to run the programs. Second, you'll need lots of memory—and the more, the better. Under MultiFinder, OmniPage needs at least 3MB of RAM, AccuText a whopping 4MB.

To recognize text, OmniPage and (continues)
Thou sands of people just like you have put their heads together to form one of the world's most advanced data processors—CompuServe's Mac Forums. And they'd like you to join them.

Forum members share problems and solutions on our bustling message center. They access and contribute to huge data libraries teeming with the best shareware and public domain software anywhere. And they take on the latest computing topics in live, online conferences.

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AccuText use a technique called feature extraction, which identifies scanned characters based on their attributes (curves, lines, and so forth). AccuText goes one step further, using artificial intelligence (AI) routines to recognize not just individual characters but whole words. In addition, AccuText optimizes recognition with a built-in 50,000-word dictionary and context rules.

An OCR program should provide direct access to your scanner so that you can scan images directly into the program for recognition. OmniPage supports scanners from Apple, Abaton, and Dest, in addition to the Agfa Focus, the Hewlett-Packard ScanJet, and the Microtek A, C, G, and Q series. AccuText, meanwhile, offers built-in drivers for the Apple Scanner; Microtek MS 300A; HP ScanJet; and Datadcopy 730, 730GS, 830, and JetReader.

Should your scanner not be one of the above, both OmniPage and AccuText allow you to recognize and open TIFF image files. Unfortunately, not all TIFF files are created equal. There’s uncompressed TIFF, compressed TIFF, TIFF Packbits, and so on. While I had no trouble opening a variety of TIFF-format images with AccuText, OmniPage 2.0 supports only uncompressed TIFF. Nor will OmniPage open TIFF CCTT 3 files, which is the format many fax modems use for saving images. According to Caere, however, version 2.1 will recognize scanned images in compressed TIFF format.

Getting Better
Caere has made some aesthetic changes and feature additions to version 2.0 of OmniPage. Streamlined menus make the program easier to use and understand. Online help is available (a good thing, because even the program’s completely rewritten documentation is still too skimpy for my taste). Landscape-orientation scans and recognition are supported. The most impressive enhancement is OmniPage’s support of eleven languages, ranging from Gaelic to Norwegian. Although you can create personalized command sets in OmniPage, settings from old versions of OmniPage are not compatible with OmniPage 2.0.

OmniPage recognizes text on a scanned page in several steps. First, it searches for text, automatically stripping out any graphics. Then the program outlines any blocks of text it finds, and it analyzes characters in those outlined blocks. Should there be problems with the text block outlining, there’s nothing you can do short of attempting a rescan. Nor is there any way to tweak accuracy rates within OmniPage if it finds your page difficult to read.

You can watch the recognition process via an on-screen character window that provides a close-up view of the scanned image. Final text appears in what Caere calls the Transitional Editor. This editor offers limited capabilities (search and replace, find, cut, copy, paste) and is most useful for text saved in ASCII format. OmniPage can also save in MacWrite, Microsoft Word, Microsoft RTF, WordPerfect, or Excel text formats. If you save a file in any of those formats and then edit it in the Transitional Editor, however, you’ll lose all the formatting codes.

Fine Control
AccuText has two types of menus: Short Menus, intended to minimize setup time, and Extended Menus, which feature a host of options for controlling the scanning and recognition process. In Short Menus, you can control brightness and contrast settings for scans; in Extended Menus, you can set everything from choosing the number of columns on a page to specifying the type of text to be recognized (alphanumeric, numbers only, or letters only). Text can also be saved in Microsoft RTF, Microsoft Excel, MacWrite, or ASCII format.

Like OmniPage, AccuText follows a sequence of steps to recognize text. In a deviation from typical Mac interface design, you first name and save a file for output. The program then loads the language lexicon. English is currently the only available language, although Xerox Imaging Systems does say others are in development. AccuText then examines the page to distinguish between text and graphics. Unlike OmniPage, AccuText does not automatically discard graphics. This characteristic causes problems if the graphics contain some text, such as an advertisement or logo; the program can stubbornly try to recognize the text, slowing down performance. You can use AccuText’s excellent Preview mode to tell the program to ignore such graphics during scans, but you will have to do that for each page. And although AccuText supports both portrait- and landscape-orientation scans, you cannot preview any landscape documents.

When AccuText recognizes characters, it correlates new images with information collected from earlier images in the scan. At the same time, it tries to ensure that groups of recognized characters form reasonable words. To increase the hit rate, AccuText lets you create your own dictionaries—ASCII files—of specialized words not normally found in a standard dictionary.

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**OMNIPAGE VERSUS ACCUTEXT**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Recognition time (in seconds)</th>
<th>Number of errors</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>OmniPage</strong></td>
<td><strong>AccuText</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="chart" alt="Macworld" /></td>
<td><img src="chart" alt="Macworld" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="chart" alt="Manuscript" /></td>
<td><img src="chart" alt="Manuscript" /></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><img src="chart" alt="Spreadsheet" /></td>
<td><img src="chart" alt="Spreadsheet" /></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Tests were performed on three complex *Macworld* pages, a one-page manuscript, and two pages from a complicated spreadsheet. Overall, OmniPage proved faster and more accurate on the complex pages, while recognition time and accuracy were about even on the manuscript and spreadsheet.

(continues)
MiniCad+™

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Put to the Test

I put OmniPage and AccuText through their paces by trying to recognize pages from three different documents: a spreadsheet, a 2-page manuscript, and 3 complete pages from Macworld (see "OmniPage versus AccuText").

Overall, I was impressed with OmniPage's speed and accuracy on the Macworld pages. As far as the spreadsheet and manuscript were concerned, I'd call it a draw. The numbers of errors were about equal, as were recognition times.

AccuText took much longer to recognize the complex Macworld pages than OmniPage. AccuText also made significantly more errors. Most of these were consistent substitutions, such as $>$ for $\geq$, the letter $I$ for the number 1, and $O$ for 0. OmniPage did a much better job at recognizing Macworld's large, boldfaced type. On the other hand, OmniPage did make some formatting errors, such as thinking some text was italicized when it wasn't.

If your pages are very complex, OmniPage is probably your best bet. I like the way AccuText lets you control scanning and recognition, but plan on spending a lot of time fiddling with options for, and previewing, complex pages. If you're looking for adaptability, TIFF-import, and solid image-scanning capabilities, as well as OCR, pick AccuText.—Brita Meng See Where to Buy or circle 723 (AccuText), 800 (OmniPage) on reader service card.

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 Kiddis Math 1.1

 Math Education Game for Children

**Pros:** Excellent sound and graphics; variety of games maintains interest. **Cons:** Limited customization possibilities; some games are difficult for preschoolers to play alone; doesn't take advantage of large screen or color. **Company:** Great Wave Software. **Requires:** Mac 512K. **List price:** $49.95.

 Math Rabbit 1.0

 Math Education Game for Children

**Pros:** Easy for young kids to understand and use; excellent sound and graphics; customizable for different developmental levels; money-back guarantee. **Cons:** Useful for drill but not for teaching; doesn't take advantage of large screen or color. **Company:** The Learning Company. **Requires:** Mac Plus. **List price:** $59.95.

For years educators have complained that the Macintosh lacks the educational software base of the aging Apple II. Although holes in the curriculum still remain to be filled, there's really no shortage of programs for teaching and reinforcing arithmetic skills to young children.

Two recent releases, Great Wave Software's KidsMath and The Learning Company's Math Rabbit, join an already crowded field to compete for the right to help teach your children.

Each is a collection of games designed to build basic math skills. KidsMath is aimed at the three-to-eight-year-old learner; Math Rabbit targets four-to-seven-year-olds. Each uses animation and sound to entertain children while they practice math skills. And each, in its own way, succeeds as a tool for making math more fun for the very young.

It's more interesting, though, to look at the differences between these two programs. Developers of early childhood software face three major challenges: communication, motivation, and education. Math Rabbit and KidsMath deal with those challenges in very different ways.

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Communication

The first problem preschool software developers face is the problem of communication. How can you expect a child to read a screenful of instructions when she may not be able to read her own name? Both programs use picture menus to get around the problem of reading menus. Even the youngest kids quickly learn how to touch on pictures to play their favorite games.

But picture menus don't give instructions, so the programs must use other tools to deal with these. Math Rabbit shows an animated picture of a mouse being clicked whenever a click-to-continue message is appropriate. The instructions for each Math Rabbit game are hidden under a Help menu, but the games are simple enough that most kids won't ever need to ask an adult to read them. Even a child who has trouble reading numbers will probably do just fine with these games, since the number problems are clearly spoken aloud ("twenty-nine minus five") by a digitized voice that sounds suspiciously like the recorded lady in the phone who told me what time it was when I was growing up.

KidsMath has no spoken voices, but it uses a clever trick to make the printed instructions on the screen more accessible to early readers. Key words are underlined; kids can click on those words, HyperCard style, to see visual definitions or demonstrations of the concepts represented by those words (see "Animal Subtraction"). My team of young software testers found these visual clues interesting, but not particularly enlightening. Those (continues)
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Motoration

Educational software is of little value if you can't get the child to use it. Both of these packages provide motivation aplenty by making a game of the learning process. In each of the Math Rabbit games, an animated rabbit is presented with a number of challenges; it's up to the child behind the mouse to help the rabbit with those challenges. If the child succeeds, the rabbit dances (see “Riding the Rails”). Just the ticket to keep a typical five-year-old happy (for a while).

KidsMath has eight distinct games. My testers gave them high marks in the fun category. Different kids chose different games as their favorites. Older kids were especially attracted to Paddle Ball and Shuffle Board, both of which have an arcade feel. My youngest tester felt most comfortable with the two simplest games, Mouse Practice and Counting.

All of the KidsMath games provide the same reward for doing well: a couple of seconds of a digitized rock and roll riff (and no dancing rabbit). My testers gave the music a high score. Some even danced.

Education

Learning arithmetic skills involves practice. And each of these programs provides an entertaining way of doing so.

Math Rabbit seems especially well suited for younger learners who need practice. It provides no tutorials, but it clearly helps build counting and simple addition and subtraction skills. The type and difficulty of the problems can be customized to meet changing needs up through first grade. My youngest tester showed a clear preference for Math Rabbit, in part because it could be customized to her exact developmental level.

KidsMath has more ambitious goals, with games designed to teach everything from mouse control to fractions. In many of these games, the program goes beyond simple drill and provides animated coaching when the child misses a problem. But in spite of its stated age range of three either the Finder or MultiFinder. Although there are already a number of public domain desk accessories that will save the current document every few minutes, Shadow can do this and also maintain a second backup copy of a document anywhere in your file system. This means, for instance, that your main backup copy could be kept on the hard disk while Shadow maintains a current backup on a floppy disk. Backing up on any combination of storage devices hooked to your system is possible. And you can set the amount of time Shadow waits between either autosaving or making backups in units as small as one minute.

Autosaving

Shadow maintains a list of documents you want backed up and watches for changes to them. At the time interval you've chosen, it checks to see if you've updated any of the files on that list. If you have, it will update its backup copy. When you open a new document, Shadow asks if you want to add it to the list (just in case you forget). The current list can only have 99 entries, but you can make as many lists as you wish and switch between them whenever you need to.

Unfortunately, Shadow cannot autosave in applications that use nonstandard ways of handling command keys. Microsoft, for instance, is not known for following the standard Macintosh guidelines—so I wasn't surprised to discover that Shadow's autosaving feature wouldn't work with Word 4.0 and Excel 2.2. The Shadow manual, however, describes a way to fix the problem by switching some of the command keys. The technical support team at Natural Intelligence is working on a fix for autosaving with Excel 2.2 as well.

Invariably, it seems, the days my Mac crashes are my most productive. Despite their obvious utility—if I'd had one, I wouldn't have lost anything—autosaving features are built into relatively few pieces of software. Natural Intelligence's Shadow offers automatic backup for most applications.

Shadow is a sophisticated desk accessory that runs in the background with

Riding the Rails

In Math Rabbit's Circus Train game, a correct answer adds one more car to the train. When the train is full, it pulls out of the station and the rabbit does a jig.
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STAR WARS 1.0

Arcade-style Game

Pros: Fast-paced action; extremely challenging in higher levels. Cons: Master disk must be inserted at the start of each playing session; only three scenarios.

Straight from the silver screen to the video arcades, and now playing on your Mac—it's Star Wars. Under an agreement with Tengen (a subsidiary of Atari Games) and Lucasfilm, Broderbund Software licensed the rights to produce a Star Wars game. Based on the popular coin-operated video game, this shoot-'em-up features three play scenarios and three starting levels.

As Luke Skywalker (defender of all that's good, pure, and wholesome in the universe), your task is to pilot an X-wing fighter through as many attack waves as possible. Your ship begins each game with nine protective shields. One is lost each time the ship collides with an object or is hit by enemy fire. When all shields are gone, the game ends. Each round, or wave, consists of three sequences, as described below. As a wave is completed, the sequences repeat—with faster enemies and increasingly complex obstacles.

The Sequences

In the first sequence, you must use your fighter's wing-mounted laser cannons to destroy the TIE fighters that defend the Death Star. If a fighter goes unblasted for too long, it fires back with deadly fireball bursts. Darth Vader is also out to get you. Unlike the TIE fighters, his ship cannot be destroyed. The best you can hope for is to stun him a bit, while racking up points.

If you manage to make it through deep space, you'll be transported to the surface of the Death Star to do battle with the laser towers. The more tower tops you hit, the more bonus points each succeeding one will be worth (up to a maximum of 50,000 points). The towers are also firing at you, so you'll spend a fair amount of time dodging fireballs and avoiding collisions.

In the third sequence, you must find the exhaust port (located in the trench between the two halves of the Death Star) and shoot into it to destroy the Death Star (see "Down the Trench"). The trench uses robot lasers to defend against intruders. There are also strategically placed catwalks—some against the walls and others that span the trench—that you must dodge on your way to the exhaust port.

Features and Options

Star Wars offers 3-D graphics drawn from Luke's perspective in the cockpit of the X-wing. Although the drawings are hollow objects (wire-frame graphics), they enhance the game's action and excitement. Star Wars has good sound effects and includes snippets of digitized sound from the movie, such as Han Solo congratulating Luke on blowing up the Death Star.

Each game can be started at wave 1, 3, or 5. Unlike the other levels, wave 1 only includes sequences 1 and 3, making it the easiest to complete. If you begin at wave 3 or 5, a large bonus score is offered for the wave's completion. But if you collect the bonus for 3, the bonus for wave 5 is unavailable. The moral: the higher you start, the larger the potential bonus.

Star Wars uses an arcade method of recording the ten highest scores. You use a cross-hair cursor to select the letters in your initials. Other play options allow you to set the sound volume, pause the game, reverse the meaning of up and down mouse movements, and clear the high-score roster.

Please Insert the Original Disk

Like it or not, even if you've copied the program to your hard disk, each playing session must be validated by briefly inserting the program master disk. Any time you quit the game or restart the Mac, you must produce the master disk again to begin play. Lose the disk and you can kiss Star Wars goodbye.

Star Wars offers plenty of arcade action and will prove cheaper and more convenient than popping quarters into the arcade version. After you work out a basic strategy for each sequence, however, further advancement through the waves comes down to an issue of hand-eye coordination. Players may find themselves topping out after a few days, limiting the game's continued play value.

The Wisdom of Experience: Tips

- In sequence 1, shoot Darth Vader's ship as often as possible. Although you can't blow it up, it's worth 2000 points per hit. Also, each time it's hit, its attacks will temporarily stop.
- In sequence 2, concentrate on the towers rather than the bunkers on the ground. More towers you hit, the faster your points will accumulate. To destroy the towers, you must hit their tops.
- In sequence 3, the name of the game is survival. It's often easier to dodge the fireballs than to shoot them.
- If you have a trackball, use both hands—work the ball with one and use the other to press the button as fast as you can.

—Steven Schwartz

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The Algebraic Proposer 2.0

I admit to a fascination with, along with a basic ineptitude for, algebraic word problems. Every once in a while I pick up a book with a title like Games for the Incredibly Intelligent and try to puzzle out, usually to no avail, such things as at what point two trains approaching each other at varying speeds are likely to collide. The Algebraic Proposer (879.95 from True BASIC) is just what I need to solve those problems. It helps systematically convert a word problem into mathematical form, it provides tutorials to help sharpen problem-solving skills, and it includes a tutorial generator that makes it easy for teachers to create their own tutorials.

The Algebraic Proposer requires that you break down each of the givens in the word problem into three parts: How Many, What, and Notes. You might, for example, type 105 for How Many, mi/hr for What, and A:105 mi/hr The speed of train A.

The speed of train A for Notes. The program assigns each of these givens a letter designation, which takes up one line in the Pad. So, in our example the line would read:

The other, the program asks you to supply a common category.

Whenever you replace a variable, such as t hours, with a number (t=8) in one section of the Pad, the program replaces all other occurrences of that variable with the same number. This helps when attempting to solve problems through trial and error.

The Algebraic Processor uses two types of graphical displays to help you find the solution. One is a representation of the problem’s plan showing how the quantities are dependent upon each other (see “View of the Plan”). The other is a plot that compares two relative values such as the velocity of a train to time.

When you use the program in the tutorial mode, it prompts you to take the steps required to solve the problem. When your response is wrong, the program cancels and asks you to try again.

For algebra teachers, students, or anyone who, like me, would like to be able to solve a word problem once in a while, this is an excellent program.

Credit Card DA 2.0

Credit Card DA ($249 from E.E.S. Companies) provides a relatively inexpensive means for small businesses to process and authorize major credit card purchases. Because it is a desk accessory, it can be used as part of a Mac-based point-of-sale system.

You type the credit card account number, expiration date, and customer name into the Credit Card DA screen. Based on the credit card number, the program displays a picture of the card. If the number is invalid or the card has expired, the program notifies you and won’t let you continue until you’ve reentered valid data.

(continues)
Once the input is complete, select the Dial Authorization button and Credit Card DA dials the bank's telephone number and sends and receives the information, displaying the authorization number on your screen. Depending on your selection, the program sends a request for either an Authorization and Ticket, an Authorization only, or a Ticket only.

The DA also does batch transactions (used mostly in mail-order applications) and credit transactions (when a customer returns merchandise). Credit Card DA also checks the status of your merchant's account, and if you get a message from the bank to place a voice call, it dials the number and prompts you to pick up the telephone handset when the connection is made.

Before you receive Credit Card DA, you must provide E.E.S. with your authorized merchant ID number, which E.E.S. embeds in your copy of the program. The DA works with the two major bank standards: Electronic Data Capture and Electronic Transfer Capture.

While the features might seem a bit scant to justify the cost, the alternative of a credit card terminal is much more expensive. If you are considering an automated credit card-authorization system, this is a reasonable choice.

**Personal Golf Stats 2.0**

Three things have to be considered when analyzing golf: the golfer, along with his or her performance history and handicap; the course and its rating; and the game scores. Personal Golf Stats ($79 from Creative Computer Resources) takes these three considerations into account and comes up with a host of analytical data. Personal Golf Stats allows you to create databases for up to ten golfers playing on any of 50 courses. You can view the data in four windows that appear on the screen concurrently. The Golfers window lists the golfers' names. When you select a name, the Golfer Data window displays the number of recorded games, the handicap, and the differential for the selected golfer. The Course window contains course ratings and hole pars. After selecting the course and the golfer, you enter scores in the Scores window.

The most powerful feature of Personal Golf Stats is its 14 graphs. You can display a graph containing a golfer's score, handicap, or differential for games played on a particular course. It can portray a golfer's score, putt, and par on a hole-by-hole basis on a selected course, and it can show the percentage of times the golfer made par or better at any hole.

Determining differentials or handicaps using a calculator takes only about ten minutes, so if you play golf once a week or so, you probably won't need Golf Stats. But for serious golfers, tournament officials, team officers who have to track a number of golfers and courses, or anyone who needs statistical golf graphs, Personal Golf Stats allows more time chasing the ball and less time chasing paper.

**The Church Office 1.1**

The typical church office has a computer and a small army of part-time volunteers, many of whom have never used a keyboard. The Church Office ($395 from TLC Software) is a HyperCard-based organization system that helps church office workers keep track of parishioners: their activities, interests, and contributions.

Although somewhat similar to the HyperCard linked-module organization stacks, The Church Office is much more limited in its number of modules and the interconnectivity of those modules. But in terms of ease-of-use and its ability to handle a large number of different users, many of whom might be working on the same project, The Church Office is divine.

Each user is assigned specific read and write privileges on each of the modules and must sign in with a name and password before accessing the stacks. The first card contains a list of messages, which can be instructions from the pastor or church office manager, or information from another volunteer, giving the status of a particular project.

The Records module, accessed through the file-cabinet button in the Church Office card, contains file folders for each family and a file card with name, address, and phone for each family member (see "The Church Office Modules"). At the bottom of the Records card are three buttons: Time and Talent, Committees, and Christian Education. Each button brings you to a card that contains a set of check boxes. When you click on any of these boxes, the program displays a second card of check boxes that further define the activities or interests. For example, the Building and Properties card contains nine check boxes including Spraying Weeds, Carpentry, and Plumbing. The program can be customized by deleting or adding check boxes or modifying the check-box labels. TLC will change The Church Office's labels and icons to fit any denomination.

The power of the check boxes lies in the reports that can be generated. You can get a list, either on screen or printed, of all individuals who have specific sets of boxes checked.

The main problem with The Church Office is that, unlike other HyperCard-based organizers, it does not cover all church activities and administrator's responsibilities. For example, The Church Office doesn't have a telephone log or a text-editing feature for creating memos, and it can't track bills or expenses. But its advantage is its simplicity; it is extremely easy to use.

The one or two Help screens for each module are complete and attractive. And the excellent manual includes instructions on basic activities such as scrolling, as well as advanced activities such as creating new buttons. This application is so friendly, you'll be tempted to invite it to your next church meeting.

See Where to Buy or circle 725 (The Algebraic Preparer), 733 (Credit Card DA), 808 (Personal Golf Stats), or 729 (The Church Office) on reader service card.
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NEW PRODUCTS

Edited by
Mary Margaret Lewis

This section covers Macintosh products formally announced but not yet evaluated by Macworld. All prices are suggested retail. Please call vendors for information on availability.

**HARDWARE**

**Drive 2.4**
2.4MB-capacity 3 1/2-inch floppy drive that handles all 3 1/2-inch disk formats (HFS, ProDOS, MS-DOS). Compatible with SE/30 and later models, or any Mac upgraded with the SWIM disk controller. $495. Kennect Technology, 408/370-2866, 800/552-1232.

**Flatbed Image Scanners**
Legal-size flatbed image scanners (models TF80 and TF30) that scan images at 300-dpi resolution. TF80 is an 8-bit gray-scale scanner that supports up to 256 levels of gray and can be used in 8-bit or 4-bit gray scale as well as halftone and line-art modes. TF30 supports line-art and halftone modes and includes 15 halftone patterns to simulate gray scale. $1995. Touch, 415/770-1800.

**ID5pro**
Series of seven portable hard disks designed for high-capacity storage. Units weigh less than 3 pounds and come in 20MB, 30MB, 40MB, 60MB, 80MB, 100MB, and 200MB capacities. Prices range from $695 to $2895. Integrated Data Storage Systems, 408/441-0500.

**MaraThon Racer**
Cache board designed to accelerate performance of Mac II by 36 to 68 percent. $259. Dove Computer, 919/763-7918.

**MBC-DAC and MBC-GAD**
MBC-DAC and MBC-GAD are plug-in, piggybacked expansion boards for the MBC-625 data-acquisition system for the Mac II and SE. MBC-GAD performs 16-bit analog-to-digital conversion at 16,000 samples per second. MBC-DAC provides two independent 16-bit analog output channels capable of processing data at 100,000 samples per second to voltage accuracies of 0.006 percent. MBC-DAC $475; MBC-GAD $550; MBC-625 $1290. MetraByte, 508/880-3000.

**MacKit 140**

**MegaScreen Rival System**

**Mitsubishi Thermal Printers**
Color thermal printers compatible with all color-imaging applications. Model S340-10 is a sublimation thermal printer and G370-10 is a thermal-transfer printer. Both are compatible with IBM PC and Mac II computers and can accommodate up to four different paper or transparency-film sizes. G370-10 $5995, S340-10 $13,995. Mitsubishi Electronics, 213/515-3993.

**MegaScreen Rival System**

(continues)
scale monitor that has a display area of 17½ by 12¾ inches and enables two facing 8½-by-11-inch pages or a full B-size drawing to be presented in a one-to-one ratio. $1995. Image Systems, 612/935-1171.

**M24L Monitor**

**Multi In-Line Memory Modules**

4MB surface-mount multi in-line memory modules (MIMMs) for the Mac II, IIX, and IICx. Provides four times the RAM as a 1MB SIMM in the same amount of space. 16MB minimum upgrade $5380. Pinnacle Sales International, 408/559-8544.

**Neotech Still Video Control Kit**


**Net-Lok**

Unit designed to protect connection points in personal computer LAN systems from unauthorized access. Provides switch lock to electronically disconnect the computer from the LAN. $39.95. Qualtec Data Products, 415/490-8911.

**NuvoLink SC**

SCSI device that supports connection from any SCSI interface to an Ethernet network. Transceiver may be connected to the device. Comes with standard software and Apple's LAN manager and driver. $495. Nuvotech, 415/331-7815.

**OmniFax PPI**

Plain paper interface module that receives fax transmissions and prints them using a Hewlett-Packard LaserJet II or compatible laser printers. Stand-alone device connects directly to a phone line. $1395. Telautograph Corporation, 213/641-3690, 800/221-8330.

**Porta-Drive**

Portable CD ROM drive that comes with optional battery pack for use with Mac or IBM PC (or compatible). $895. CD Technology, 408/432-8698.

**QMS ColorScript 100 Model 10**

Color PostScript printer with 300-dpi resolution; Pantone color simulation; serial, parallel, AppleTalk, and SCSI interfaces; and desktop design. $9995. QMS, 205/633-4300.

**SuzzyGraph II**

SCSI-bus graphics controller that has 1024 by 768 and 1280

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**Delta Patient Management/Billing System**
Medical database software for data storage, appointment scheduling, epidemiology, medical billing, and tracking patients’ records. Prints on HICF-1500 forms and produces invoices with up to two third-party payers and six line items. 1MB min. memory. License fee $99.99; demo version $18. Delta Medical Software, 901/372-4789.

**DiskExpress II**
Hard disk-optimization software that defragments and consolidates files on the hard disk. Continually logs all file activity to determine optimum priority for file placement on a hard disk. Optimizes one file at a time. 512KB min. memory; requires System 5.0 or later version. $89.95. Also, 713/353-4090.

**Electronic English Handbook**
Electronic reference DA that enables users to look up rules of punctuation and grammar, commonly misused words, and bibliography formats. Also includes parenthetical documentation. 512K min. memory. Single copy $29.95; $25 per workstation for network use. Technology Training Associates, 617/497-5030.

**EPS Corners Collection #1**

**Kana**
HyperCard stack for students of the Japanese language. Contains both hiragana and katakana. Includes testing program. 512K min. memory. $29.95 for individuals; $50 plus $2 per student for schools. Learn Kana, 606/266-5132.

**KernEdit**
Software that allows you to edit, insert, and add kerning pairs to your fonts. Compatible with all fonts commercially available. 1MB min. memory. $149. Pairs Software, 416/467-8784.

**LabCAD**
Finite-element modeling program for engineers and designers. Creates solids; computes weight and center of gravity for models; computes properties for arbitrary beam cross sections, beam stresses, and user-determined forces. 2MB min. memory. LabCAD+ and LabCAD II $295. Technicomm, 213/594-5878.

**LandCadd**
Landscape-planning software in four modules: site planning and landscape design; irrigation design; (continues)
CAUSE introduces personal programming — a new technology that lets you create software without learning a language. With CAUSE, use a graphical interface and object-oriented programming techniques to build applications in hours instead of months. Without any code or syntax. Users can create those elusive solutions. Programmers can develop as fast as they can prototype.

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NEW PRODUCTS

construction details; and additional site symbols. 4MB min. memory. Site planning and landscape design $695; irrigation design $595; additional site symbols $99; construction details $89. LandCadd, 303/688-8160.

LinoArt Packages

Series of four clip art packages—Mascots #1, Sport Figures #1, Borders and Tails #1, and Mascots #2—each of which contains 50 to 60 images. 1MB min. memory. $149.50 each. Linographics, 714/639-0511, 800/854-0273.

Macintize

Software to help typesetters convert from using Compugraphic brand typesetting machines to Macintoshes and PostScript output. Transfers files accumulated on Compugraphic disks into Macintosh-formatted documents so conversion can be made without retying existing files. 1MB min. memory. $1495. Mumford Micro Systems, 805/687-5116.

MacAvory Animation and Paint System

Graphics animation and paint workstation that includes Symbolics’ MacAvory coprocessor board and 2-D and 3-D software. For industrial design, corporate presentations, scientific applications, and medical illustration. 1MB min. memory. Paint workstation $49,500; 2-D and 3-D paint and animation workstation $75,900. Symbolics, 213/478-0681.

MacMasterLink

Mainframe file-transfer product that supports DCA’s MacMa, Avatar’s MacMainframe, asynchronous VT100 and VT52 protocol, and has the ability to perform data transfer in the background under MultiFinder. Does not require programming. 1MB min. memory. DOS/Mainframe $9500; VMS/Mainframe $14,500. Performance Software, 804/794-1012.

MailMate/QM

Macintosh-based bridge for CE Software’s QuickMail that provides two-way exchange of text messages with Digital Equipment Corporation’s DECnet mail (also known as VAX mail). Uses QuickMail’s open-gateway architecture and Alisa DECnet for the Mac to make the Mac act as a DECnet node capable of receiving and sending DECnet mail. 1MB min. memory. Each bridge for 10 users $950; for 30 users $2450; for 100 users $4950; for unlimited users $9450. Alisa Systems, 818/792-9474.

Marco Polo

Groupware for information (continues)

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Communications and research tool that provides access to the National Library of Medicine's Medline service for doctors, health-care professionals, librarians, and researchers. Does automatic and manual searches, saves retrievals, and has index for complex terms. 1MB min. memory. $149. Shoestring Solutions, 800/333-9462.

**The Microsoft Office**
CD ROM disk that contains Microsoft Word, Microsoft Excel, Microsoft PowerPoint, Microsoft Mail, and third-party products. Includes documentation. 1MB min. memory. $949. Microsoft, 206/882-8080.

**MyAdvancedMailList**
Program for mailing-list management and organization of personal contact lists. Features include notes fields, the ability to manage multiple files, import and export data to and from word processors, and handle up to ten different label sizes. 512K min. memory. $49.95. MySoftware Company, 415/325-9372.

**Neotech TimeFrame**
Software for the Neotech Image Grabber NuBus grayscale video-capture board. Allows you to record and play back video sequences with time-lapse control. Video sequences captured with TimeFrame may be used with a variety of Macintosh programs. 1MB min. memory. $199. Advent Computer Products, 619/942-8456.

**Omega**
Game that lets you design futuristic cybertanks and compete in free-for-all or team combat on a simulated battlefield. Players build the chassis, integrate weapons technology, and design electronics equipment to create the ultimate cybertank. 512K min. memory. $49.95. Origin, 603/644-3360.

(continues)
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Proxima Data Displays are available in two Macintosh compatible models. The Data Display MultiMode™ MacPac gives you complete Macintosh compatibility (all Mac IIs and compact Macs) and the best representation of color available to show off your Macintosh color graphics.

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Opcode Proteus Editor/ Librarian
Program that allows control of sound parameters and storage of sound patches. Works with E-mu Proteus synthesizer module that plays back sampled sounds. Contains Patch Librarian for storing and organizing sounds on a floppy, and Preset, Master Parameter, Program Map, and Tuning editors. 1MB min. memory. $199. Opcode Systems, 415/321-8977.

Personal Server Network
Software that enables users to set up AppleShare networks without a dedicated server, while maintaining compliance with the AppleTalk Filing Protocol. Lets any Mac, IBM PC, PC-compatible, or UNIX workstation on a LocalTalk or Ethernet network serve all users while functioning as a workstation. 1MB min. memory. $149 per server. KPR News, 818/347-7791.

PlantManager
HyperCard-based program designed to assist in the management of water- and wastewater-treatment facilities. Graphics depict actual plant process units so operators can easily locate and use regulatory and control information. 15-module set. 1MB min. memory. $1200 to $10,000 depending on the number of modules purchased. PlantManager, 703/722-3520.

Plasmid Artist

PostPrint
Raster-imaging software capable of interpreting PostScript and driving a variety of non-PostScript printers such as the HP Laserjet and the Apple LaserWriter SC. Allows a film recorder to become PostScript compatible. 1MB min. memory. $295. TeleTypesetting, 617/266-6637.

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Exclusive Advantages. The compact Model 10 gives you advantages you won't find with the competition. For example, PC users can put the Model 10 to work without adding any additional boards. And Mac users simply plug the Model 10 into the AppleTalk® port. The Model 10 prints at 300 dpi for near typeset quality presentations that spring to life in colors that adhere to PANTONE® Color Standards. If you need to expand your printing capabilities or memory, the Model 10 is designed to easily accept a 1 MB or 4 MB RAM upgrade. The Model 10 also features an SCSI interface that makes adding enough memory to store the entire PostScript typeface library as simple as plugging in a lamp.

1-800-523-2696. If improving your business edge is important to you, call our toll free number for the nearest Laser Connection® dealer. Your Laser Connection dealer can give you a demonstration and show you how the QMS ColorScript 100 Model 10 will add a colorful dimension to your presentations — and help keep you in the black.

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**Smart Art III**
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Selections include 15 headline design formats and a variety of patterns such as label text, banded text, and drop caps. 1MB min. memory. $149.95. Emerald City Software, 415/324-8080.

**Springboard Publisher II**
Desktop publishing program oriented toward the average Macintosh user rather than professional designers. Includes EPS and PICT graphics support, 80,000-word spelling checker with suggestion capability, font sizes from 4 to 127 points, functional 200 percent view, and special effects from SmartArt laser text-effects DA. 1MB min. memory. $199.95. Springboard Software, 612/944-3915.

**StrataVision 3D**
Three-dimensional software that lets you alter images created in architectural CAD packages. Lets you add special effects such as reflectivity and transparency to windows, marble texture to walls, and multiple light sources within rooms. Compatible with any architectural CAD package that outputs in DXF or IGES format, and with files in the Super 3D text or MiniCAD+ format. 1MB min. memory. $495. Strata, 801/628-5218.

**SuperMailer+**
Bulk mailing-list software that accommodates up to 200,000 addresses and has password protection. Includes search and sort capability, can import mailing lists from other programs, provides multiple report formats, and is compatible with mail merge software for personalized letters and laser envelopes. 1MB min. memory. $295. All Systems, 404/998-6590.

**TalkBack**
Excel macro program that uses MacInTalk to read spreadsheet contents aloud to the user in either row or column order. Speech rate and pitch are variable according to user preferences. 1MB min. memory. $20. Michael Sessions, 714/699-7318.

**Trendware XCAL**
Software that adds spreadsheet capability to HyperCard.

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**INTRODUCING SYMANTEC ANTIVIRUS FOR MACINTOSH (SAM).**

A virus. It sneaks in on a floppy, by modem or over your network. At first, you see nothing. Or maybe a few glitches. Then it spreads, replicating in every file, in every folder. Possibly destroying irreplaceable data. Permanently. Left unchecked, it could ruin all of your hard disk data. And shut down your entire network.

Protect yourself with SAM:** SAM is the only virus protection that detects and eliminates viruses before they enter your system. Before they can do any harm.

First, SAM detects and repairs any virus-infected files. It destroys known viruses such as nVir, Scores, Hpat, INIT29, MEY#, AIDS, and ANTI.

Next, SAM stands guard, monitoring your system for suspicious activity that could signal a possible virus attack. It prevents infected applications from launching, which keeps them from infecting other files. It examines every floppy disk you insert, and every file and folder on your hard disk for infected files.
Keyboard Flip

Stacks using a transparent grid window. Includes full-function macro editor. 1MB min. memory. $149.95. Trendware, 203/926-1116.

La Cie Agio Furniture System
Vertical workstation that consists of a 30-by-33-inch desktop with matching oversheelf, articulating monitor arm, and a bracket on the side for a Mac II CPU. Includes a wire-management channel that hides the wires from the CPU and monitor. $399.95. La Cie, 800/999-0143.

Neon Banner Band

SCSI Terminator

FINALLY, SAM runs a complete virus check every time you shut down or restart. With this three-stage method, SAM is complete protection against past, present and future viruses. From the people who brought you Symantec Utilities for Macintosh (SUM ®).

Put SAM's unparalleled virus prevention, detection and elimination power between you and attacking viruses. With SAM on guard, you may never have to worry about virus attacks again.

To have your product considered for inclusion in New Products, send an announcement with product name, description, minimum memory, peripherals required, pricing, company name, phone number (and two copies of software) to New Products Editor, Macworld, 501 Second St., San Francisco, CA 94107. We reserve the right to edit submissions.

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WOULD YOU LIKE TO KEEP PEOPLE FROM PIRATING COPIES OF YOUR APPLICATIONS? Last August I suggested making an application icon invisible and opening the application indirectly by opening one of its documents. You can even make a special blank document just for this purpose. Adam J. Spector of Riverdale, New York, and other readers responded with a more direct solution, albeit a partial one. Using MacTools, which is part of PC Tools Deluxe/Macintosh from Central Point Software (503/600-8000), you can set a Protect option on any application. Attempting to copy a protected application using the Finder results in the message “That cannot be duplicated or copied.” However, a protected application can be copied using Finder alternatives such as DiskTop from CE Software (515/224-1995) or using MacTools itself.

PARANOIA STRIKES
Count on a virus to show up where you least expect it. Evan Coyne Maloney of Cos Cob, Connecticut, assumed his new hard disk, which came with a lot of free software, would be virus free. Later he discovered that one of the free demo programs carried the nVIR virus. Had he checked the hard disk before using it, he’d have caught the virus before it spread. The moral: Whenever you get a new application from any source, check the disk for viruses. If you get an application via modem, put it on a floppy disk and check it for viruses before using it. Files that have been compressed with a utility such as StuffIt or PackIt should be checked after you’ve decompressed them.

ONE ORDER OF RESEDIT, TO GO
Q I have seen several references in Quick Tips to a program called ResEdit. Where can I get a copy?
P. J. Petree Vero Beach, Florida

A ResEdit, a utility for manipulating fonts, icons, and other resources in Macintosh files, is available from some user groups and from some online information services (because it’s a large file, getting it via modem can take a long time). You can also get the latest version from the Apple Programmer’s and Developer’s Association (APDA), Apple’s mail-order distribution service for technical customers. To buy anything from APDA, you must establish an account, which involves completing and signing forms and paying an annual fee of $20 for U.S. residents, $25 for residents of Canada or Mexico, or $35 for residents of any other country. ResEdit 1.2 costs $30 from APDA.

NERVOUS WITHOUT A BACKUP
Q Our school keeps its records using the MegaFiler program from Megahaus, a company that is no longer in business. We worry that the five-year-old startup disk we have for MegaFiler will some day wear out. Is there a way of obtaining a new disk, or should we invest in a new database application to use with our MacFlex and LaserWriter USC?
Doris G. Breslow Scarsdale, New York

A Your MegaFiler start-up disk is copy protected. You can remove the copy protection from MegaFiler 2.0 and most other protected software using Hard Disk Util from FWB Software (415/474-8055). After removing protection, you can make a duplicate start-up disk or copy the application to a hard disk. Be careful not to copy the System Folder from the floppy to the hard disk. You don’t want more than one System Folder per disk.

You really ought to investigate other databases too. Lots has happened in the five years since you got MegaFiler. For help in selecting a midrange database manager, see “Choosing an Organizer” and “Database Showdown” in the June 1989 issue of Macworld.

PRINT ONE LABEL
Q The one task I still do on a typewriter is make individual labels for manila envelopes. There are quite a few labeling programs out there, but they work with (continues)
sheets of labels and are intended for bulk mailings. If I try to reuse one sheet, printing one label each time through the LaserWriter, the sheet soon becomes tattered or else it jams the printer. Also, these labels are too small for a return address.

I do have a continuous roll of labels preprinted with my return address and logo for use on a pin-feed printer. Of course, they're a hassle to use—unload paper, load labels, print, unload labels, reload paper—but at least printing one label doesn't ruin a whole sheet.

I use KiwiEnvelopes (Kiwi Software, 805/685-4031) to print envelopes one at a time. I could use it for labels if I could find individual labels on envelope-size backing sheets. Any suggestions?

Steve Robinson
Address Unknown

A

I use a word processor to print envelopes and labels one at a time. I position the text and graphics—my return address and logo along with the recipient's address—so that they'll print on a label when I feed it manually through the printer. On a LaserWriter II, the information goes at the top center of a portrait-oriented letter-size page. In Microsoft Word, I make the top margin 0.125 inches, the bottom margin 7.875 inches, and both the left and right margins 2.375 inches. The margins are different on a LaserWriter Plus or LaserWriter, because the information must go in the upper-left corner of a landscape-oriented (horizontal) letter-size page. To print as near the edge of the label as possible, I click the Options button in the Page Setup dialog box and set the Larger Print Area option.

I use 4-by-3-inch labels that come two to a backing sheet (Avery S-6448); other sizes are available. These labels are meant for a pen or a typewriter, but they work fine in a LaserWriter. I sometimes print file-folder labels on a LaserWriter using a word processor and standard typewriter-style labels, such as Avery FF-3.

WINDOW POSITION MEMORY

Q Is there a way to save a window's position when you close a document in Excel 2.2? I would prefer not having to click the zoom box every time or to create a macro to do so.

Dan Englestone
Austell, Texas

A

Use the Save Workspace command (File menu) to save a document that contains a list of all open windows and their sizes and positions. Later you can open that workspace document to re-open—or reposition, if they're already open—the same windows at those same positions and locations.

NO BOLD LEADERS

Q Using PageMaker 3.02, how can you control the style of the leader characters that fill a space before a tab stop?

Leader Style

PageMaker normally sets tab leaders in the same style as the letter or symbol that precedes them (left). To set different specs for tab leaders, insert a hard space before the tab and give it the specs you want (right).

When some of the lines in a two-column list are bold and some are plain, the tab leaders are inconsistent.

Jacque Tillot
Iowa City, Iowa

A

PageMaker doesn't let you directly set the type specifications of tab leaders. It formats tab leaders using the type spec of the letter or symbol that precedes them. So put a hard space (type Option-Spacebar) just before each tab character and format the hard space in the style you want the tab leader to be (see “Leader Style”). You can make the hard space unobtrusive by reducing its font size, but that will reduce the subsequent tab leader as well.

UNNUMBERED TITLE PAGE

TIP: PageMaker always starts its automatic page numbering with the first page of a document. If you have a title page, table of contents, and other front matter that you want unnumbered, put those pages at the end of the document. Hide the page numbers on those pages by turning off Display Master Items in the Page menu.

Sue Hotoric
Johnston, Iowa

You can also hide a page number by covering it with a small, borderless, opaque rectangle (choose None from the Lines menu and Paper from the Shades menu)—L.P.

HIGH-SCORE QUEST

TIP: When playing Crystal Quest 2.2, my daughter Tracy routinely scores 16 million plus and goes beyond the sixtieth wave.

Her method, however, isn't quite ethical. Here's how it works: as soon as you enter the gateway, but before the screen refreshes, press the Tab key to pause the game (see “Wait at the Gate”). Because the amount of time the game is paused gets subtracted from the time you've taken to complete the wave, minus times are possible. You effortlessly rack up bonus points and extra lives when the game is resumed.

The longer the game is paused, the more points and extra lives you get.

Robert W. Norwood
Galveston, Texas

(continues)
Even to the experienced observer, a disc drive is a technological marvel. With discs spinning at 60 revolutions per second, the mechanics involved are astounding. It takes a company with a unique level of skill and experience to produce drives in volume that perform reliably year after year. A company like Seagate.

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**ONE PRINTER FOR ALL**

**TIP:** I found a way to use SuperLaserSpool [from SuperMac Software, 415/964-8884] to share and spool a non-AppleTalk printer on a TOPS network. The printer can be an ImageWriter without an AppleTalk board, an Epson with a Grappler [from Orange Micro, 714/779-2772], or equivalent. This printer must be attached to the modem port of a Mac that has a hard disk with a large enough capacity to store spooled documents for the network.

Set up your network by installing SuperLaserSpool and its Laser Queue desk accessory on the printer server (the Mac connected to the printer) and on each client (the Mac you want to print from). You need a separate copy for each Mac because SuperLaserSpool may check the network for duplicate serial numbers. Next install a copy of the ImageWriter driver in each Mac’s System Folder and select it using the Chooser. Select the modem port because the printer port is being used by the network. Then using TOPS on the printer server, publish (make available to client Macs) the hard disk drive to be used for spooling. Mount that drive on each client Mac using TOPS. On each client Mac, also open Laser Queue and click the Setup button. In the dialog box that appears, click the Drive button until the server disk drive’s name appears. Make sure the Folder Name matches the name of the spool folder on that drive. The standard folder name is SLS Spool File. Click OK to dismiss the dialog box.

Each time you restart a client Mac, use TOPS to mount the server disk drive used for spooling (unless TOPS does this automatically), then open Laser Queue and click the Pause button. This allows the client Mac to spool documents to the server but keeps the client from printing them. Only the server is able to print spooled documents on the printer attached to its modem port. If you don’t click the Pause button, spooled documents may not print and an error message may appear on the server.

Now when you choose the print command from a client Mac, the document will spool to the server’s disk drive and print on the printer attached to the server’s modem port.

Joe Arnold  
Atlanta, Georgia

To avoid documents printing in the wrong font, make sure all Macs have exactly the same font setup. If you use any non-Apple fonts, they must be installed in the same sequence. If you use a font multiplexer like Suitcase or Master Juggler, font distribution among open font files must be identical on all Macs. —L.P.

**ORGANIZED COPY**

**TIP:** Before dragging a number of items from several folders on one disk to another disk, drag the items to the desktop. There you can select them all at once for a one-drag copy. After copying, you can return them to their folders using the Put Away command (File menu) or you can drag them to the Trash. This method even expedites copying and then discarding items that are scattered throughout one folder. (The Finder deselects items after copying them, and it’s easier to reselect them if they’re all on the desktop.)

Terry Wilson  
Mt. Holly, New Jersey

You don’t need much desktop space to use this technique. Just pile icons on top of each other in a small area and select them by dragging a net around them (see “Copy a Pile”). —L.P.

**PALETTE TRICKS**

**TIP:** In Canvas 2.0, you can tear off the following pop-up palettes by pressing the space bar and dragging: fill pattern, pen pattern, foreground color, background color, pen shape, arrow type, ink type (transfer mode), and zoom (magnification/reduction). The torn-off palettes do not float above the document window (like HyperCard’s palettes), however. You must position them so the document window does not obscure them.

The palettes also work in conjunction with the Select All command (Edit menu) to select all objects in a document that have a common attribute. First, press the Option key while choosing the Select All command. Then select an attribute from one of the pop-up palettes listed above. (Torn-off palettes don’t work with the Select All command.) After selecting a set of similar objects, you can choose any attributes you want them all to have. In effect, this gives you a search-and-replace capability for graphic elements.

Alison Moore-Smith  
Provo, Utah

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Lon Poole answers readers’ questions and selects their tips for this monthly column. His personal computer books include the quick reference guide HyperTalk (Microsoft Press, 1988), and a new book of Mac tips (to be published soon by Microsoft Press), Amazing Mac Facts.

Quirk Tips, Macworld, 501 Second St., San Francisco, CA 94107. Send electronic mail to CompuServe (70370,702) or MCI Mail (294-8078). All published submissions become the property of Macworld. —L.P. 

Lon Poole answers readers’ questions and selects their tips for this monthly column. His personal computer books include the quick reference guide HyperTalk (Microsoft Press, 1988), and a new book of Mac tips (to be published soon by Microsoft Press), Amazing Mac Facts.
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Utilities are the spice of computing life. I refer not to the local telephone or gas company, but to utility software—programs that make using the Mac easier and more convenient. Utilities form the supporting cast of a computer setup; they work together with the Mac’s system software and with your application programs to improve the Mac’s performance and enhance its operation.

Want to customize your favorite programs’ keyboard shortcuts? Need help managing the files on your hard disk? Longing for a way to resurrect that file you accidentally threw away? Want to customize the colors your Mac II displays? Need an easy way to move files between programs or between a Mac and an IBM PC?

Utilities can perform these feats and many more. This month, I examine the most popular categories of utility software and spotlight several products from each group. Because there’s such an abundance of utilities for the Mac, I don’t have room to mention each one; so if I’ve left out a particular program, don’t assume it’s under par. Computer dealers, user groups, and mail-order software advertisements are good places to learn about the gamut of utilities available in each class.

**UTILITARIAN APPROACHES**

Utilities can provide Mac-enhancing benefits in several ways. Utilities that work together with your application programs generally operate as INITs or as desk accessories (also known as DAs, these small programs are accessed from the Apple menu). INITs, also called start-up documents, reside in the System Folder of a hard or floppy disk and load into memory each time the Mac starts up. Many INIT-based utilities also include a Control Panel device (CDEV) that lets you adjust their settings using the Apple menu’s Control Panel desk accessory. A DA or INIT might also add its own menu to the Mac’s menu bar. (For details on how INITs load and operate and for advice on troubleshooting INIT-related problems, see “Start with Utilities,” *Macworld*, October 1989.)

Utilities in this class have one common characteristic: their benefits can surface in any application, from a word processor to an engineering program. One example of an application-spanning INIT is Apple’s MacroMaker, which lets you create your own keyboard shortcuts. Another example is Apple’s Find File DA, which lets you locate a misplaced file by searching for text that appears in its name.

Instead of working together with your applications, some utilities perform their work alone. Separate applications you start from the Finder, these self-contained job specialists perform specific tasks, such as backing up hard disks, resurrecting lost files, or transferring files between Macs and other computers.

A well-stocked utility toolkit will combine programs from both camps. (For a summary of utilities described in this column, see “Utility Toolboxes.”) Not listed are those that perform obvious tasks, such as hard disk backup and file recovery.

**NAVIGATION COPILOTS**

As you become experienced with the Mac, you’ll start wishing for easier ways to control your programs. You might long for more keyboard shortcuts to eliminate reaching for the mouse. Or you might want to automate frequently performed tasks, such as quitting one program, starting another, choosing a command, and then typing some text.

Navigation utilities let you streamline the Mac’s operation to suit your work habits and preferences. For creating keyboard shortcuts and automating repetitive tasks, use a *macro* utility such as Affinity Microsystems’ Tempo II or CE Software’s (continues)
make it easier to add and remove system resources. Instead of using Apple's Font/DA Mover (included with the System) or ResEdit (available from user groups and online services) to install or delete resources in the System file, you simply access them via the resource utility's Open and Close commands. The utility tricks the Mac into thinking the resources are in the System file. The result: you can access other goodies. Suitcase II can display to Macintosh thinking the resources are in the them via the resource utility's Open and Close commands. The utility tricks the hard disks can be hard work. It's great terjuggler lets you assign a sound to any of beyond's MenuFonts 2 does this, too.) Master­menu, instead of simply showing font names in the Mac's Chicago font. (Beyond's MenuFonts 2 does this, too.) Masterjuggler lets you assign a sound to any of nine events, such as inserting or ejecting a disk. (A $10 INIT called SoundMaster, by Bruce Tomlin, also does this and was described in the November 1989 column.) And both Suitcase II and Masterjuggler can compress fonts and sounds so they take up less disk space. When a compressed font or sound is needed, the utility automatically decompresses it while loading it into memory, leaving the compressed version intact on your disk.

LOST IN DISK SPACE
Hard disks can be hard work. It's great having megabytes of fast storage on tap, but as a hard disk fills up, managing its contents becomes increasingly difficult.

Fortunately, an entire class of utilities is devoted to simplifying life for hard-disk owners. The Mac's Find File desk accessory is one example. Find File is handy, but its file-locating features are Spartan compared to those of disk managers such as CE Software's DiskTop, Electronic Arts' DiskTools Plus, Aladdin Systems' Shortcut, and Working Software's Findswell.

DiskTop and DiskTools II (part of the DiskTools Plus package) are DAs that mimic many functions of the Finder (see "Surrogate Finders"). Both let you copy, rename, and delete files, as well as start programs and open documents. But unlike the Finder, both also let you search for files according to a variety of criteria. With

DiskTop, for example, you can search for all text-only files larger than 10K created by a program other than Microsoft Word between January 1 and January 15. Both programs provide some navigation benefits, too, allowing you to quit one program and start another without returning to the Finder.

Shortcut and Findswell offer an even more convenient way to locate files. Both utilities are INITs that modify the standard Open dialog box all Mac programs use—a logical place to put file-searching features (unless you need to locate a file when using the Finder, whose Open command doesn't display the standard dialog box). Findswell adds a small button; click it, and a dialog box for searching appears. Shortcut turns the disk name that appears above the Eject and Drive buttons into a menu whose commands let you search for files, create new folders, and more (see "One-Stop Searching").

PHRASE FINDERS
The aforementioned file ferrets are useful only when you know part or all of the file name you're looking for. When you don't, consider a text-retrieval utility such as Microlytics' Gofer and Virginia Systems' Sonar or Sonar Professional. These utilities can search for text contained within files. Besides offering another way to locate lost files, a text-retrieval utility can turn the Mac into a powerful research tool.

An attorney, for example, might use one to search case-history files for references to a specific case or litigant.

The Sonar programs operate as separate applications; Gofer is a desk accessory. All three utilities let you perform simple searches for a single word or phrase, or complex Boolean searches, in which you separate multiple words or phrases with OR, AND, or NOT, as in: "locate all files containing 'baseball' AND 'pitcher' OR 'football' AND 'quarterback' but NOT 'hockey' AND 'goalie.'"

Because Gofer is a desk accessory, it's more convenient than the Sonar series for day-to-day use. The Sonar programs, however, offer more sophisticated searching features. Sonar Professional, in particular, is the program of choice for serious researchers. It can assemble an index of words and phrases; search for synonyms; (continues)
and even search for words that are within a certain distance of other words, such as each occurrence of trade that appears within five words of deficit.

MORE HARD-DISK TAMERS

Another way to tame a hard disk's frontiers is to use a partitioning utility such as Ailsoft's MultiDisk or Symantec's SUM Partition, included with SUM II. Partitioning utilities let you divide a hard disk's capacity into two or more logical volumes, each of which is treated as a separate disk that you can electronically insert and eject. By dividing a large-capacity hard disk into several volumes, you can manage and back up files more easily.

As you use a hard disk, its contents become fragmented-scattered across separate areas of the disk. Defragmentation utilities, also called disk optimizers, keep a hard disk running at top efficiency by rearranging its contents so that all files are stored contiguously. Symantec's SUM II and Central Point's PC Tools Deluxe both offer this feature; Ailsoft's DiskExpress II is another popular disk optimizer.

Organizing a hard disk is one thing; keeping its files safely backed up is another. Backing up a hard disk involves copying its contents to another storage medium—usually to a dozen or so floppy disks. It's drudgery, to be sure, but you can make the process tolerable by using a backup utility such as Dantz Development's Retrospect, SuperMac's DiskFit, Microseeds Publishing's Redux, or Fifth Generation Systems' Fastback II. With a backup utility, you start by backing up the entire hard disk, inserting fresh floppies when necessary. After that, run the utility at regular intervals (every day or so) to back up new or modified files.

Chances are your backup routine will be as simple as the one I just described. You might, however, want to take advantage of the remarkable array of backup options that some programs—particularly Retrospect and Fastback II—provide. With Retrospect, for example, you can click on an on-screen calendar to specify backup intervals—once a week, every day, every other day, and so on. Subsequently, Retrospect automatically backs up your work at the specified intervals.

Even if you back up religiously, you'll probably lose a file now and then. You might trash one by mistake or encounter a damaged disk between backups. At such times, you'll want a file-recovery utility such as Symantec's SUM II, 1stAid Software's 1stAid Kit, Central Point Software's PC Tools Deluxe. (A Mac version of the Norton Utilities, a popular disk utility in the IBM PC world, is scheduled to debut early this year.) By working intimately with the technical information that the Mac relies on to keep track of files, these wonder workers can often (though not always) recover deleted files or files stored on damaged disks.

Disk backup and recovery programs are complex enough to warrant a separate column. Next month I'll take a closer look at those utilities, along with the entire process of hard disk backup and disk maintenance.

UTILITY POTPOURRI

We've toured the most popular utility categories, but I can't wrap up without giving a few more programs their due.

- Cosmetic utilities let you customize the appearance of the Mac's interface. Palomar Software's Colorizer adds color to scroll bars, menus, and every other element of the Mac's user interface (see "Color Your World"). Preferred Publishers' Personality, in development at this writing, lets you colorize the interface and give the Mac's buttons a three-dimensional look. Microseeds' Screen Gems lets you replace the Mac's gray desktop pattern with a color image.

- Screen savers blank the Mac's screen after a specified period of inactivity, preventing an image of the menu bar from being burned into the monitor's phosphorous coating. Popular screen savers include Fifth Generation Systems' Pyro and Microseeds' Dimmer (part of the Screen Gems package).

- Screen capture utilities replace the Mac's feeble Shift-3 F-key by providing a slew of options for saving a screen image on disk. Mainstay's Capture (reviewed in this issue) lets you copy part or all of the screen—including pulled-down menus— or save it as a disk file, and Capture (continues)
Role In Education

Industry Challenged To Take Role In Education

As we have seen, the industrial role of the U.S. Education is rapidly changing. The average level required for many jobs is rising. The average level needed by the average person to be successful in today's world is higher than ever before. Many young adults who only have a high school diploma are now finding it difficult to obtain a job. In many cases, the average level of education needed by the average worker is rising. As a result, there is an increasing need for education.
The words are those of Jonathan Seybold, perhaps the most respected voice in desktop publishing. His newsletter, The Seybold Report, reaches some 200,000 publishers—of whom we estimate 199,990 have never even tried a NeXT™ Computer.

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GETTING STARTED

How To

Ultahough you"ll get your output any faster, at least your Macintosh won't be tied up waiting for files to print. MultiFinder provides background printing, too, but only to PostScript laser printers, not to ImageWriters. SuperMac's SuperLaserSpool supports ImageWriters, and it doesn't require MultiFinder—good news if your Mac has only 1MB of memory.

- File-transfer utilities—such as DataViz's MacLink Plus/PC and Traveling Software's LapLink Mac—bridge the gap between the Mac and the IBM PC and many popular laptops. Both include a cable and software for your Mac and PC. With MacLink Plus/PC, you manage file transfers using the Mac's software, with LapLink Mac, you use the PC's software. If your Mac has Apple's new 1.4MB SuperDrive floppy drive, consider Dayna Communications' DOS Mounter, an INIT that lets you insert 3½-inch PC disks in a SuperDrive and work with them using the Finder.

- File-compression utilities such as StuffIt Deluxe, which should be out by the time you read this (Aladdin Systems Inc., Deer Park Center, #23A, Apsos, CA 95003), let you compress files so they'll use less disk space (for archiving files and for sending and receiving them via modem).

- INIT managers let you selectively disable INITs without having to drag them out of the System Folder. Popular INIT managers include CE Software's Aask (part of the MockUtilities package), Microseeds' INITPicker, and Natural Intelligence's Inix (see Reviews, Macworld, October 1989). I use a free INIT manager called Init, by John Rotenstein. You can get a copy through online services such as CompuServe or from a local user group or shareware clearinghouse.

Utilities that let you manage utilities—now that's the sign of a thriving marketplace. There's no shortage of utilities for the Macintosh, and that's proof of a few things: the gaps still present in the Mac's system software, the vitality of the Mac itself, and most of all, the desire of Mac users to personalize and customize their machines.

See Where to Buy for contact information.

Jim Heid is a Macworld contributing editor who each month focuses on a different aspect of Mac fundamentals. His latest book, coauthored with Peter Norton, is Inside the Apple Macintosh, an advanced user's guide published by Brady Books.
According to Murphy's Law, if a floppy disk can fail, it will. Usually after you put a 90-page document on it. That's why you should use 3M diskettes. They're built to make things go right for a change. With our exclusive formulation and Mark Q Manufacturing Process, they break Murphy's Law millions of times a day. Year in and year out.

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INSIGHTS
HOW TO
MacPaint? Why, you might ask, are we publishing tips for MacPaint? Because a lot of people still use this primordial paint program. You may have inherited the original MacPaint from your grandfather, who got it for free when he bought a 128K Mac; or you may have waited until Claris gave the program a face-lift, and purchased version 2.0. While most of these tips apply to MacPaint 2.0, some are generic enough to work with earlier releases.

INSTANT TOOLS
When you use any tool except the text tool, pressing T places the tool palette's close box under the cursor, allowing you to quickly close the tool palette. Pressing T again makes the tool palette reappear. The same trick works with the P key and the pattern palette.

HAND ME THAT LAST TOOL, PLEASE
Ever wish you could toggle between one tool and another without using the tool palette? In many cases, pressing # and A will reselect the last tool you were using.

THE LASO ROUNDUP
Some people don't realize that you don't have to painstakingly surround an entire selection with the lasso. If you surround most of an area and then release the mouse button, the end point of the lasso line will join up with the starting point, closing the loop around the object.

MAKING THINGS PERFECTLY CLEAR
When you lasso an object and drag it over another one, the background object will be obscured by the foreground one. To make the background show through, use the pencil tool to make a single-pixel incision (click on a black pixel to make it white) in the foreground object's outline before you lasso it. Then, when you drag the selection it will be transparent, allowing anything it passes over to show through. (Note that if the object contains enclosed areas—say, a circle within a circle—you'll have to make incisions in those outlines to make them transparent too.)

CUSTOM RUBOUTS
You can quickly erase an area by selecting it with the lasso or marquee and then pressing the Delete key (or the Backspace key, depending on your keyboard). Another way to erase a large portion of a drawing is to draw a borderless white rectangle over the area to be erased.

To erase a small area, simply double-click on the brush icon to bring up the Brush Shape selector. Select a small brush. Then, choose white from the pattern palette and use the white brush as an eraser.

SPEEDIER SCROLLING
When you're moving around a painting via the scroll bars, hold down the Shift key to increase the scrolling speed.

PATTERN PICKUP
If you're looking for just the right fill pattern, let MacPaint do the browsing for you. Rather than editing a pattern one pixel at a time, you can flip through an array of patterns and choose the ones you like. With a drawing on the screen, double-click any pattern in the pattern palette to open the Pattern Edit window. Click the arrow pointer anywhere on the drawing, and you'll see the underlying pattern in the Edit Pattern box (see "Pick a Pattern"). Keep clicking until you see a pattern that suits you, then click OK to add it to the pattern palette. (Remember, the new pattern will replace the original pattern you opened, so make sure you don't wipe out any patterns you wish to keep for the current document.)

GETTING CENTERED
In the original MacPaint, you could center a drawing on a page by moving it in Show (continues)
Page, a miniature view of an 8½-by-11-inch page. MacPaint 2.0 has no Show Page view, but you can still center a drawing by eye. First, select Zoom Out (⌘-L) to view your drawing at a 50 percent reduction. Then, select the entire image by pressing ⌘-Shift while double-clicking the marquee (this shrinks the marquee around the selected area). Finally, drag the selected area in the 50 percent view until it's centered on the page.

**Picking a Pattern**

With the Edit Pattern box open, you can click the pointer anywhere on a drawing to pick up patterns.

**Mixing Fonts and Styles**

Although MacPaint 2.0 improves upon its predecessor's text-handling skills by letting you adjust line spacing, text is still not the program's strong suit. However, a few tricks will help you get the most out of MacPaint's text. For example, you can mix fonts, styles, and sizes in a single block of text with the help of the Enter key. Type along until you need to change a text attribute. Press Enter, then select a new font, size, or style (or any combination thereof) and continue typing. You can make as many changes as you wish until you press the mouse button—or until your aesthetic sensibilities prevail, whichever comes first. As soon as you press the mouse button, all your stylistic changes are set in stone (well, set in pixels anyway); the characters become a bitmapped image rather than editable text.

**Pasting Text**

When text is pasted into a MacPaint document, it appears as 12-point Geneva, surrounded by a marquee. You can change the shape of the marquee if, immediately after pasting in the text, you hold down the ⌘ key and drag the lower-right corner of the marquee. You can also set the font, size, and style of the text selection if you do so immediately—before clicking the mouse button.

**High-Quality Text (With a Little Help)**

Because MacPaint is a bitmapped graphics program, its text looks good only if you have the proper screen font sizes installed. System 7.0's outline fonts should take care of that problem, but in the meantime you can breathe new life into MacPaint text with Adobe Type Manager (ATM). Adobe's handy utility is installed as a CDEV and works behind the scenes, automatically displaying crisp, readable text at virtually any size (see "Before and After ATM"). Innovations such as System 7.0 and ATM improve the appearance of bitmapped text so much that paint programs may soon experience a renaissance.

**As It Is Cut, So Shall It Be Pasted**

Have you ever cut or copied an image and pasted it into another drawing, only to find an annoying border of white space around the pasted selection? If so, you should select the image with the lasso, rather than the marquee, before cutting or copying it. Unlike the marquee, the lasso shrinks to fit around the boundaries of an image. In MacPaint 2.0, if you hold down the ⌘ key while selecting with the marquee, when you release the mouse button the rectangle shrinks to fit the image it surrounds.

**Marking the Marquee**

To see the outline of the marquee while dragging a selection, hold down the space bar as you drag.

**Reducing with a Touch of Gray**

If you hold down the ⌘ and Shift keys while shrinking a selection, the image retains its vertical and horizontal proportions. You can also use MacPaint 2.0's Scale Selection command to reduce a selected area by a specified percentage of its original size. Unfortunately, if you shrink an intricate drawing to, say, a quarter of its original size, it often becomes a black and blurry blob. You can improve the appearance of a reduced image by eying it gray before you shrink it, thus reducing the number of pixels that are crammed into the reduced space. To enhance a reduced image, perform the following steps:

1. Surround the full-size image with the marquee.
2. Select Invert from the Edit menu. (This reverses black and white pixels.)
3. From the tool palette, choose the filled rectangle tool. From the pattern palette, choose 50 percent gray (the gray on the top row). Check the Preferences dialog box and make sure the Transparency pattern effect is checked.
4. Hold down the ⌘ and Option keys to produce transparent paint, and draw a rectangle over the inverted drawing.
5. Surround the drawing with the marquee and invert again to get a gray-tinted version of your original drawing.
6. Hold down the ⌘ and Shift keys and drag the marquee inward to shrink the drawing, or choose Scale Selection from the Goodies menu and type in a percentage. The scaled image won't be perfect, but it will have more detail than if you'd simply reduced the original.

**Scaling Abroad**

Although the scaling technique just described does improve the appearance of a reduced MacPaint image, shrinking an image in MacPaint causes a loss of detail because pixels clump together. To (continues)
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HOW TO

Three Ways to Reduce
The image on the left was reduced by choosing Scale Selection and specifying a 40 percent reduction. The middle image was reduced in the same manner, but was painted gray with a transparent wash beforehand. The image on the right was pasted at full size into Microsoft Word and printed at 40 percent.

get the best results, you should paste the full-size MacPaint drawing into a page-layout program and scale the image from within that program (see “Three Ways to Reduce”).

Or you can paste a full-size MacPaint image into any program that lets you print at a reduced size (check the program’s Page Setup or Print dialog box to see if it offers this option). Even a lowly word processor will allow you to print at a percentage of a document’s original size. (If an image contains patterns, you should print it at 25, 50, or 75 percent reduction to avoid distorting the patterns.)

SERVICE BUREAU PRINTING
If you check the Smoothing option in MacPaint’s Page Setup dialog box and print a drawing on a 300-dpi laser printer, you’ll be impressed at how this option smooths the notorious jaggies. Unfortunately, this option doesn’t work when you print bitmapped graphics on a high-resolution imagesetter such as a Linotronic 300. If you plan to print graphics at 1200 or 2500 dpi, either use another type of drawing program (object-oriented or PostScript) or be prepared to live with the jaggies.

SHARING THE WEALTH
If you’ve found a tip or shortcut not mentioned here, spread the word to other Macworld readers by sending it to Quick Tips, Macworld, 501 Second St., San Francisco, CA 94107.

See Where to Buy for contact information.

Effort Fenton is a Macworld contributing editor whose beat is fonts and graphics software.

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This list brings you the highlights of software updates recently received but not yet tested. The first price is the upgrade cost for registered owners; the second is the current list price.

**Construction Set** version 2.0 allows you to create an unlimited number of parts such as buttons and LEDs. "Paper-tape" graphic can hold up to 32K; includes financial functions, bit operation functions, and functions that affect the calculator itself. Dubl-Click, 9316 Deering Ave., Chatsworth, CA 91311; 818/700-9525. $25; $89.95 new.

**Excellerate for Microsoft Excel** 2.2 adds two new modules (making a total of nine): What's New for 2.2 and Macros for 2.2. Macros for 2.2 covers the new macro features in Excel 2.2; What's New for 2.2 covers other features such as creating borders, using multiple fonts, assigning colors, adding notes to cells, protecting and auditing spreadsheets, using data forms, and using internal and external macros. Personal Training Systems, 828 S. Bascom, #100, San Jose, CA 95128; 408/559-8635. $25 per module; $49.95 per module new.

**Gofor** version 2.0 searches any Mac hard disk or file server and supports a variety of additional programs, such as FullWrite, MacWrite I, Microsoft Word 4.0, and Microsoft Works 1 and 2. Includes wild-card function; has search-set feature for locating hard-to-find information, and for retrieval of lost data using a minimal amount of information. Includes a function for loading the file into any desktop application. Microlytics, One Tobey Village Office Park, Pittsford, NY 14534; 716/248-9150. $25; $79.95 new.

**Hard Disk Partition** version 3.0 adds expandable partitions, on-the-fly encryption, and multiuser access control. FWB Software, 2040 Polk St., #215, San Francisco, CA 94109; 415/474-8055. $30; $79.95 new.

**HyperDA** version 1.2 lets users modify existing text fields, acts as an interactive HyperCard stack, and lets users designate a default stack to open automatically when HyperDA is accessed. Symmetry Corporation, 761 E. University, Mesa, AZ 85203; 800/624-2485. $15; $89 new.

**MacAtlas** version 2.0 contains a complete set of MacPaint-format maps including a world map, 16 regional maps, maps of the United States by state, and all 50 states by county. MicroMaps Software, Box 757, Lambertville, NJ 08530; 800/334-4291. $79.

**MacinStor Installer** version 2.01 automatically reallocates bad blocks; has SCSI partitioning, password protected-partitioning, full A/UX support, manual mounting or automounting of partitions, and read-only partitioning. Storage Dimensions, 2145 Hamilton Ave., San Jose, CA 95125; 408/879-0300. $25; bundled with hardware.

**Macintosh Pascal** version 3.0 runs on all Mac models and is compatible with MultiFinder. Allows printing of program's output to a networked printer and launching the program from a server. Includes simplified installation. Symantec, 10201 Torre Ave., Cupertino, CA 95014-2132; 408/253-9600. $49 for educational users; $69 for noneducational users; $125 new.

(continues)
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MapMaker version 4.0 contains a tool palette with object-oriented color drawing tools for lines, arrows, rectangles, ovals, and editable polygons. Also includes interactive functions for gauging distance and latitude/longitude, draws map sizes of up to 10 by 10 pages, and allows placement of map boundaries into individual layers that can be displayed or selectively hidden. Includes PostScript hairline line widths, and has expanded import/export capabilities for graphics and data. Select Micro Systems, 322 Underhill Ave., Yorktown Heights, NY 10598; 914/245-4670. $75 if originally purchased before July 1, 1989; free if purchased after that date; $395 new.

Mathematica version 1.2 supports linear programming, differential equations, statistics, and concurrent processing. Also has a feature to select interactive 3-D viewpoint and supports Adobe Illustrator format. Wolfram Research, P.O. Box 6059, Champaign, IL 61821; 217/398-0747. $45; $495 new.

Minimum Requirements version 2.0 records financial transactions, generates reports, produces invoices, and tracks fixed assets. Includes cash-requirements scheduling feature. Spreadware, P.O. Box 4574, Hayward, CA 94540-4574; 415/794-4388. $7.95; $59 new.

PrintBar version 2.0 adds three volumes. Volume 1 includes Code 39; Volume 2 contains UPC, UPCA, and EAN; Volume 3 is interleaved 2 of 5. Supports linotronic, LaserWriter, and ImageWriter printers. Bear Rock Software, 6069 Enterprise Dr., Placerville, CA 95667; 916/622-4640. $195 to upgrade to current version; $49 to upgrade to version 1.2; $225 per volume; $495 new (three-volume set).

Sequence 1000 version 3.0 HyperCard stack for creating HyperCard Play scripts using digitized sounds and music. This version lets you choose from a variety of instruments and sounds; change tempos and pitches and save them for playback; and compose on the computer using a screen image of a keyboard. Silver Yucca Software, 3419 East 7590 South, Salt Lake City, UT 84121; 801/943-4428. $24.95 new.

Smalltalk/V version 1.1 extends user primitive support to include a facility for returning an error code immediately upon failure, and increases the speed of the interpreter by 15 percent. Digitalk, 9841 Airport Blvd., Los Angeles, CA 90045; 213/645-1082. $25 plus $5 s/h; $199.95 new.

SuperMOM version 2.1 has increased number of inventory-reporting and drop-ship features. National TelePress, P.O. Box 79, Mendocino, CA 95460; 800/448-0988 outside California; 707/937-2848 inside California. Free; $795 new.

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709 GCC Technologies, 580 Winter St., Waltham, MA 02154; 617/800-0880, 800/422-7777.

710 Irwin Products Group, 2010 Commonwealth Blvd., Ann Arbor, MI 48105; 313/930­9000, 800/421-1879.

711 MacProducts USA, 8303 MoPac Expwy., #218, Austin, TX 78759-8369; 512/343-9441, 800/622-3475.

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720 Total Systems, 99 W. Tenth Ave., Eugene, OR 97401; 503/345-7395, 800/374-2288.


722 Adobe Type Manager Adobe Systems Inc., P.O. Box 7900, Mountain View, CA 94039-7900; 415/961-4400, 800/835-6678.

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The first two days of MACWORLD Expo begin with keynote presentations that are guaranteed to make your spirit soar. The industry's best will dazzle you with the newest Macintosh developments and trends; you'll get the latest scoop straight from the Mac insiders.

And then you'll have to make some tough choices, because MACWORLD Expo/San Francisco's Conference Program is bigger and better than ever! The hottest topics will be covered in over 60 sessions presented in a concentrated, two-day format. Eight different mini-conferences are scheduled for Wednesday and Thursday (April 11th and 12th).

1. The Multimedia Mac (New!) — Sessions to bring you up to date on the exciting integration of video, sound and animation on the computer platform.

2. Designer Solutions (New!) — At last! Intensive sessions to maximize the usefulness of Macintosh in design applications — for architects, graphic artists, engineers and more.

3. Software Review Sessions (New!) — Authoritative, unbiased overviews of the best-selling Macintosh software packages, presented by software review editors from the leading Mac publications.

4. User Workshops — Introductory: for those just getting started with the Mac, or for those who need a quick lesson on the most popular Mac applications. Advanced: where experienced users share their ideas and expertise and reveal insider tricks.

5. The Mac in Business — No-nonsense pointers to help solve the unique problems of business users, along with discussions on the possible impact of developing trends and technologies in the Mac marketplace.

6. Programmer/Developer Forums — The place for veteran and novice techies to brainstorm and learn about innovative advances and techniques.

7. Special Interest Group Meetings — Sessions to serve the needs of users who are seeking to prosper and profit from the Mac in an amazingly broad range of settings. Includes: Education Workshops — A golden opportunity for teachers and administrators to learn how colleagues are using the Mac. How-To's for the Home Office/Small Business — Resources and recommendations especially useful to the Macintosh home office worker, along with tips on growing your own business with a Mac. Other sessions will highlight International Issues, The Mac in Healthcare and The Mac in the Law Office.
Register for MACWORLD Expo/San Francisco by March 5 and save $15 on the full Conference Program and Exhibit Package, or $10 on Exhibits only admission.

This is your chance to preregister for MACWORLD Expo/San Francisco, April 11-13, 1990, at Moscone Center, Brooks Hall and Civic Auditorium. Please choose your package and fill out this form completely. Incomplete forms will be returned. **Use one form per person.** (Make photocopies to register additional people.) Then send the completed form(s) along with payment to: MACWORLD Expo, P.O. Box 4010, Dedham, MA 02026.

**Special Instructions for Non-U.S. Attendees**

If you're preregistering from outside the U.S. and would prefer to have your badge sent to you instead of picking it up at Moscone Center, be sure to check the appropriate box on the registration form and add an additional $35 to your preregistration cost. We will Federal Express your badge to you. Please fill in the exact street address and be sure to include your telephone number. Do not use a Post Office Box.

Registration coupons must be returned by March 5; coupons received after March 5 will be returned. Registration fees are non-refundable. For further information, call the MACWORLD Expo Hotline at (617) 361-3941. U.S. attendees will be mailed their badges on or about March 20. (Be sure to check box indicating where badge should be sent.) All other badges will be held at the Preregistration Counter at Moscone Center for pick up beginning Tuesday, April 10.

*All Conference Sessions are subject to change without notice. Admission is on a first-come, first-served basis, with no guaranteed seating or reservations. Please complete the registration form on the reverse side and send it, along with your check or money order to: MACWORLD Expo, P.O. Box 4010, Dedham, MA 02026.
MACWORLD Expo Registration Card
San Francisco April 11, 12 and 13

Please register me for:

☐ Package One $65
   Conference Sessions and Exhibits*
   Preregister by March 5
   ($80 at the door)

☐ Package Two $15
   Admission to Exhibits only
   Preregister by March 5
   ($25 at the door)

☐ I am a Non-U.S. attendee
   and would like my badge
   shipped by Federal Express.
   I have enclosed an
   additional $35.00.

Please send my badge and further information to:

Check one:  ☐ Home Address  ☐ Company Address

Last Name  
Mailing Address  
City, State, Zip  
Telephone  

If mailing to company address:

Title  
Company  

☐ Check enclosed (make payable to MACWORLD Exposition) Amount $  

☐ MasterCard  ☐ Visa  ☐ American Express  Amount $  
Account Number  
Expiration Date  
(Include all numbers)

Cardholder Signature  
(Signature necessary to be valid)

If cardholder is other than registrant, please print name below:

Last Name  
First Name  

CASH ONLY AT THE DOOR. After March 5, you must register at the show.

Please check the appropriate boxes:

Your industry or profession

a. ☐ Manufacturer (non-computer)  
y. ☐ Under 50
b. ☐ Manufacturer (computer industry)  
z. ☐ 50-99
c. ☐ Distributor/dealer/retailer/service  
aa. ☐ 100-499
d. ☐ Finance/insurance/real estate  
b. ☐ 500-999
e. ☐ Business services  
cc. ☐ 1,000-5,000
f. ☐ Professional (law/medicine)  
dd. ☐ Over 5,000
g. ☐ Health services  
hh. ☐ Macintosh
h. ☐ Communications/publishing  
ii. ☐ Apple II Series
i. ☐ Education  
jj. ☐ IBM PC (or compatible)
j. ☐ Government  
kk. ☐ None
k. ☐ Consultant  
ll. ☐ Other (specify) ______________________
l. ☐ Other (specify) ______________________

Your title

m. ☐ CEO/president/vice president  
en. ☐ Comptroller/treasurer/accountant
n. ☐ DP/MIS manager  
o. ☐ Owner/partner
p. ☐ Engineer  
q. ☐ Doctor/lawyer/dentist
r. ☐ Art director/writer/editor  
s. ☐ Educator
t. ☐ Consultant  
u. ☐ Marketing
w. ☐ Sales
x. ☐ Other (specify) ______________________

Size of your organization
(number of employees national/international)
y. ☐ Under 50
z. ☐ 50-99
aa. ☐ 100-499
bb. ☐ 500-999
c. ☐ 1,000-5,000
d. ☐ Over 5,000

e. ☐ None

Which personal computer(s) do you own/use?

ee. ☐ Macintosh
ff. ☐ Macintosh Plus
gg. ☐ Macintosh SE
hh. ☐ Macintosh II
ii. ☐ Apple II Series
jj. ☐ IBM PC (or compatible)
kk. ☐ None
ll. ☐ Other (specify) ______________________

*All conference sessions are on a first-come, first-served basis
with no guaranteed seating. Please fill out this form completely
and send it, along with your check or money order to:
MACWORLD Expo, P.O. Box 4010, Dedham, MA 02026.
8. Late-Breaking/Popular Demand Topics – To keep the MACWORLD Expo conference program (and you!) up-to-the-minute, we'll top off the agenda with sessions reflecting the latest market developments — and special requests. Included will be the popular MACWORLD Expo User Group (MUSE), where user group members from all over the country exchange information, ideas and strategies, and get good answers to tough questions.

Discover a “Treasury of Practical Tips”

Even after two conference days packed with MacFacts, there's still more to learn! We've sifted through all the best powerhouse ideas and pointers, and sorted them into a series of all new two-hour sessions called the MACWORLD Expo Treasury of Practical Tips. These hard-hitting, practical how-to sessions cover the programs and products most requested by MACWORLD Expo attendees, and is a one day only event! The limited edition Treasuries will be offered only on Friday, April 13.

Register NOW and Save $$$$ 

Register now to save money and enjoy all the benefits of attending MACWORLD Expo. You can save $15 on a full registration, including all Conference Sessions and Exhibits, by registering before March 5. ($65 in advance, $80 at the door.) Or, you can save $10 if you register for Exhibits Only. ($15 in advance, $25 at the door.)

In either case, preregistration saves you money and time. When you register in advance, we'll send you your admission badge early so you'll be able to walk right into MACWORLD Expo! You'll avoid long lines at the door.

To register for MACWORLD Expo, simply complete the attached form and send it in with your payment (by check or credit card.) Or, for more information, call the MACWORLD Expo Hotline at (617) 361-3941.

Your advanced registration must be received by March 5, 1990. Registrations received after March 5 will be returned. On-site registration is cash only. Please note: All conference sessions are subject to change without notice.

Admission is on a first-come, first-served basis, with no guaranteed seating or reservations.

MACWORLD Expo's three San Francisco locations are Moscone Center, Brooks Hall and Civic Auditorium. MACWORLD Expo Express Buses conveniently connect you with all three locations; just look for the “Expo Express” and hop on!

The MACWORLD Expo/San Francisco show hours are:

- **Exhibits** Wednesday, April 11 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. 
  Thursday, April 12 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. 
  Friday, April 13 10 a.m. - 3 p.m.

- **Conference** Wednesday, April 11 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. 
  Program Thursday, April 12 10 a.m. - 6 p.m. 
  Friday, April 13 10 a.m. - noon

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WHERE TO BUY

FAXit  STF Technologies, Inc., P.O. Box 81, Jct. I-70 and Hwy. 23, Concordia, MO 64020; 816/584-7727, 800/426-1679.

Findswell Working Software, Inc., P.O. Box 1844, Santa Cruz, CA 95061-1844; 408/425-5565, 800/331-4321.

FP-510 Full Color Printer Canon USA, Inc., 1 Canon Plaza, Lake Success, NY 11042-1113; 516/484-6700.


FX882-25, FX882-33 Computer System Associates, 7564 Trade St., San Diego, CA 92121; 619/566-3911.


G5232 Color PostScript Printer Oce Graphics, 385 Riverside Dr., Mountain View, CA 94040; 415/964-7900, 800/537-7568.


Hummingbird 33 MHz math coprocessor, Hummingbird 36 MHz math coprocessor Shodan, P.O. Box 4456, Berkeley, CA 94704; 415/849-9479.

ICON-It Tactic Software, 11925 S.W. 128th St., Miami, FL 33186; 305/378-4110, 800/344-4818.


Agfa Compugraphic, 200 Ballardvale St., Wilmington, MA 01887; 508/658-5600, 800/822-5524.


Hyphen, Inc., 187 Ballardvale St., Wilmington, MA 01887; 508/988-0880.

Icon Graphix, Composition Systems Division, 34 Cellu Dr., Nashua, NH 03063; 603/899-1400, 800/444-0877.


Monotype, Inc., 2500 Brickvale Dr., Elk Grove Village, IL 60007;

Optronics, an Intergraph Applications, Inc., Bldg. 8, 900 Technology Park Dr., Billerica, MA 01821; 508/667-8585, 800/873-4367.

Varityper, 11 Mt. Pleasant Ave., East Hanover, NJ 07945; 201/887-4000.

Informal Designer, Informal Manager Shana Corp., Advanced Technology Center, 9650 20th Ave., Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T6N 1H1; 403/463-3330.


Inx Natural Intelligence, Inc., 86 Richdale Ave., Cambridge, MA 02140; 617/266-7858, 800/999-4649.

In/Out CE Software, Inc., P.O. Box 65580, West Des Moines, IA 50265; 515/224-1995, 800/525-7658.


KidsMath Great Wave Software, 5535 Scotts Valley Dr., Scotts Valley, CA 95066; 800/458-4500.

Language Master Franklin Software, 3511 N.E. 22nd Ave., Fort Lauderdale, FL 33308; 305/566-3511, 800/322-0023.


Maclnch Plus/PC DataViz, Inc., 35 Corporate Dr., Trumbull, CT 06611; 203/268-0030.

MacPoint Claris Corp., 5201 Patrick Henry Dr., Santa Clara, CA 95052; 800/541-9554.


MacPro key tronic, P.O. Box 14687, Spokane, WA 99214-0515; 509/927-5515, 800/262-6066.

Macproof Lexpertise Linguistic Software, 9 Exchange Pl., #900, Salt Lake City, UT 84111; 801/350-9100, 800/354-5556.


MarkUp Mainstay, 5311-B Derry Ave., Agoura Hills, CA 91301; 818/991-6540.

MasterJuggler ALSof, Inc., P.O. Box 927, Spring, TX 77383-0927; 713/553-4090.
Purpose
The Andrew Fluegelman Award is given annually to encourage personal computer software excellence and to recognize a software programmer or team of programmers. We are looking for people who have made a substantial, innovative contribution to the personal computer community in commercial, shareware, or public-domain software.

The award was established in 1986 by PCW Communications to commemorate Fluegelman's contributions to the software field. Fluegelman developed PC-Talk, the first easy-to-use and powerful communications program for the IBM PC. His concept of freeware remains one of the most innovative means of sharing and marketing software. Fluegelman died in July 1985, and a fund was established in his name. The annual award, sponsored by PCW Communications and the Software Publishers Association, is made possible through the Andrew Fluegelman Fund.

Eligibility
Any commercial, shareware, or public-domain personal computer software—including utilities, applications, and languages—developed by an individual or a team is eligible. The program must have been released between January 1, 1986, and December 31, 1989. Nominations can be submitted by anyone who did not participate in the software's development. Companies are encouraged to submit nominations for software that they market; but only individuals, not companies, are to be nominated.

Judging
Each program will be evaluated according to the following criteria:
* It advances the state of the art of personal computing.
* It manifests innovation in concept and design.
* It demonstrates orientation to personal computer users.

Program Copies
Finalists will be asked to submit six copies of their program for the judges' evaluation. These will be returned after judging. Please do not send programs until you are notified that you are a finalist.

Selection of Winners
The award recipient is selected in a two-step procedure. First, an independent screening committee will review nominations and select the finalists.

Second, a panel of judges will evaluate the work of the finalists. From these, an award recipient will be selected.

Prize
The award winner will receive $5000 and a commemorative plaque. The award will be presented at the Software Publishers Association annual awards dinner in March 1990.

Deadline
Nomination entries must be postmarked no later than February 15, 1990. Mail six completed copies of this nomination form to:
Andrew Fluegelman Award
PCW Communications, Inc.
501 Second Street
San Francisco, CA 94107
Attn: Amy Marks
For further information, call (415) 978-3180.

CALL FOR NOMINATIONS

1990 Andrew Fluegelman Award Nomination Form. Please type your entries; no handwritten entries will be accepted. Attach additional pages with a brief description of the program (100 words or less) and the reason for your nomination.

Name of program:

Creator (if more than one, designate team leader):

Software marketer:

Nomination submitted by:

Company:

Address:

Release Date:

Phone:

(100 words or less)
MacWorld Expo Asia '90 is your chance to byte into half of the Macintosh world market. Asian economies are booming. This is the fastest growing Apple/Macintosh market in the world and it is expected to double in size between 1990 and 1991. This is your big chance to be part of the action at the only truly international MacWorld Show in the world, to be held in Singapore, the gateway to the rest of Asia.

Last year, over 100 leading exhibitors from 15 countries vied to show the latest in Macintosh and Macintosh related hardware, software and peripherals.

Don't miss this opportunity to make key trade contacts, build up a potential base and establish a distribution network in the Asia-Pacific region.

For exhibition enquiries, contact Jackie Kayser. Tel: (65) 460 2197 or 468 7920 Fax: (65) 469 7104.

MacWorld Expo Asia '90
June 14 – 17 1990
Raffles City Convention Centre, Singapore

Please send me an Exhibitor's Information Pack □ or Visitor's Registration Form □ (please tick appropriate box)
WHERE TO BUY

**TRAINING MATERIALS**

- 856 FlipTrack Learning Systems, 999 Main, #200, Glen Ellyn, IL 60137; 312/790-1117; 800/222-3547.
- 857 Heizer Software, P.O. Box 32019, Pleasant Hill, CA 94523; 415/913-7667; 800/888-7667.
- 859 Individual Software, Inc. 125 Shoreway Rd., #300, San Carlos, CA 94070; 415/595-8855, 800/331-3313.
- 860 Layered, Inc., 529 Main St., Boston, MA 02129; 617/242-7700; 800/622-4436.
- 861 Personal Training Systems, 828 S. Bascom, #100, San Jose, CA 95128; 408/559-8035; 800/832-2499.

**TYPING TUTORS**

- 862 Solar System Software, 8105 Shelter Creek, San Bruno, CA 94066; 415/952-2375.
- 863 Spinnaker Software Corp., 1 Kendall Sq., Cambridge, MA 02139; 617/894-1200, 800/826-0706.
- 864 Techware, Inc., P.O. Box 151085, Altamonte Springs, FL 32715; 407/695-9000.
- 865 Tutorland Corp., P.O. Box 160129, Cupertino, CA 95016; 408/973-0472, 800/888-8689.
- 867 UltraPoint Duneha Software, 1 Paul Dr., San Rafael, CA 94903-2101; 415/492-3200, 800/521-6263.
- 869 Mindscape, Inc., P.O. Box 1167, Northbrook, IL 60065; 708/680-7667.
- 870 Palantir Software, 4455 S. Padre Island Dr., #43, Corpus Christi, TX 78411; 512/854-8787.
- 871 QED Information Sciences, Inc., QED Plaza, P.O. Box 82-181, Wellesley, MA 02181; 617/237-5656, 800/343-4848.
- 872 Simon & Schuster, 15 Columbus Cir., New York, NY 10023; 800/223-2348.
- 873 The Software Toolworks, 19808 Nordhoff Pl., Chatsworth, CA 91311; 818/885-9000.

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</table>

### 20 Megabyte

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 20</td>
<td>$799.00</td>
<td>$499.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS Enhancements 20</td>
<td>$799.00</td>
<td>$499.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Power Drive 30 10ms</td>
<td>$599.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
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</table>

### 30 Megabyte

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Model</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 30</td>
<td>$799.00</td>
<td>$499.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS Enhancements 30</td>
<td>$799.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Power Drive 30 40ms</td>
<td>$599.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
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### 40 Megabyte

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 40</td>
<td>$799.00</td>
<td>$499.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS Enhancements 40</td>
<td>$799.00</td>
<td>$499.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quantum 40 10ms</td>
<td>$699.00</td>
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### 60 Megabyte

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Cache Systems 60</td>
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<td>CMS Enhancements 60</td>
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<tr>
<td>Power Drive 60 20ms</td>
<td>$699.00</td>
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### 80 Megabyte

<table>
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<tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 80</td>
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<tr>
<td>Power Drive 80 20ms</td>
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<td>Quantum 80 10ms</td>
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### 300-600 Megabyte

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Model</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quantum 80 19ms</td>
<td>$699.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>100-170 Megabyte</td>
<td>$1,199.00</td>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Quantum 105 19ms</td>
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<td>160-250 Megabyte</td>
<td>$1,299.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quantum 105 19ms (2yr)</td>
<td>$1,999.00</td>
<td>$1,249.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>Quantum 120 15ms</td>
<td>$699.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>300-600 Megabyte</td>
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### 40 Megabyte

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<tr>
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<td>Power Drive 45 10ms</td>
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### 60 Megabyte

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 60</td>
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<td>$399.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS Enhancements 60</td>
<td>$599.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Drive 60 20ms</td>
<td>$509.00</td>
<td>$309.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### 80 Megabyte

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>Retail Price</th>
<th>Sale Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 80</td>
<td>$599.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS Enhancements 80</td>
<td>$599.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Power Drive 80 20ms</td>
<td>$509.00</td>
<td>$309.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantum 80 10ms (2yr)</td>
<td>$499.00</td>
<td>$299.00</td>
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### SE, SE 30 & IICX Internals

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Model</th>
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<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 30</td>
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<td>$399.00</td>
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<td>CMS Enhancements 30</td>
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<td>$399.00</td>
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### Mac II & IIX Internals

<table>
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<th>Model</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Cache Systems 80</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
<td>$299.00</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS Enhancements 80</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
<td>$299.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantum 80 19ms (2yr)</td>
<td>$749.00</td>
<td>$499.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Quantum Hard Disk Drives

Industry leading Quantum quality, dependability and fast access speeds at affordable prices. Backed by our Two Year Warranty! Quantum drives come complete with cable and software.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model</th>
<th>Retail Price</th>
<th>Sale Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quantum 105 19ms</td>
<td>$649.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantum 105 19ms (2yr)</td>
<td>$1,499.00</td>
<td>$899.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Quantum 120 15ms (2yr)</td>
<td>$649.00</td>
<td>$399.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toshiba 105 25ms</td>
<td>$1,899.00</td>
<td>$1,199.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** Prices subject to change without notice. All products subject to availability. Visa, MasterCard, and American Express accepted NO surcharge. Your Credit Card will not be charged until your order is shipped. We accept COD orders, additional $5.00 charge. AZ residents add 6.5%. All shipments made by Federal Express Standard Air which is 1 to 2 day service. COD's Shipped by UPS 2 day air. Call for shipping costs. Products purchased in error are subject to a 20% restocking fee. All prices subject to change without notice. All products subject to availability.
The Reasons You Should Buy From MacLand...

1. Price — Because of our multi-million dollar buying power, we purchase large volumes of quality hardware at low prices and pass the savings on to our customers.

2. Delivery — We offer Same Day Shipping on all in stock items if we receive your order by 3 pm Mountain Standard Time. ALL credit card orders are shipped by FEDERAL EXPRESS STANDARD AIR service which means you get your merchandise fast!

3. Technical Support — MacLand has the best technical support, period. We provide you with technical support BEFORE AND AFTER your purchase. Best of all, to assure you the high est quality, our trained technicians test ALL hard disk drives for quality and viruses before we ship them to you.

---

Printers

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Printer</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hewlett Packard DeskWriter</td>
<td>$949.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ricoh PostScript Laser Printer</td>
<td>$2,495.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Qume Crystal Print Publisher</td>
<td>$2,949.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ScriptTEN Postscript Printer</td>
<td>$2,999.</td>
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Accelerator Boards

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Board</th>
<th>Price</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MacScan II Cache Board</td>
<td>$219.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MaraThon 020 M3E 1</td>
<td>$699.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MaraThon 020 M3E 2 (1 Meg)</td>
<td>$1,199.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MaraThon 020 M3E 3 (Math Chip)</td>
<td>$599.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MaraThon 020 M3E 4 (1 Meg/Math Chip)</td>
<td>$1,499.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MacScan II Cache Board</td>
<td>$219.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MaraThon 030 Accelerator</td>
<td>$944.</td>
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Removables/Tape Back-Ups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Removables/Tape Back-Ups</th>
<th>Price</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>44 Megabyte Removables CMS Enhancements 44 25ms</td>
<td>$1,499.</td>
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<tr>
<td>44 Megabyte Removables Peripheral Lay 44 25ms</td>
<td>$1,499.</td>
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<tr>
<td>44 Megabyte Removables PowerDrive 44 25ms</td>
<td>$1,499.</td>
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<tr>
<td>44-150 Megabyte Tape Back-Ups</td>
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<tr>
<td>Cache 150 Tape</td>
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<tr>
<td>CMS Enhancements 60</td>
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<td>CMS Enhancements 150</td>
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<tr>
<td>Irwin 40 Meg Tape</td>
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<td>Irwin 80 Meg Tape</td>
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<tr>
<td>SyQuest Removable Cartridges</td>
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Erasable Optical

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Optical</th>
<th>Price</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Peripheral Land 505 Optical</td>
<td>$6,999.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Erasable Optical</td>
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Memory Upgrades

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Upgrade</th>
<th>Price</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>MacSnap 524</td>
<td>$919.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MacSnap 524E</td>
<td>$109.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MacSnap 524S</td>
<td>$999.</td>
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<tr>
<td>MacSnap 548</td>
<td>$699.</td>
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<td>MacSnap 548E</td>
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<tr>
<td>MacSnap 548S</td>
<td>$799.</td>
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Scanners

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Scanner</th>
<th>Price</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hewlett Packard ScanJet Winterface</td>
<td>$2,999.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microtek MS II Sheet Feed</td>
<td>$999.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microtek MSF 300GS</td>
<td>$799.</td>
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<tr>
<td>Microtek MSF 400GS</td>
<td>$999.</td>
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Monitors

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Monitor</th>
<th>Price</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>E-Machines Z-21 SE</td>
<td>$2,999.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-Machines Z-21 SE/211</td>
<td>$2,999.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-Machines Z-21 SE/211</td>
<td>$2,999.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-Machines Z-21 SE/211</td>
<td>$2,999.</td>
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<tr>
<td>E-Machines Z-16 Color</td>
<td>$4,299.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>E-Machines Z-16 Color</td>
<td>$4,489.</td>
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</tbody>
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For Ordering and Technical Support Call 1-800-333-3353 (FAX #602-345-2217)

5006 South Ash Avenue, Suite 101 Tempe AZ 85282 (602) 820-5820

Circle 264 on reader service card
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Upgrade Type</th>
<th>70 ns</th>
<th>80 ns</th>
<th>100 ns</th>
<th>80 ns</th>
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<tr>
<td>1MB SIMM's</td>
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<td>4MB SIMM's</td>
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<td>256K SIMM's</td>
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<td>Magic SCSI</td>
<td>$69</td>
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<tr>
<td>128K–512K Upgrade</td>
<td>$149</td>
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<td>128K–1024K Upgrade</td>
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<tr>
<td>512K–1024 Upgrade</td>
<td>$149</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>800K Drive and ROM's</td>
<td>$299</td>
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<tr>
<td>SE/30 Upgrade</td>
<td>$1399</td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Display Solutions

**MagicNet**

- 100% Flash Box, Phone Net, Local Talk compatible: $19.00

**MagicModem**

- 100% Hayes Compatible, Auto Dial/Auto Answer
- 2400/1200/300 Baud, 2-Year Warranty: $99
- White Knight (Red Ryder 11.0): $75

**Magic Drives**

- Internal 20 megabyte: $389
- Internal 30 megabyte: $399
- Quantum 40: $475
- Quantum 80: $699
- Quantum 105: $799
- 45 megabyte: $475
- 45 megabyte Removable: $799
- 45 megabyte Cartridges: $89
- Optical Drive: $3395

### ACCELERATORS

**020/030**

- 16 mhz 68030 + SE: $599
- 25 mhz 68030 + SE: $999
- 16 mhz 68020 SE: $499
- 25 mhz 68020 SE: $895
- 68881, 68882 Co Processors: $125/$199
- PMMU - 68851: $149

**SmartCACHE**

- SCSI Disk Cache
- Tracks your history and optimizes using 64 caching algorithms
- Cuts 30-50% off the access time of any SCSI hard drive
- Write through cache for maximum data integrity: $99

### ACCELERATORS

- 030
- Available Now Call For More Info
- Run System 7 on 512, Mac+, SE
PRINTERS & MONITORS

Dot Matrix

Selkoshia ........................................ $215
Imagewriter/Mac Compatible

EPSON Letter Quality Printers
LQ-510* ........................................ $339
LQ-950, LQ-1050, LQ-2550 ........... Call
EPSON LQ Printer Software ........... $59
(*Requires Serial Card)

Hewlett Packard
H.P. DeskWriter
300 d.p.i. ........................................ $849

Accelerator Boards
Radius 16 ........................................ $595

Hard Drives

CMS Externals
MacStack 20 .................................... $398
MacStack 30 .................................... $498
MacStack 45 .................................... $548
MacStack 60 .................................... $648
MacStack 80 .................................... $748
PD 100 ........................................... $698
PD 170 ........................................... $1,498
44 Megabyte Removable .............. $848

CMS Internals
(SE, II, IIX) .............................. $478
40 Megabyte .................................... $478
100 Megabyte ................................. $778
200 Megabyte ................................. $1,498

E-Machines
Big Picture 221 ............................... $1,798
Big Picture 221 IQ ............................. $2,598
Big Picture T-16 color ....................... $2,598
Big Picture T-19 color ....................... $4,498
New ColorPage .............................. $1,698

Eversys Hard Drives
External/Internal .......................... Call

Cutting Edge 800K ........................ $1,149

Tape Back-up Systems
CMS TS-60 ....................................... $696
Cache 150mg ................................... $798

GCC Technologies
Write Move Portable Ink-Jet ........... $519

GCC Business Laser ......................... $2,998

PLP Laser ....................................... $1,595
PLP Plus Laser ................................. $1,695

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Monitors

Magnavox 14" Color Mac Display
640 x 480 Resolution ....................... $509
Fine Dot Pitch, Tilt & Swivel Base

E-Machines
Colorboard 264/2 ......................... $729

Eversys Boards/Monitors ................. Call

Sigma Designs
Pageview SE 15" ........................... $798
Silverview 21" ................................. $1,598
Silverview 21" (GS) ......................... $2,398

Datadesk Keyboard
Mac 101 or ADB version ................. $1,299

Farallon
MacRecorder Sound System ............. $1,698
PhoneNet Connectors .................... $33

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Beverly Hills 2400 External ............ $1,299
Beverly Hills 2400 Internal ............ $999

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• We gladly accept purchase orders from most major institutions.
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• California, Texas, Georgia and Arizona residents please add the appropriate local sales tax.
• To place orders call Monday thru Friday 7AM to 6PM P.S.T.
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All items in stock will ship in 24 hours. We offer daily service from Federal Express, UPS, U.S. Postal Service. Call for handling and shipping fees. Minimum shipping charge $4.00.

Circle 5 on reader service card
**HARD DRIVES**

Hard Drives International is proud to carry the

**POWERDrive**

EXTERNAL DRIVES FOR MAC Plus, SE & II

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>POWERDrive</th>
<th>Size</th>
<th>&lt;br&gt;</th>
<th>Price</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20/1</td>
<td>40ms</td>
<td>$299</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30/1</td>
<td>40ms</td>
<td>$349</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45/1</td>
<td>40ms</td>
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<tr>
<td>60/1</td>
<td>28ms</td>
<td>$449</td>
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<tr>
<td>80/1</td>
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<tr>
<td>600/1</td>
<td>16ms</td>
<td>$2796</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All units are factory-tested and pre-formatted for hassle-free setup. Each steel external case comes complete with power supply, cabling, Ontracks "Disk Manager Mac" software and a comprehensive reference manual. High Quality Seagate, Micropolis, Quantum, Imprimis, MiniScribe or Conner hard drives available. Autoparking heads - Low Power - Low Heat. No assembly required. Just POWER UP and Go!

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- Unlimited Capacity
- Super Fast - 2ms!
- Includes One cartridge

Includes a pre-formatted, pre-tested hard drive, UniMac external case, power supply, cabling, manual and formatting & partitioning software.

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The Macworld Catalog

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Advertising Rates & Information
The Macworld Catalog

The Macworld Catalog section is a monthly link-up for advertisers and volume purchasers of Macintosh-related products and services. The Catalog offers advertisers a low-cost marketing opportunity and provides readers with a timely, easy-to-use menu for product buying.

Display ads are sold by column inches (2" minimum).
Standard red is available as a second color. Text-only listings are available for a minimum of three issues at $399 per issue $1197 total).

For more information, space closings, and material deadlines, please call toll-free 800/888-8622.

Instant Link: Macintosh Products, Manufacturers, Services

The Macworld Catalog
501 Second Street
San Francisco,
CA 94107
800/888-8622

Account Managers
Niki Strand,
Western U.S.
Carol Felde,
Eastern U.S.

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**Custom Printing Available**
Cloth: Blue, Gray, Burgundy, Red, Brown, Green, Black, Navy & Platinum

**Size:**
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- 72 3.00 3.25 3.50
- 144 2.85 3.10 3.35

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- 500 3.40/logo 4.65/logo
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### BUSINESS SOFTWARE

- **1.** Microsoft Excel *Microsoft*
- **2.** Microsoft Word *Microsoft*
- **3.** Microsoft Works *Microsoft*
- **4.** Aldus PageMaker *Aldus*
- **5.** MacWrite *Claris*
- **6.** WordPerfect for the Macintosh *WordPerfect*
- **7.** QuarkXPress *Quark*
- **8.** MacDraw *Claris*
- **9.** Adobe Illustrator 88 *Adobe*
- **10.** Wingz *Informix*

## EDUCATION SOFTWARE

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### EDUCATION SOFTWARE

- **1.** Where in the World Is Carmen Sandiego? *Broderbund*
- **2.** Math Blaster *Davidson & Associates*
- **3.** Reader Rabbit *The Learning Company*
- **4.** Math Rabbit *The Learning Company*
- **5.** Speed Reader *Davidson & Associates*

## ENTERTAINMENT SOFTWARE

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### ENTERTAINMENT SOFTWARE

- **1.** Flight Simulator *Microsoft*
- **2.** Dark Castle *Silicon Beach Software*
- **3.** MacGolf *XOR/PCAI*
- **4.** Crystal Quest *Casady & Greene*
- **5.** Beyond Dark Castle *Silicon Beach Software*

## NETWORK/DATA COMMUNICATIONS

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### NETWORK/DATA COMMUNICATIONS

- **1.** TOPS *TOPS*
- **2.** AppleShare *Apple Computer*
- **3.** LocalTalk *Apple Computer*
- **4.** PhoneNet *Parallon Computing*
- **5.** NetWare for the Macintosh *Novell*

## HARD DISKS

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### HARD DISKS

- **1.** MacStack SD20 *CMS Enhancements*
- **2.** MacStack SD40 *CMS Enhancements*
- **3.** DataFrame XP30 *SuperMac*
- **4.** Rodime 20 Plus External *Rodime*
- **5.** Rodime 40 Plus External *Rodime*

## ADD-IN BOARDS/MEMORY

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### ADD-IN BOARDS/MEMORY

- **1.** Apple 1MB Memory Expansion Kit *Apple Computer*
- **2.** Radius Accelerator *Radius*
- **3.** Radius Interface Display *Radius*
- **4.** Apple 2MB Memory Expansion Kit *Apple Computer*
- **5.** Macintosh II Video Card *Apple Computer*

## PRODUCT WATCH

### PRODUCT WATCH

- **Enhance** *MicroFrontier* Gray-scale editor
- **TypeAlign** *Emerald City Software* Special effects add-on to Adobe Type Manager
- **UltraPaint** *Dencha Software* Color paint program

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Only a very few milliseconds of access speed separate the Jasmine and the Ehman hard disk drives, and both include utility software programs free. Both come with two year warranties and a 30-day money back guarantee. And both companies enjoy a reputation for manufacturing high-quality products. That brings us to price. As you can see, the Ehman 45 MB hard drive is $200 less than the Jasmine 40 MB. That’s a difference users may not notice, but buyers certainly will. Ehman’s low Rocky Mountain overhead always means lower prices.

With all Ehman products, you get a 30-day money back guarantee, a lengthy warranty, and our optional 24-hour express service replacement service policy.

The Ehman drive is a better buy. But don’t take our word for it. *MacWorld Magazine* called the Ehman drive “a real bargain.” Call us today and see the difference for yourself.

Visa, MasterCard, American Express welcome.

Hard Drive Prices

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Size (MB)</th>
<th>Internal</th>
<th>External</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>20</td>
<td>$399</td>
<td>$449</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-</td>
<td>$799</td>
<td>$849</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>45</td>
<td>$149</td>
<td>$199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>60+</td>
<td>$499</td>
<td>$549</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>80+</td>
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<tr>
<td>125</td>
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<tr>
<td>180</td>
<td>$1,099</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 Removable</td>
<td>$999</td>
<td>$999</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Good only on Macintosh II models. SE drive also available. Utility software not available on 30 MB. All product names mentioned are trademarks of their respective holders. Prices subject to change without notice and may not reflect limited-time pricing. 3% Surcharge on American Express.

Ehman
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That's right. For the third year running, the readers of Macworld magazine have voted the Kensington Turbo Mouse "Best Input Device" for Macintosh computers. Who were the contenders? Every other track-ball and mouse on the market. (Not to mention joysticks, keyboards and graphics tablets.) The winning secret? Simple.

Turbo Mouse is quicker, quieter, and easier to use. It delivers the winning combination of speed, precision, two buttons with extra features, and a comfortable, space-saving design—all for just $169.95.

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